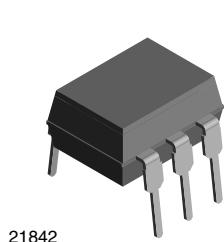
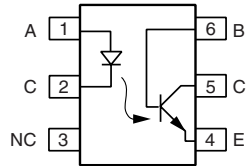


## Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output, with Base Connection



21842



1179004-5

### DESCRIPTION

The 4N25 family is an industry standard single channel phototransistor coupler. This family includes the 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, 4N28. Each optocoupler consists of gallium arsenide infrared LED and a silicon NPN phototransistor.

### FEATURES

- Isolation test voltage 5000 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Interfaces with common logic families
- Input-output coupling capacitance < 0.5 pF
- Industry standard dual-in-line 6 pin package
- Compliant to RoHS directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC


**RoHS**  
COMPLIANT

### APPLICATIONS

- AC mains detection
- Reed relay driving
- Switch mode power supply feedback
- Telephone ring detection
- Logic ground isolation
- Logic coupling with high frequency noise rejection

### AGENCY APPROVALS

- UL1577, file no. E52744
- BSI: EN 60065:2002, EN 60950:2000
- FIMKO: EN 60950, EN 60065, EN 60335

### ORDER INFORMATION

| PART | REMARKS           |
|------|-------------------|
| 4N25 | CTR > 20 %, DIP-6 |
| 4N26 | CTR > 20 %, DIP-6 |
| 4N27 | CTR > 10 %, DIP-6 |
| 4N28 | CTR > 10 %, DIP-6 |

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

| PARAMETER                           | TEST CONDITION | SYMBOL            | VALUE | UNIT |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|------|
| <b>INPUT</b>                        |                |                   |       |      |
| Reverse voltage                     |                | V <sub>R</sub>    | 5     | V    |
| Forward current                     |                | I <sub>F</sub>    | 60    | mA   |
| Surge current                       | t ≤ 10 μs      | I <sub>FSM</sub>  | 3     | A    |
| Power dissipation                   |                | P <sub>diss</sub> | 100   | mW   |
| <b>OUTPUT</b>                       |                |                   |       |      |
| Collector emitter breakdown voltage |                | V <sub>CEO</sub>  | 70    | V    |
| Emitter base breakdown voltage      |                | V <sub>EBO</sub>  | 7     | V    |
| Collector current                   |                | I <sub>C</sub>    | 50    | mA   |
|                                     | t ≤ 1 ms       | I <sub>C</sub>    | 100   | mA   |
| Power dissipation                   |                | P <sub>diss</sub> | 150   | mW   |



| <b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS <sup>(1)</sup></b>   |                                                                              |           |               |                    |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|--------------------|
| PARAMETER                                        | TEST CONDITION                                                               | SYMBOL    | VALUE         | UNIT               |
| <b>COUPLER</b>                                   |                                                                              |           |               |                    |
| Isolation test voltage                           |                                                                              | $V_{ISO}$ | 5000          | $V_{RMS}$          |
| Creepage distance                                |                                                                              |           | $\geq 7$      | mm                 |
| Clearance distance                               |                                                                              |           | $\geq 7$      | mm                 |
| Isolation thickness between emitter and detector |                                                                              |           | $\geq 0.4$    | mm                 |
| Comparative tracking index                       | DIN IEC 112/VDE 0303, part 1                                                 |           | 175           |                    |
| Isolation resistance                             | $V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}$ , $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$             | $R_{IO}$  | $10^{12}$     | $\Omega$           |
|                                                  | $V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}$ , $T_{amb} = 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$            | $R_{IO}$  | $10^{11}$     | $\Omega$           |
| Storage temperature                              |                                                                              | $T_{stg}$ | - 55 to + 125 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Operating temperature                            |                                                                              | $T_{amb}$ | - 55 to + 100 | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Junction temperature                             |                                                                              | $T_j$     | 125           | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Soldering temperature <sup>(2)</sup>             | max.10 s dip soldering:<br>distance to seating plane<br>$\geq 1.5\text{ mm}$ | $T_{sld}$ | 260           | $^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

**Notes**

<sup>(1)</sup>  $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.

<sup>(2)</sup> Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering conditions for through hole devices (DIP).

| <b>ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS <sup>(1)</sup></b>   |                                               |      |                      |      |      |      |                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|------|------|------------------|
| PARAMETER                                          | TEST CONDITION                                | PART | SYMBOL               | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT             |
| <b>INPUT</b>                                       |                                               |      |                      |      |      |      |                  |
| Forward voltage <sup>(2)</sup>                     | $I_F = 50\text{ mA}$                          |      | $V_F$                |      | 1.3  | 1.5  | V                |
| Reverse current <sup>(2)</sup>                     | $V_R = 3\text{ V}$                            |      | $I_R$                |      | 0.1  | 100  | $\mu\text{A}$    |
| Capacitance                                        | $V_R = 0\text{ V}$                            |      | $C_O$                |      | 25   |      | pF               |
| <b>OUTPUT</b>                                      |                                               |      |                      |      |      |      |                  |
| Collector base breakdown voltage <sup>(2)</sup>    | $I_C = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                |      | $BV_{CBO}$           | 70   |      |      | V                |
| Collector emitter breakdown voltage <sup>(2)</sup> | $I_C = 1\text{ mA}$                           |      | $BV_{CEO}$           | 30   |      |      | V                |
| Emitter collector breakdown voltage <sup>(2)</sup> | $I_E = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$                |      | $BV_{ECO}$           | 7    |      |      | V                |
| $I_{CEO}(\text{dark})$ <sup>(2)</sup>              | $V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}$ , (base open)          | 4N25 |                      |      | 5    | 50   | nA               |
|                                                    |                                               | 4N26 |                      |      | 5    | 50   | nA               |
|                                                    |                                               | 4N27 |                      |      | 5    | 50   | nA               |
|                                                    |                                               | 4N28 |                      |      | 10   | 100  | nA               |
| $I_{CBO}(\text{dark})$ <sup>(2)</sup>              | $V_{CB} = 10\text{ V}$ ,<br>(emitter open)    |      |                      |      | 2    | 20   | nA               |
| Collector emitter capacitance                      | $V_{CE} = 0$                                  |      | $C_{CE}$             |      | 6    |      | pF               |
| <b>COUPLER</b>                                     |                                               |      |                      |      |      |      |                  |
| Isolation test voltage <sup>(2)</sup>              | Peak, 60 Hz                                   |      | $V_{IO}$             | 5000 |      |      | V                |
| Saturation voltage, collector emitter              | $I_{CE} = 2\text{ mA}$ , $I_F = 50\text{ mA}$ |      | $V_{CE(\text{sat})}$ |      |      | 0.5  | V                |
| Resistance, input output <sup>(2)</sup>            | $V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}$                       |      | $R_{IO}$             | 100  |      |      | $\text{G}\Omega$ |
| Capacitance, input output                          | $f = 1\text{ MHz}$                            |      | $C_{IO}$             |      | 0.6  |      | pF               |

**Notes**

<sup>(1)</sup>  $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.

Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

<sup>(2)</sup> JEDEC registered values are 2500 V, 1500 V, 1500 V, and 500 V for the 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, and 4N28 respectively.

# 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, 4N28



Vishay Semiconductors Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output,  
with Base Connection

| CURRENT TRANSFER RATIO <sup>(1)</sup> |                                               |      |            |      |      |      |      |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|
| PARAMETER                             | TEST CONDITION                                | PART | SYMBOL     | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |
| DC current transfer ratio             | $V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ | 4N25 | $CTR_{DC}$ | 20   | 50   |      | %    |
|                                       |                                               | 4N26 | $CTR_{DC}$ | 20   | 50   |      | %    |
|                                       |                                               | 4N27 | $CTR_{DC}$ | 10   | 30   |      | %    |
|                                       |                                               | 4N28 | $CTR_{DC}$ | 10   | 30   |      | %    |

## Note

<sup>(1)</sup> Indicates JEDEC registered values.

| SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS |                                                                     |               |      |      |      |               |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|------|---------------|
| PARAMETER                 | TEST CONDITION                                                      | SYMBOL        | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT          |
| Rise and fall times       | $V_{CE} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ , $R_L = 100\ \Omega$ | $t_r$ , $t_f$ |      | 2    |      | $\mu\text{s}$ |

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified

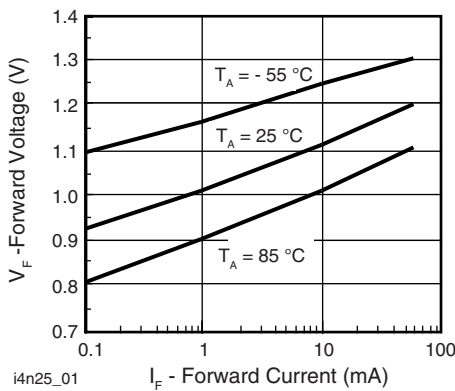


Fig. 1 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current

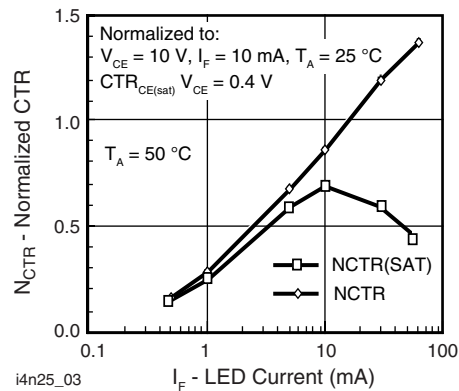


Fig. 3 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

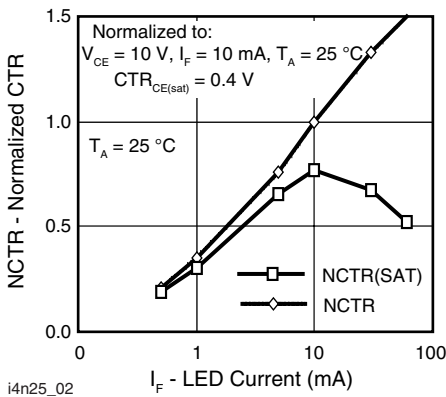


Fig. 2 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

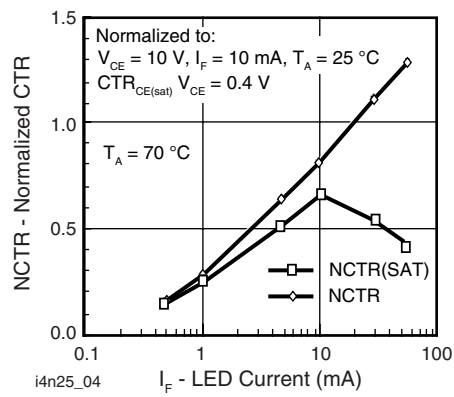


Fig. 4 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

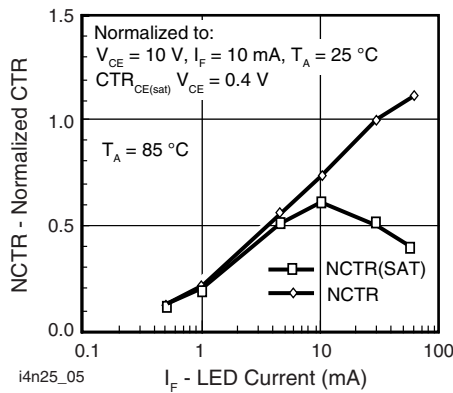


Fig. 5 - Normalized Non-Saturated and Saturated CTR vs. LED Current

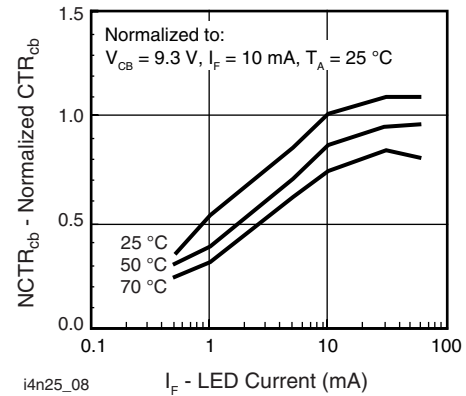


Fig. 8 - Normalized CTR<sub>cb</sub> vs. LED Current and Temperature

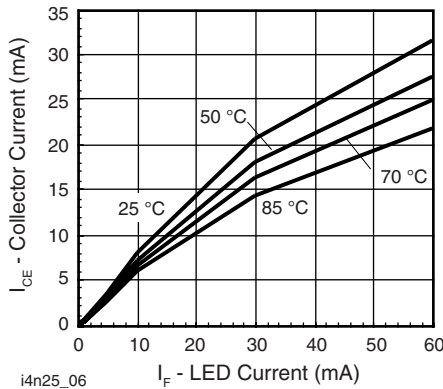


Fig. 6 - Collector Emitter Current vs. Temperature and LED Current

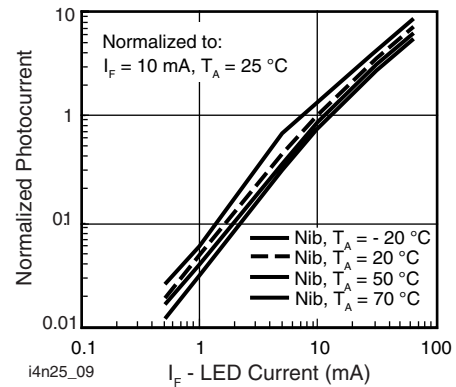


Fig. 9 - Normalized Photocurrent vs.  $I_F$  and Temperature

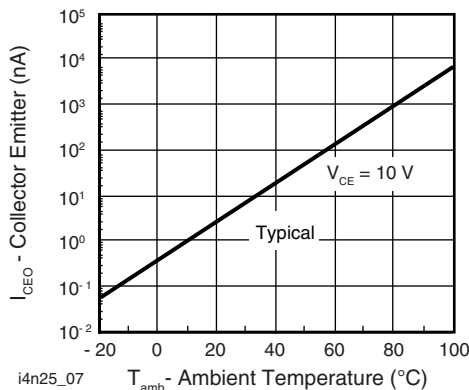


Fig. 7 - Collector Emitter Leakage Current vs. Temperature

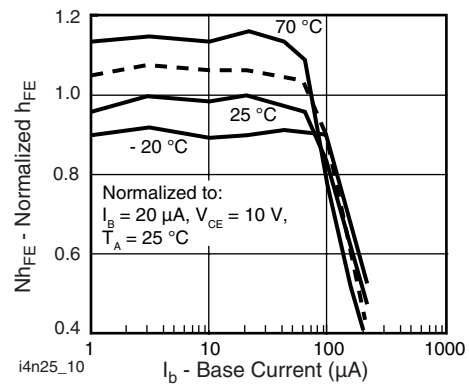


Fig. 10 - Normalized Non-Saturated  $h_{FE}$  vs. Base Current and Temperature

# 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, 4N28



Vishay Semiconductors Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output,  
with Base Connection

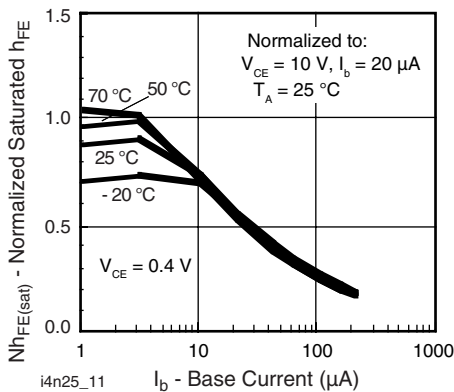


Fig. 11 - Normalized  $h_{FE}$  vs. Base Current and Temperature

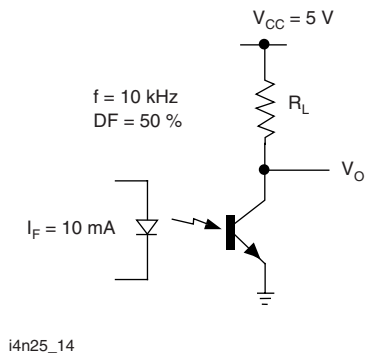


Fig. 14 - Switching Schematic

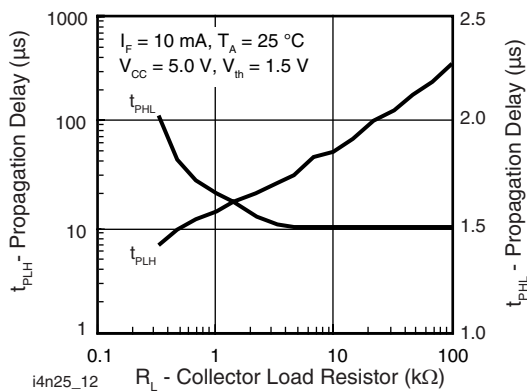


Fig. 12 - Propagation Delay vs. Collector Load Resistor

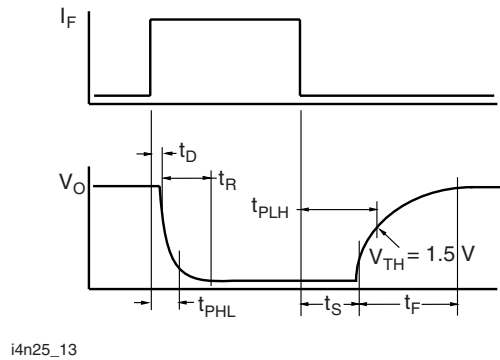


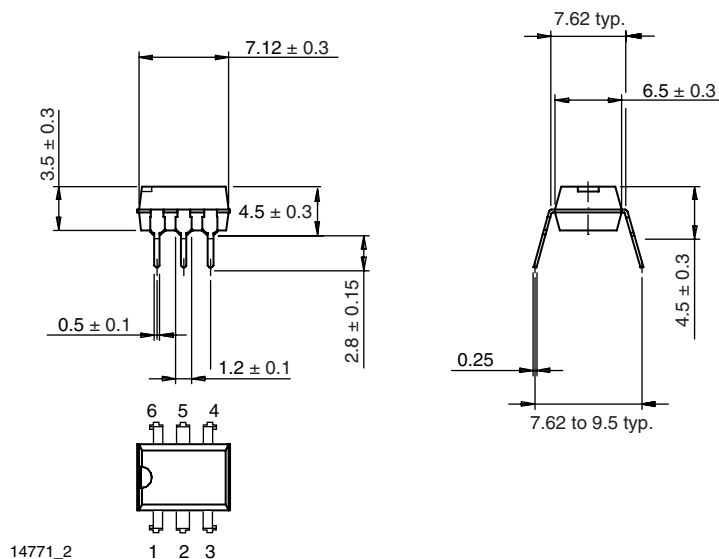
Fig. 13 - Switching Timing



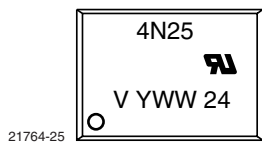
## 4N25, 4N26, 4N27, 4N28

Optocoupler, Phototransistor Output, Vishay Semiconductors  
with Base Connection

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters



### PACKAGE MARKING





## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCT, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE TO IMPROVE RELIABILITY, FUNCTION OR DESIGN OR OTHERWISE.

Vishay Intertechnology, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "Vishay"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained in any datasheet or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

Vishay makes no warranty, representation or guarantee regarding the suitability of the products for any particular purpose or the continuing production of any product. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, Vishay disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on Vishay's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on Vishay products in generic applications. Such statements are not binding statements about the suitability of products for a particular application. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. Parameters provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary in different applications and performance may vary over time. All operating parameters, including typical parameters, must be validated for each customer application by the customer's technical experts. Product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify Vishay's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to the warranty expressed therein.

Except as expressly indicated in writing, Vishay products are not designed for use in medical, life-saving, or life-sustaining applications or for any other application in which the failure of the Vishay product could result in personal injury or death. Customers using or selling Vishay products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so at their own risk. Please contact authorized Vishay personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

No license, express or implied, by estoppel or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document or by any conduct of Vishay. Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

## Material Category Policy

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as RoHS-Compliant fulfill the definitions and restrictions defined under Directive 2011/65/EU of The European Parliament and of the Council of June 8, 2011 on the restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (EEE) - recast, unless otherwise specified as non-compliant.**

**Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to Directive 2002/95/EC conform to Directive 2011/65/EU.**

**Vishay Intertechnology, Inc. hereby certifies that all its products that are identified as Halogen-Free follow Halogen-Free requirements as per JEDEC JS709A standards. Please note that some Vishay documentation may still make reference to the IEC 61249-2-21 definition. We confirm that all the products identified as being compliant to IEC 61249-2-21 conform to JEDEC JS709A standards.**