

74AHC138; 74AHCT138

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer; inverting

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 are high-speed Si-gate CMOS devices and are pin compatible with Low power Schottky TTL (LSTTL). They are specified in compliance with JEDEC standard No. 7A.

The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 is a 3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer. It accepts three binary weighted address inputs (A0, A1 and A2) and, when enabled, provides eight mutually exclusive outputs ($\bar{Y}0$ to $\bar{Y}7$) that are LOW when selected.

There are three enable inputs: two active LOW ($\bar{E}1$ and $\bar{E}2$) and one active HIGH (E3). Every output will be HIGH unless $\bar{E}1$ and $\bar{E}2$ are LOW and E3 is HIGH.

This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion of the device to a 1-of-32 (5 lines to 32 lines) decoder with just four 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 devices and one inverter. The 74AHC138; 74AHCT138 can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Unused enable inputs must be permanently tied to their appropriate active HIGH or LOW state.

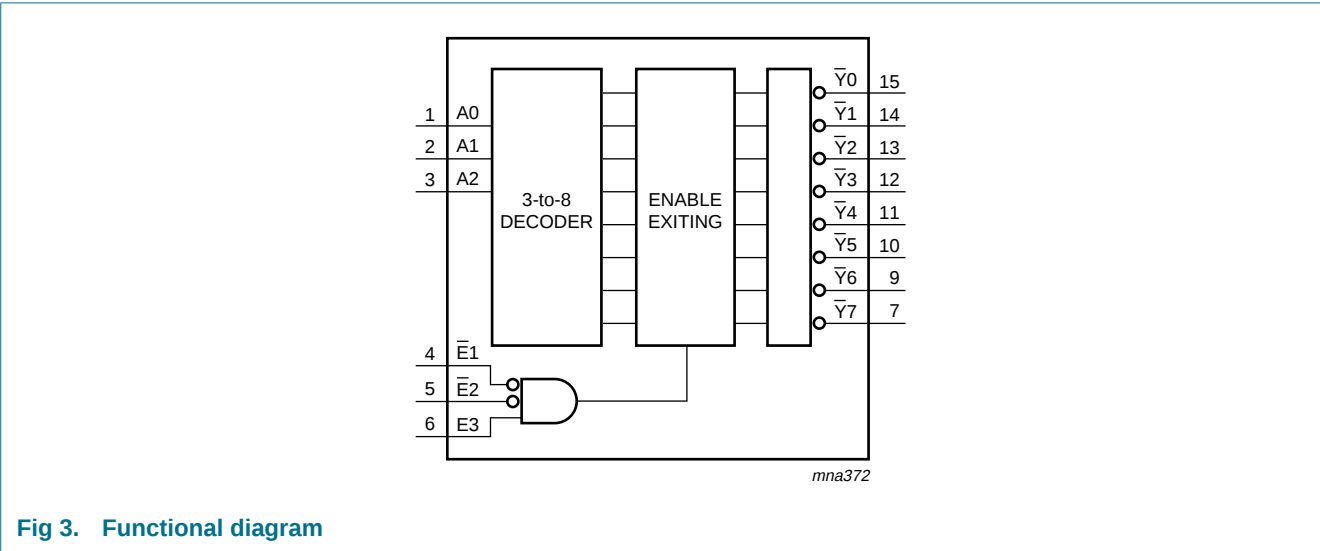
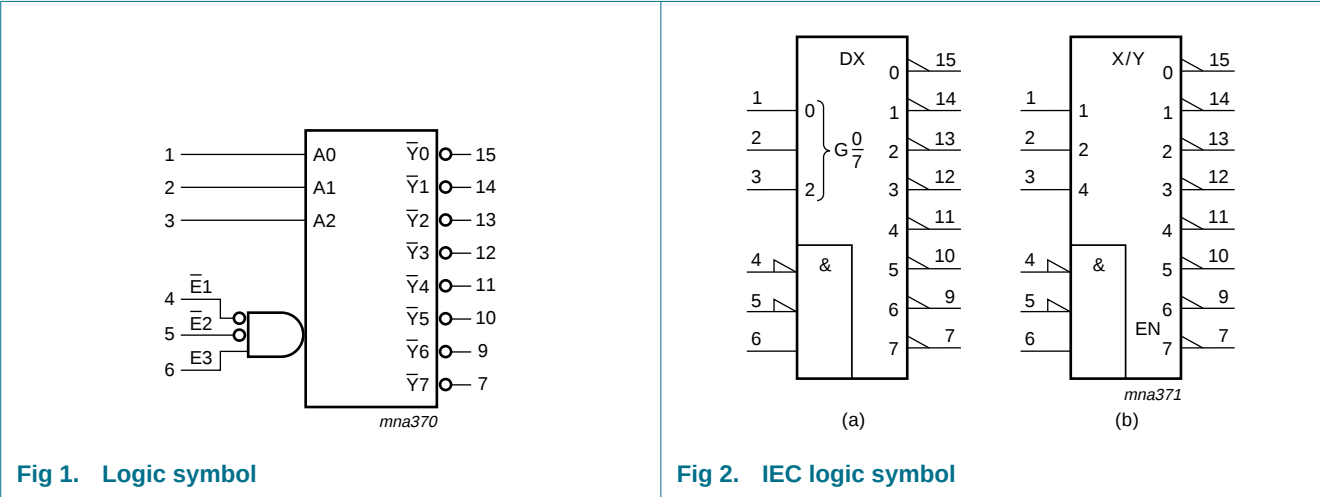
2. Features

- Balanced propagation delays
- All inputs have Schmitt-trigger action
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Inputs accepts voltages higher than V_{CC}
- For 74AHC138 only: operates with CMOS input levels
- For 74AHCT138 only: operates with TTL input levels
- ESD protection:
 - ◆ HBM JESD22-A114E exceeds 2000 V
 - ◆ MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
 - ◆ CDM JESD22-C101C exceeds 1000 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ and from $-40\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information				
Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74AHC138D	−40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74AHCT138D				
74AHC138PW	−40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74AHCT138PW				
74AHC138BQ	−40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal-enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 × 3.5 × 0.85 mm	SOT763-1
74AHCT138BQ				

4. Functional diagram



6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table [\[1\]](#)

Input						Output							
$\bar{E}1$	$\bar{E}2$	E3	A0	A1	A2	$\bar{Y}0$	$\bar{Y}1$	$\bar{Y}2$	$\bar{Y}3$	$\bar{Y}4$	$\bar{Y}5$	$\bar{Y}6$	$\bar{Y}7$
H	X	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	X	L	X	X	X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
L	L	H	L	L	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
L	L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
L	L	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

[1] H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
V_I	input voltage		-0.5	+7.0	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5$ V	[1] -20	-	mA
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1] -	±20	mA
I_O	output current	$V_O = -0.5$ V to $(V_{CC} + 0.5$ V)	-	±25	mA
I_{CC}	supply current		-	75	mA
I_{GND}	ground current		-75	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	$T_{amb} = -40$ °C to +125 °C			
	SO16 package		[2] -	500	mW
	TSSOP16 package		[3] -	500	mW
	DHVQFN16 package		[4] -	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.

[3] P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

[4] P_{tot} derates linearly with 4.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74AHC138			74AHCT138			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	5.5	0	-	5.5	V
V _O	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V	-	-	100	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V ± 0.5 V	-	-	20	-	-	20	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			−40 °C to +85 °C		−40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHC138										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	-	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.1	-	-	2.1	-	2.1	-	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	3.85	-	-	3.85	-	3.85	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.9	-	0.9	-	0.9	V
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	1.65	-	1.65	-	1.65	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = −50 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = −50 μA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.9	3.0	-	2.9	-	2.9	-	V
		I _O = −50 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = −4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	2.58	-	-	2.48	-	2.4	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	I _O = −8.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.94	-	-	3.8	-	3.7	-	V
		V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 50 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
I _I	input leakage current	I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 3.0 V	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
		I _O = 8.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	4.0	-	40	-	80	μA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.0	10	-	10	-	10	pF

Table 6. Static characteristics ...continued
 Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			–40 °C to +85 °C		–40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHCT138										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	-	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = –50 µA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = –8.0 mA	3.94	-	-	3.8	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = 50 µA	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 8.0 mA	-	-	0.36	-	0.44	-	0.55	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = 5.5 V or GND; V _{CC} = 0 V or 5.5 V	-	-	0.1	-	1.0	-	2.0	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	4.0	-	40	-	80	µA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; V _I = V _{CC} – 2.1 V; I _O = 0 A; other pins at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	-	1.35	-	1.5	-	1.5	mA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.0	10	-	10	-	10	pF

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics ...continuedGND = 0 V; For test circuit see [Figure 8](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			−40 °C to +85 °C		−40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ ^[1]	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
For type 74AHCT138										
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to $\overline{Y}$ n; see Figure 6 ^[2]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		C _L = 15 pF	-	4.4	10.4	1.0	12.0	1.0	13.0	ns
		C _L = 50 pF	-	6.2	11.4	1.0	13.0	1.0	14.5	ns
		E3 to $\overline{Y}$ n; see Figure 6 ^[2]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		C _L = 15 pF	-	4.3	9.1	1.0	10.5	1.0	11.5	ns
		C _L = 50 pF	-	6.2	10.1	1.0	11.5	1.0	13.0	ns
		E3 to $\overline{Y}$ n; see Figure 7 ^[2]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		C _L = 15 pF	-	4.3	9.6	1.0	11.0	1.0	12.0	ns
		C _L = 50 pF	-	6.2	10.6	1.0	12.0	1.0	13.5	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	C _L = 50 pF; f _i = 1 MHz; V _I = GND to V _{CC} ^[4]	-	23.0	-	-	-	-	pF	

[1] Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage ($V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ and $V_{CC} = 5.0\text{ V}$).

[2] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} .

[3] Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction. This parameter is guaranteed by design.

[4] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz, f_o = output frequency in MHz

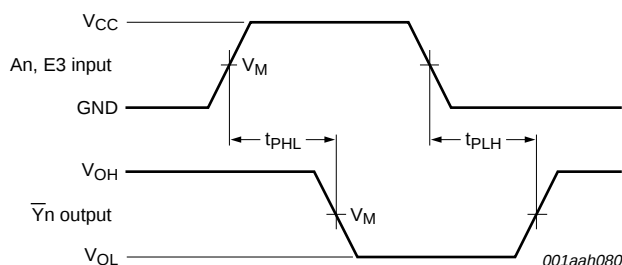
C_L = output load capacitance in pF

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V

N = number of inputs switching

$\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of the outputs.

11. Waveforms



Measurement points are given in [Table 8](#).

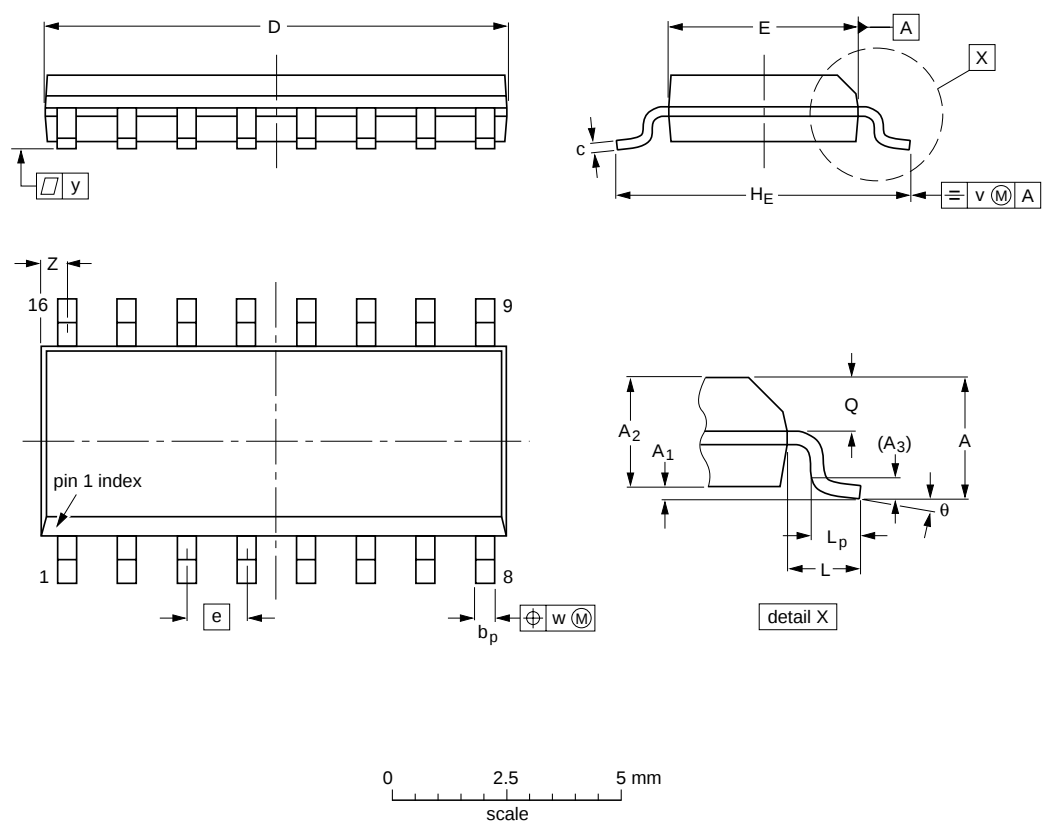
V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Fig 6. The inputs An, E3 to outputs $\bar{Y}_n$ propagation delays

12. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	b _p	c	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	e	H _E	L	L _p	Q	v	w	y	z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	10.0 9.8	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8° 0°
inches	0.069	0.010 0.004	0.057 0.049	0.01	0.019 0.014	0.0100 0.0075	0.39 0.38	0.16 0.15	0.05	0.244 0.228	0.041	0.039 0.016	0.028 0.020	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.028 0.012	

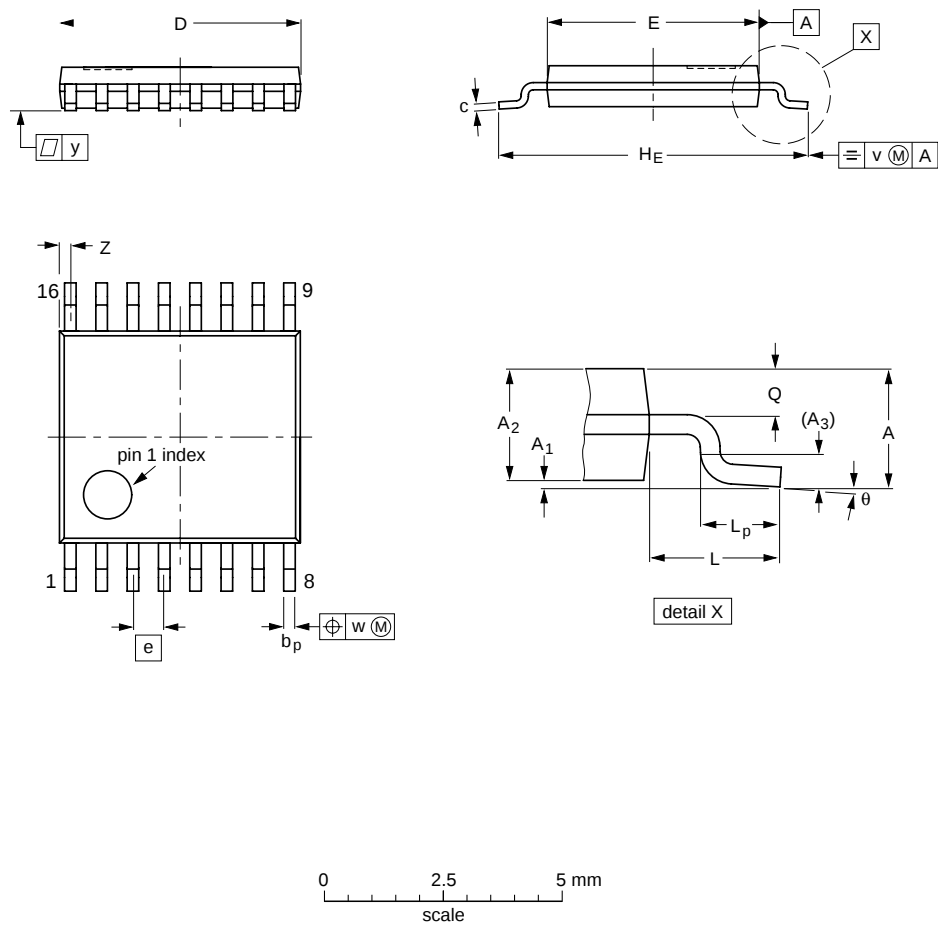
Note
1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT109-1	076E07	MS-012				

Fig 9. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	b _p	c	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽²⁾	e	H _E	L	L _p	Q	v	w	y	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.1	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	5.1 4.9	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.40 0.06	8° 0°

- Notes
1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT403-1		MO-153				

Fig 10. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)