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SPECIFICATION FOR LCD MODULE

MODULE NO.:AFS320240TG-3.5-E300001 DOC.REVISION 00

Customer Approval:		

	SIGNATURE	DATE
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1. Features & Mechanical Specifications

Item	Contents	Unit
	LCD	
LCD Type	TFT / Transmissive / Normal White	
Viewing direction	6 O'clock	
Backlight	White LED BackLight	
Interface	RGB interface	
Driver IC	NT39016D	
Outline Dimension	$77.1(W) \times 64.1(H) \times 4.35(T)$	mm
Glass area (W×H×T)	74.1 ×56.8 /61.9 × 0.5	mm
Active area (W×H)	70.08 ×52.56	mm
Number of Dots	320(RGB) × 240	
Dot pitch (W×H)	0.073 × 0.219	mm
Pixel pitch (W×H)	0.219 × 0.219	mm
Operating Temperature	-20 ~ +70	
Storage temperature	-30 ∼ +80	×

2. Dimensional Outline

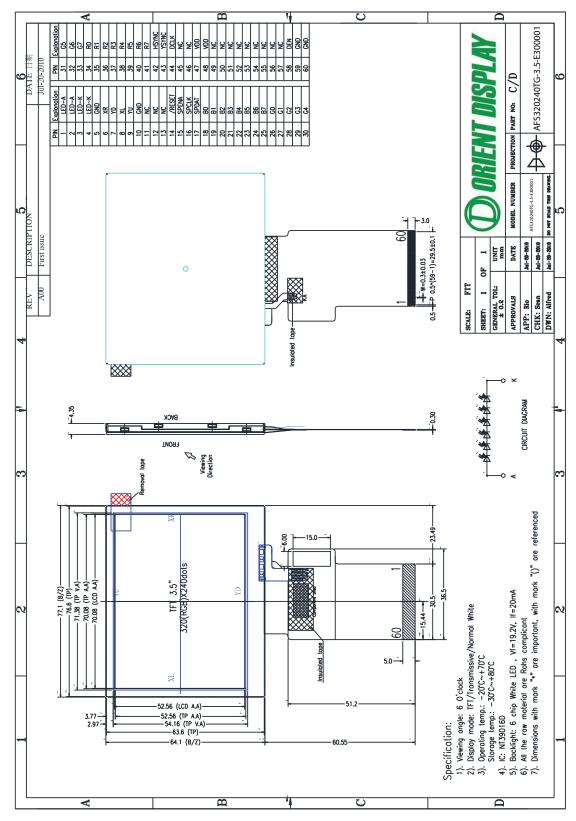


Figure 1. Dimensional outline

3. Block Diagram

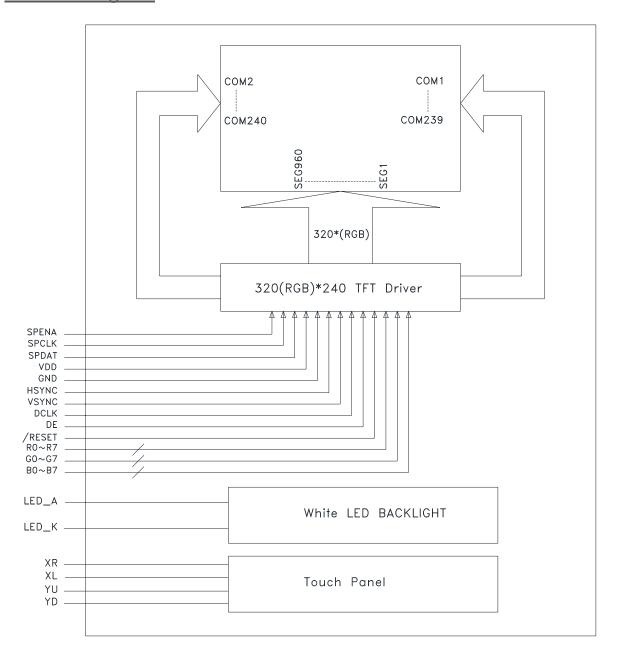


Figure 2. Block diagram

4. Pin Description

PIN No.	SYMBOL	Function
1,2	LED_A	Backlight LED Anode
3,4	LED_K	Backlight LED Cathode
5	GND	Ground
6	XR	Touch Panel XR Position
7	YD	Touch Panel YD Position
8	XL	Touch Panel XL Position
9	YU	Touch Panel YU Position
10	GND	Ground
11,12,13	NC	No Connection
14	/RESET	Reset pin. (Active Low)
15	SPENA	3-Wire Communication Enable. Active Low
16	SPCLK	3-Wire Communication Clock input.
17	SPDAT	3-Wire Communication Data input/output
18~25	B0~B7	B data bus
26~33	G0~G7	G data bus
34~41	R0~R7	R data bus
42	HSYNC	Horizontal Sync input
43	VSYNC	Vertical Sync input
44	DCLK	Clock for Input Data
45,46	NC	No Connection
47,48	VCC	Power supply
49~57	NC	No Connection
58	DEN	Data Input Enable.
59,60	GND	Ground

5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage range	VDD	-0.5 to +5.0	V
Operating Temperature range	TOP	-20 to +70	$^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$
Storage Temperature range	TST	-30 to +80	°C

6. Electrical Characteristics

DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Min.	Type.	Max.	Unit
Logic Supply Voltage	VDD	3.0	-	3.6	V

7. Backlight Characteristics

White LED \times 6 (Ta = 25°C)

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Forward Voltage	VF	IF = 20mA	1	19.2	21.6	V
Uniformity	$\triangle \mathrm{Bp}$	-	80	-	-	%
-	Lv	IF = 20mA	3500	4000	-	cd/m ²

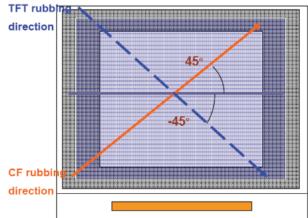
8. Electro-Optical Characteristics

Light source: C light Ta=25℃

Light source. O								14-250	
Item		Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Remark	
View Angles		θТ		30	40				
		θВ	CD > 10	50	60		Dograd	Note 2	
		θL	CR≧10	50	60		Degree	With EWV	
		θR		50	60		1	polarizer	
Contrast I	Ratio	CR	θ=0°		350			Note3	
Doenoneo	Time	Ton	25℃		25	40	ma	Note 4	
Response Time		Toff	230		25	40	ms	Note4	
	White	X		0.261	0.311	0.361			
		Υ		0.300	0.350	0.400			
	RED	X		0.586	0.636	0.686			
Chromaticity		Y		0.300	0.350	0.400		Measured by	
Cilionialicity	GREEN	X		0.261	0.311	0.361		C light.	
		Υ		0.501	0.551	0.601			
	BLUE	X		0.084	0.134	0.184			
	BLUE	Υ		0.101	0.151	0.201			
NTSC					50		%	Note 5	
								With EWV	
Transmitt	ance			6.9	7.5		%	polarizer,	
								without DBEF	

Rubbing Direction

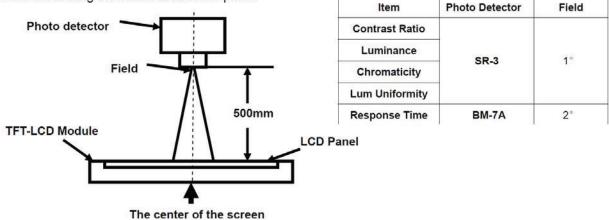




Note 1: Definition of optical measurement system.

The optical characteristics should be measured in dark room. After 5 minutes operation, the optical properties are measured at the center point of the LCD screen. All input terminals LCD panel must be ground

when measuring the center area of the panel.



Note 2: Definition of viewing angle range and measurement system.

viewing angle is measured at the center point of the LCD by CONOSCOPE(ergo-80).

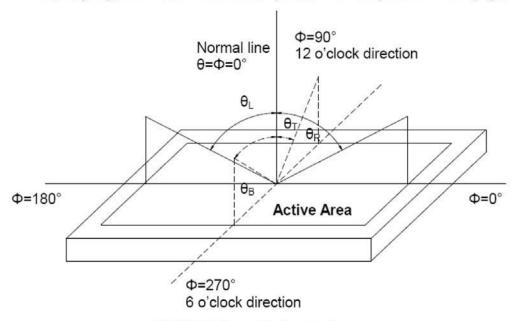


Fig. 1 Definition of viewing angle

Note 3: Definition of contrast ratio

 $Contrast\ ratio\ (CR) = \frac{Luminance\ measured\ when\ LCD\ is\ on\ the\ "White"\ state}{Luminance\ measured\ when\ LCD\ is\ on\ the\ "Black"\ state}$

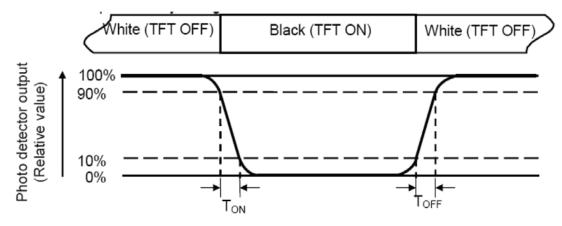
"White state ": The state is that the LCD is driven by Vwhite.

"Black state": The state is that the LCD is driven by Vblack.

Vwhite: To be determined **V**black: To be determined.

Note 4: Definition of Response time

The response time is defined as the LCD optical switching time interval between "White" state and "Black" state. Rise time (TON) is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 90% to 10%. And fall time (TOFF) is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 10% to 90%.



Note 5: Definition of color chromaticity (CIE1931)
Color coordinates measured at center point of LCD.

9. Instruction Description

NT39016 3-Wire Control Register List (Default)

3-Wire Registers				Register Description		
D[15:10]	Name	Init.	R/W	Function Description		
000000b	R00	07h	R/W	System control register		
000001b	R01	00h	RW	Timing Controller function register		
000010b	R02	03h	RW	Operation control register		
000011b	R03	CCh	R/W	Input data Format control register		
000100b	R04	46h	R/W	Source Timing delay control register		
000101b	R05	0Dh	R/W	Gate Timing delay control register		
000110b	R06	00h	R/W	Reserved		
000111b	R07	00h	R/W	Internal function control register		
001000b	R08	08h	R/W	RGB Contrast control register		
001001b	R09	40h	R/W	RGB Brightness control register		
001010b	R0A	88h	R/W	Hue / Saturation control register		
001011b	R0B	88h	R/W	R / B Sub-Contrast control register		
001100b	R0C	20h	R/W	R Sub-Brightness control register		
001101b	R0D	20h	R/W	B Sub-Brightness control register		
001110b	R0E	10h	R/W	VCOMDC Level Control Register		
001111b	R0F	A4h	R/W	VCOMAC Level Control Register		
010000b	R10	04h	R/W	VGAM2 level control register		
010001b	R11	24h	RW	VGAM3/4 level control register		
010010b	R12	24h	R/W	VGAM5/6 level control register		
011110b	R1E	00h	R/W	VCOMDC Trim function control register		
100000b	R20	00h	R/W	Wide and narrow display mode control register		

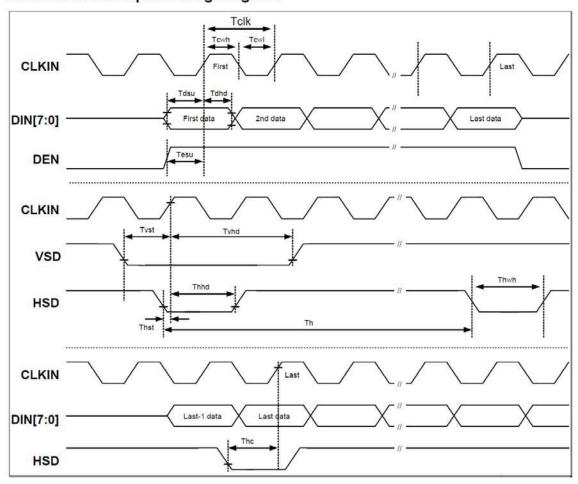
NT39016 3-Wire Register Bit Definition (Default)

	3-Wire Control Register Bit Map										
Reg.	Bit [7]	Bit [6]	Bit [5]	Bit [4]	Bit [3]	Bit [2]	Bit [1]	Bit [0]			
R00	PAT3	PAT2	PAT1	PAT0	PWMPDB	X	STBYB	RESETB			
R01	X	X	X	SWD2	SWD1	SWD0	DITHB	CFTYP			
R02	SKIPMOD	HDNC1	HDNC0	X	FPOL	VSET	UPDN	SHLR			
R03	DENPOL	CLKPOL	HSDPOL	VSDPOL	SEL3	SEL2	SEL1	SEL0			
R04	DDLY7	DDLY6	DDLY5	DDLY4	DDLY3	DDLY2	DDLY1	DDLY0			
R05	Х	HDLY6	HDLY5	HDLY4	HDLY3	HDLY2	HDLY1	HDLY0			
R06	Х	Х	X	X	Х	X	X	X			
R07	FRAD1	FRAD0	INVSL1	INVSL0	PAL	PALM	-	AVGY			
R08	Х	Х	X	CON4	CON3	CON2	CON1	CON0			
R09	Х	BRI6	BRI5	BRI4	BRI3	BRI2	BRI1	BRI0			
R0A	HUE3	HUE2	HUE1	HUE0	SAT3	SAT2	SAT1	SAT0			
R0B	SCONB1	SCONB0			SCONR1	SCONR0					
R0C	Х	X	SBRIR5	SBRIR4	SBRIR3	SBRIR2	SBRIR1	SBRIR0			
R0D	X	X	SBRIB5	SBRIB4	SBRIB3	SBRIB2	SBRIB1	SBRIB0			
R0E	Х	OTP_BYPS	VCDCSL5	VCDCSL4	VCDCSL3	VCDCSL2	VCDCSL1	VCDCSL0			
R0F	VGLSL1	VGLSL0	VGHSL1	VGHSL0	VCACSL3	VCACSL2	VCACSL1	VCACSL0			
R10	Х	X	X	GAMEN	X	V2GAM2	V2GAM1	V2GAM0			
R11	Х	Х	V4GAM2	V4GAM1	V4GAM0	V3GAM2	V3GAM1	V3GAM0			
R12	Х	Х	V6GAM2	V6GAM1	V6GAM0	V5GAM2	V5GAM1	V5GAM0			
R1E	TRMEN7	TRMEN6	TRMEN5	TRMEN4	TRMEN3	TRMEN2	TRMEN1	TRMEN0			
R20	Х	X	X	X	X	X	WNSEL1	WNSEL0			

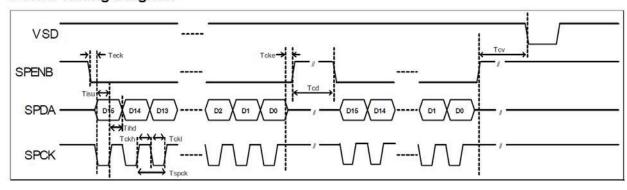
Note: Register function active at the falling edge of VSD except STBYB, RESETB register bits.

10. AC Characteristics

Clock and Data Input Timing Diagram



3-Wire Timing Diagram



Test Condition: (VDD=VDDP=3.3V, VDDA=5.0V, GND=GNDA=GNDP=0V, TA= 25℃)

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	Conditions
System Operation Timing						
VDD power source slew time	T _{POR}			1000	us	From 0V to 90% VDD
RSTB active pulse width	T _{RSTB}	40			us	VDD = 3.3V
Input Output Timing						
CLKIN clock time	Tclk	-		35.7	ns	CLKIN = 28MHz
HSD to CLKIN	Thc	1676	-	1	CLKIN	
HSD width	Thwh	1		-	CLKIN	
VSD width	Tvwh	1	-	-	Th	
HSD period time	Th	60	63.56	67	us	
VSD setup time	Tvst	12	-	-	ns	
VSD hold time	Tvhd	12	5		ns	
HSD setup time	Thst	12	-	-	ns	
HSD hold time	Thhd	12	-	-	ns	
Data set-up time	Tdsu	12	-	-	ns	DIN[23:0] to CLKIN
Data hold time	Tdhd	12	-	-	ns	DIN[23:0] to CLKIN
DEN setup time	Tesd	12	2		ns	DEN to CLKIN
Time that VSD to 1 st line data input	Tvs	2	13	127	Th	@CCIR601 / 8bit RGB HV mode Control by HDLY[6:0] setting Tvs = HDLY[6:0]
Time that CCIR_V to 1 st line data input	Tvs	12	20	28	Th	@CCIR656 NTSC mode Control by HDLY[6:0] setting Tvs = HDLY[6:0]
Time that CCIR_V to 1 st line data input	Tvs	17	25	33	Th	@CCIR656 PAL mode Control by HDLY[6:0] setting Tvs = HDLY[6:0]
Time that VSD to 1 st line data input	Tvs	2	13	127	Th	@24bit RGB HV mode Control by HDLY[6:0] setting Tvs = HDLY[6:0]
Source output stable time 1	Tst	-	25	30	us	96% final, CL=30pF, RL=2K
Gate output stable time	Tgst	-	500	1000	ns	96% final, CL=40pF
VCOMOUT output stable time	Tost	0#0	4	8	us	96% final, CL=33nF, RL=100ohm
3-wire serial communication	n AC timin	3				
Serial clock	Tspck	320	-	-	ns	
SPCK pulse duty	Tscdut	40	50	60	%	
Serial data setup time	Tisu	120	-	-	ns	
Serial data hold time	Tihd	120	-	-	ns	
Serial clock high/low	Tssw	120	-	-	ns	
Chip select distinguish	Tcd	1	2	2	us	
SPENA to VSD	Tcv	1	-	-	us	

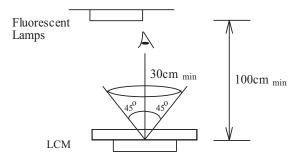
11.Quality Specifications

All The raw material are Rohs complicant.

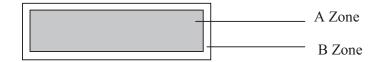
11.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: viewing area

B Zone: outside viewing area

11.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

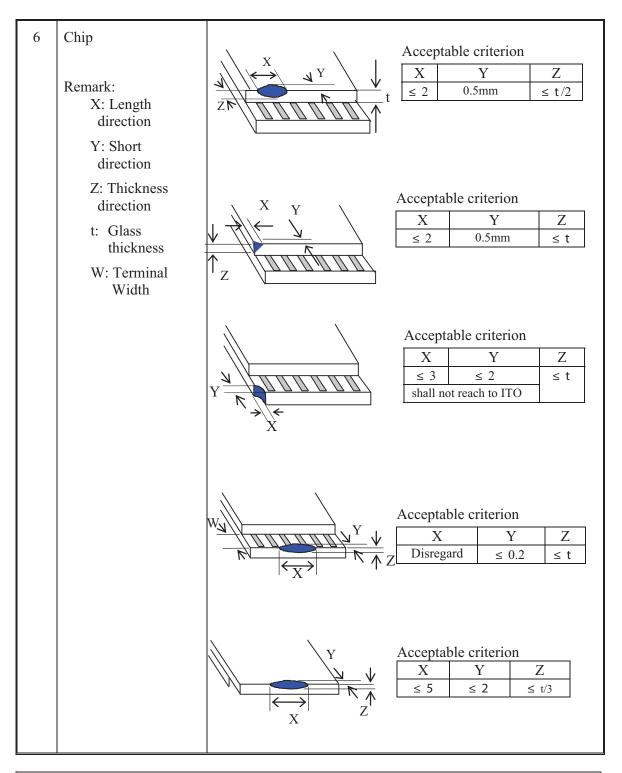
Defect classification (Note: * is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit		0.65
		LC leakage		12
		Flickering	1	
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display state	Background color deviation	2	1.0
		Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
	Polarizer	Protruded	12	
		Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

Note on defect classification

No.	Item			Criterion	
1	Short or open circuit	Not allow			
	LC leakage				
	Flickering				
	No display				
	Wrong viewing direction				
	Wrong Back-light				
2	Contrast defect		Refer to	o approval sa	mple
	Background color deviation				
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust (including Polarizer)	Q ↑Y		Point Size	Acceptable Qty.
	(including 1 oldrizer)	X	-	D≤0.10 <Φ≤ 0.20	Disregard 3
			-	< Φ ≤ 0.20	2
	$\mathbf{\Phi} = (X+Y)/2$			< Φ ≤ 0.23	1
				Ф>0.30	0
			Unit:	mm	
4	Line defect, Scratch	<u>↓</u> w	_	Line	Acceptable Qty.
	Scratch	 	L	W 0.015≥ W	Disregard
		L	3.0≥ L 2.0≥ L	0.03≥ W 0.05≥ W	2
			1.0≥ L	0.1>W 0.05>W	1 Applied as point defect
				it: mm	Tippines as point defect
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.			

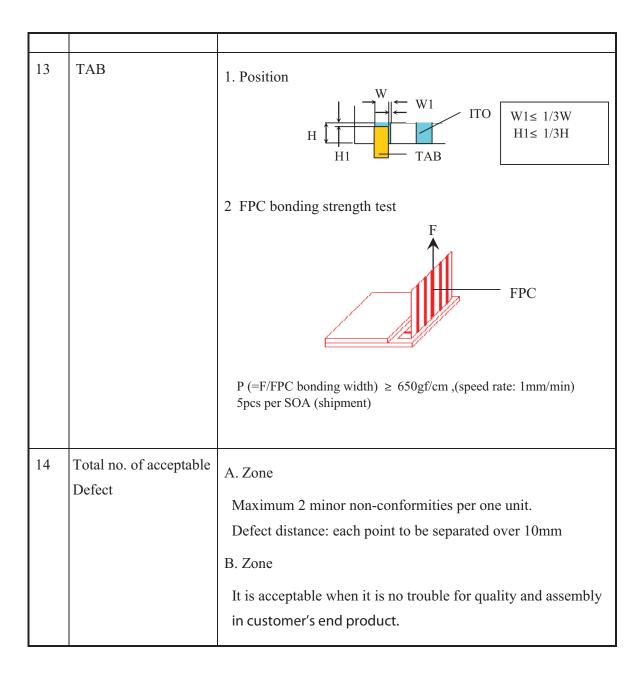
No	Item	Criterion
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No.	Item	Criterion
7	Segment pattern W = Segment width	(1) Pin hole $\Phi < 0.10$ mm is acceptable.

	Ф= (X+Y)/2	Y Point Size Acceptable Qty $\Phi \leq 1/4W$ Disregard $1/4W < \Phi \leq 1/2W$ 1
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.(2) Not allow flickering
9	Soldering	(1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB. (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect) (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land. Lead Land 50% lead
10	Wire	 Copper wire should not be rusted Not allow crack on copper wire connection. Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable. Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.
11*	PCB	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage.(2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.

No	Item	Criterion		
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	W_{λ} \longleftrightarrow X	Acceptable criteria: $Y \Phi 0.4$	



11.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	60°C	48	
High temp. Operating	50°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-20° C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Operating	-10°C	48	in functions

Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	and appearance
Temp. Cycle	-20°C ← 25°C → 60°C	10cycles	
	$(60 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 60 \min)$		

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20 ± 8 °C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light.

11.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

General Precautions:

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not made any modification on the PCB without consulting OD.
- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

Static Electricity Precautions:

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

Soldering Precautions:

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C±10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

Operation Precautions:

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.
- 7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

Limited Warranty

Orient Display LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by Orient Display's customers into consumer products or components thereof, Orient Display does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of Orient Display is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. Orient Display will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between Orient Display and the customer. Orient Display will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with Orient Display general LCD inspection standard (copies available on request).
- 2.No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3.In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.