



## GaAs MMIC I/Q DOWNCONVERTER 24 - 28 GHz

### Typical Applications

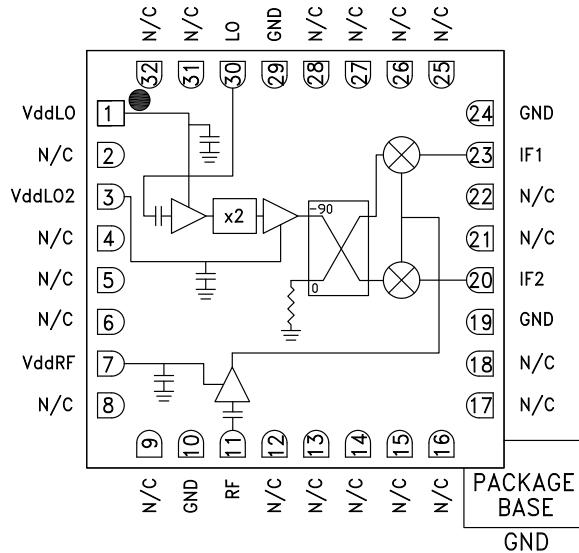
The HMC572LC5 is ideal for:

- Point-to-Point and Point-to-Multi-Point Radio
- Military Radar, EW & ELINT
- Satellite Communications

### Features

- 8 dB Conversion Gain
- Image Rejection: 18 dB
- 2 LO to RF Isolation: 35 dB
- Noise Figure: 3.5 dB
- Input IP3: +5 dBm
- 32 Lead 5x5mm SMT Package: 25mm<sup>2</sup>

### Functional Diagram



### General Description

The HMC572LC5 is a compact GaAs MMIC I/Q downconverter in a leadless RoHS compliant SMT package. This device provides a small signal conversion gain of 8 dB with a noise figure of 3.5 dB and 18 dB of image rejection across the frequency band. The HMC572LC5 utilizes an LNA followed by an image reject mixer which is driven by an active x2 multiplier. The image reject mixer eliminates the need for a filter following the LNA, and removes thermal noise at the image frequency. I and Q mixer outputs are provided and an external 90° hybrid is needed to select the required sideband. The HMC572LC5 is a much smaller alternative to hybrid style image reject mixer downconverter assemblies, and it eliminates the need for wire bonding by allowing the use of surface mount manufacturing techniques.

### Electrical Specifications, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , IF = 100 MHz, LO = +4 dBm, Vdd = 3.5 Vdc\*

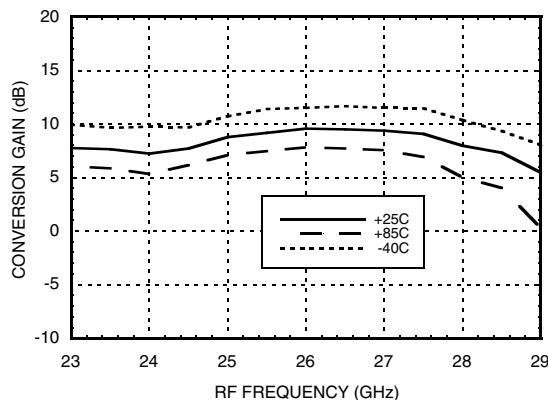
| Parameter                | Min.        | Typ. | Max. | Min.     | Typ. | Max. | Units |
|--------------------------|-------------|------|------|----------|------|------|-------|
| Frequency Range, RF      | 24.5 - 26.5 |      |      | 23 - 28  |      |      | GHz   |
| Frequency Range, LO      | 9 - 15.5    |      |      | 9 - 15.5 |      |      | GHz   |
| Frequency Range, IF      | DC - 3.5    |      |      | DC - 3.5 |      |      | GHz   |
| Conversion Gain (As IRM) | 6.0         | 8.0  |      | 6        | 10   |      | dB    |
| Noise Figure             |             | 3.5  |      |          | 3.5  |      | dB    |
| Image Rejection          | 14          | 17   |      | 14       | 20   |      | dB    |
| 1 dB Compression (Input) | -6          | -4   |      | -7       | -5   |      | dBm   |
| 2 LO to RF Isolation     | 32          | 35   |      | 30       | 35   |      | dB    |
| 2 LO to IF Isolation     | 30          | 40   |      | 25       | 40   |      | dB    |
| IP3 (Input)              | +5          | +8   |      | +3       | +6   |      | dBm   |
| Amplitude Balance        |             | 0.3  |      |          | 0.4  |      | dB    |
| Phase Balance            |             | 5    |      |          | 8    |      | Deg   |
| Total Supply Current     |             | 125  | 165  |          | 125  | 165  | mA    |

\*Data taken as IRM with external IF Hybrid

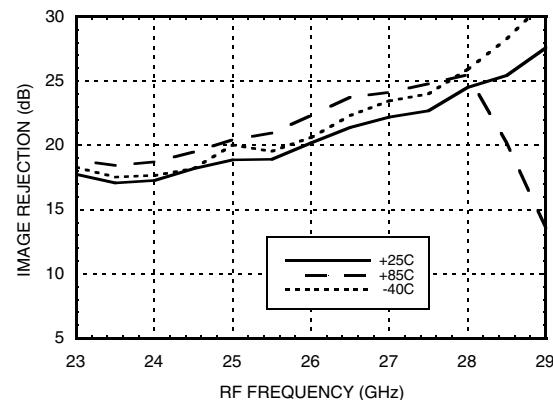


**Data Taken As IRM With External IF Hybrid**

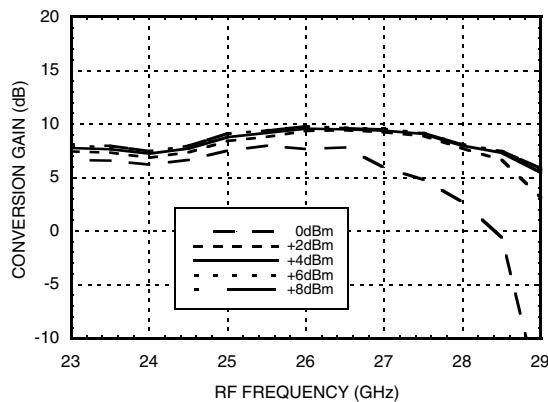
### Conversion Gain vs. Temperature



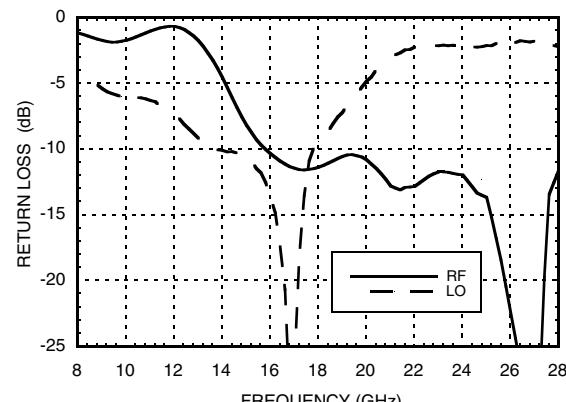
### Image Rejection vs. Temperature



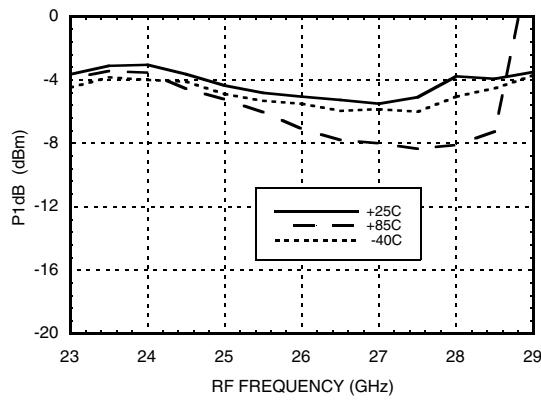
### Conversion Gain vs. LO Drive



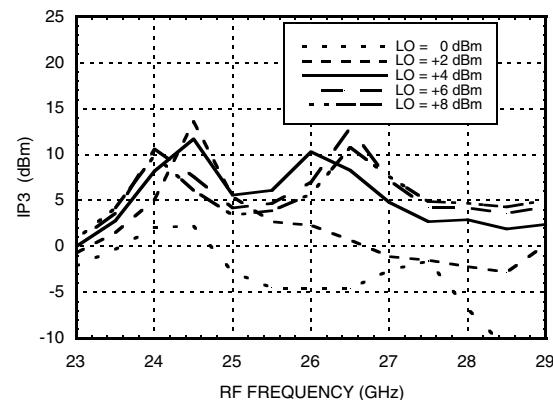
### Return Loss



### Input P1dB vs. Temperature



### Input IP3 vs. LO Drive

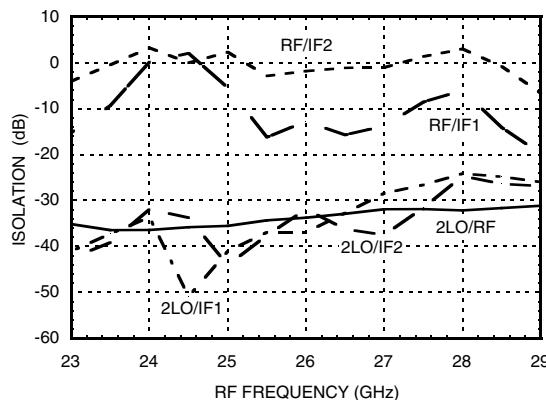




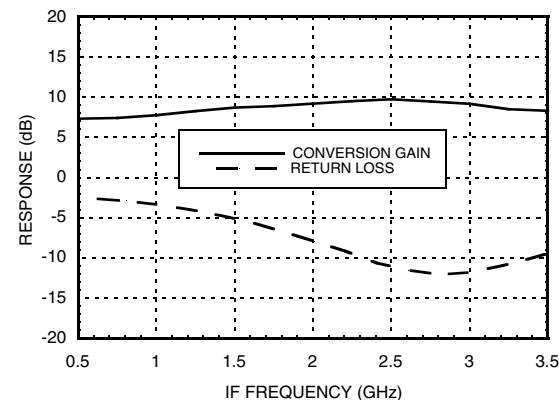
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### Quadrature Channel Data Taken Without IF Hybrid

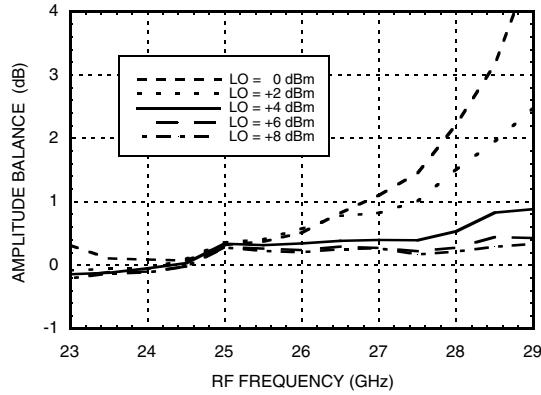
#### Isolations



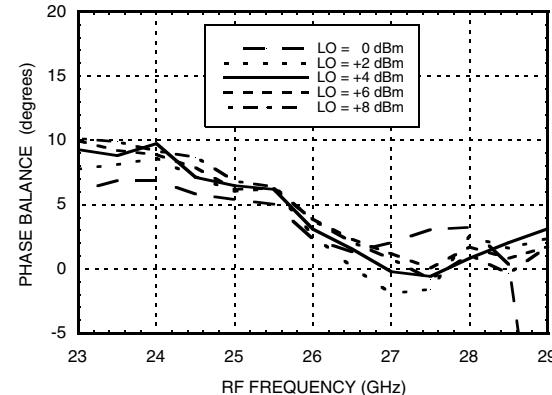
#### IF Bandwidth\*



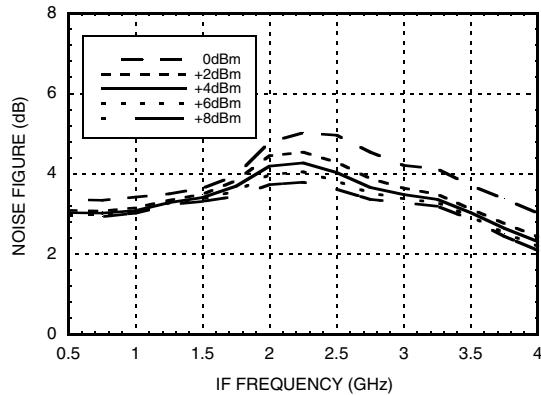
#### Amplitude Balance vs. LO Drive



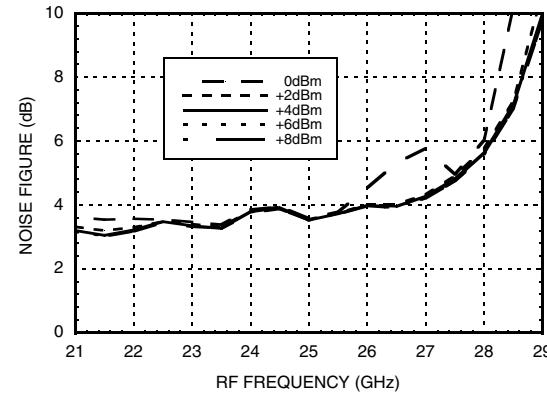
#### Phase Balance vs. LO Drive



#### Noise Figure vs. LO Drive, LO Frequency = 12 GHz



#### Noise Figure vs. LO Drive, IF Frequency = 100 MHz



\* Conversion gain data taken with external IF hybrid, LO frequency fixed at 12 GHz and RF varied


**MxN Spurious Outputs**

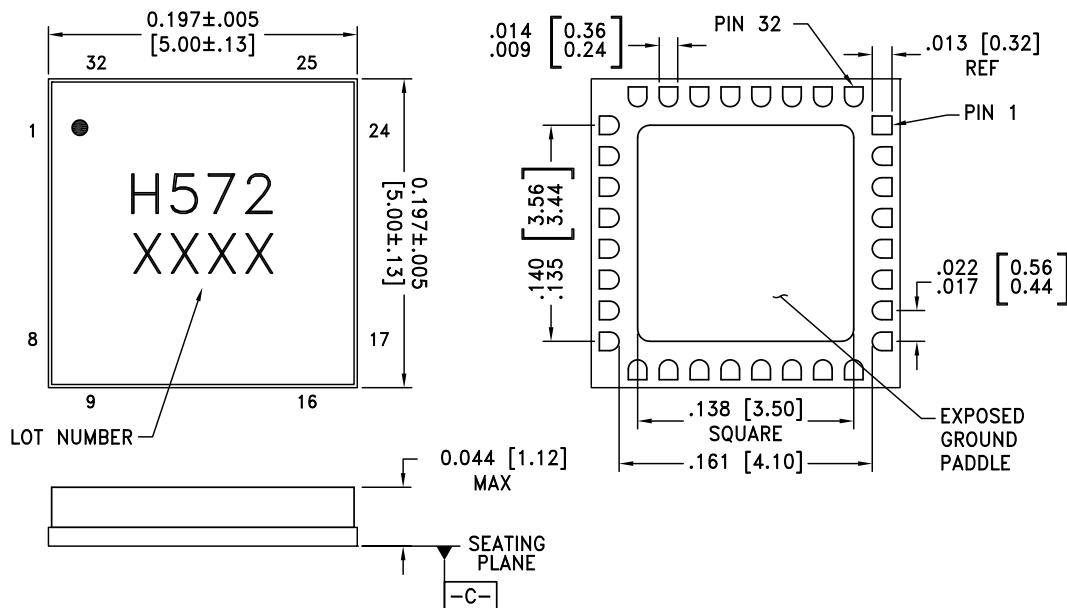
|     | nLO |    |    |    |    |
|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| mRF | 0   | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  |
| 0   | xx  | 37 | 12 | 32 | 45 |
| 1   | 12  | 41 | 0  | 37 | 41 |
| 2   | xx  | xx | 66 | 70 | 46 |
| 3   | xx  | xx | xx | xx | 79 |
| 4   | xx  | xx | xx | xx | xx |

RF = 25 GHz @ -20 dBm  
LO = 12 GHz @ +4 dBm  
Data taken without IF hybrid  
All values in dBc below IF power level (1RF -2LO = 1 GHz)

**GaAs MMIC I/Q DOWNCONVERTER  
24 - 28 GHz**
**Absolute Maximum Ratings**

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| RF   | +2 dBm         |
| LO Drive   | + 13 dBm       |
| Vdd  | 5.5V           |
| Channel Temperature  | 175°C          |
| Continuous Pdiss (T=85°C)<br>(derate 9.56 mW/°C above 85°C)    | 860 mW         |
| Thermal Resistance ( $R_{TH}$ )<br>(channel to package bottom) | 104.6 °C/W     |
| Storage Temperature  | -65 to +150 °C |
| Operating Temperature  | -55 to +85 °C  |
| ESD Sensitivity (HBM)  | Class 1B       |


**ELECTROSTATIC SENSITIVE DEVICE  
OBSERVE HANDLING PRECAUTIONS**


**GaAs MMIC I/Q DOWNCONVERTER  
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**Outline Drawing**


## NOTES:

1. PACKAGE BODY MATERIAL: ALUMINA
2. LEAD AND GROUND PADDLE PLATING: 30 - 80 MICROINCHES GOLD OVER 50 MICROINCHES MINIMUM NICKLE
3. DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES [MILLIMETERS]
4. LEAD SPACING TOLERANCE IS NON-CUMULATIVE
5. PACKAGE WARP SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.05mm DATUM
6. ALL GROUND LEADS AND GROUND PADDLE MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB RF GROUND

**Package Information**

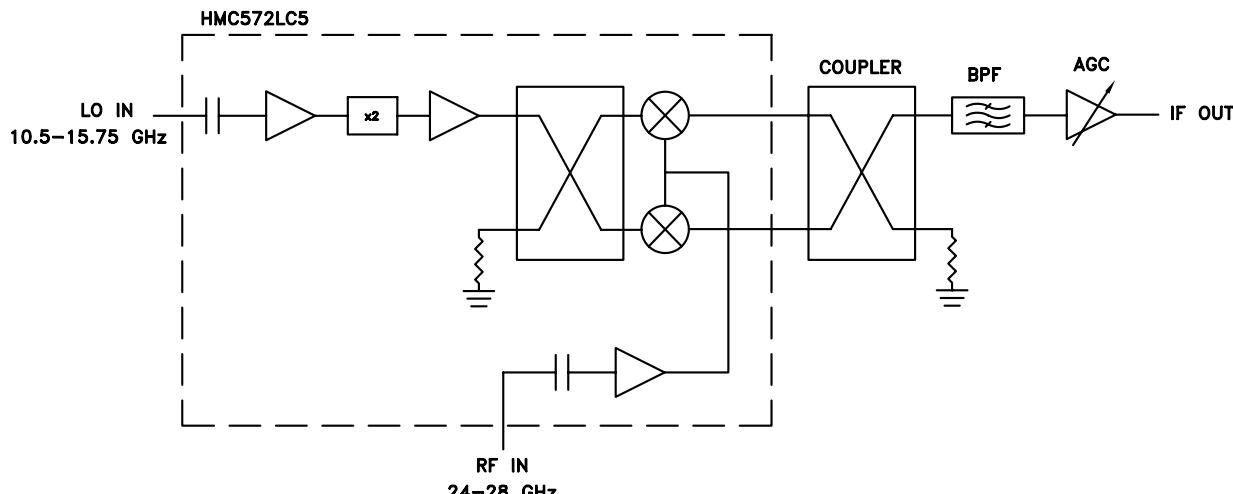
| Part Number | Package Body Material | Lead Finish      | MSL Rating          | Package Marking <sup>[2]</sup> |
|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| HMC572LC5   | Alumina, White        | Gold over Nickel | MSL3 <sup>[1]</sup> | H572<br>XXXX                   |

[1] Max peak reflow temperature of 260 °C

[2] 4-Digit lot number XXXX


**GaAs MMIC I/Q DOWNCONVERTER  
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**Pin Descriptions**

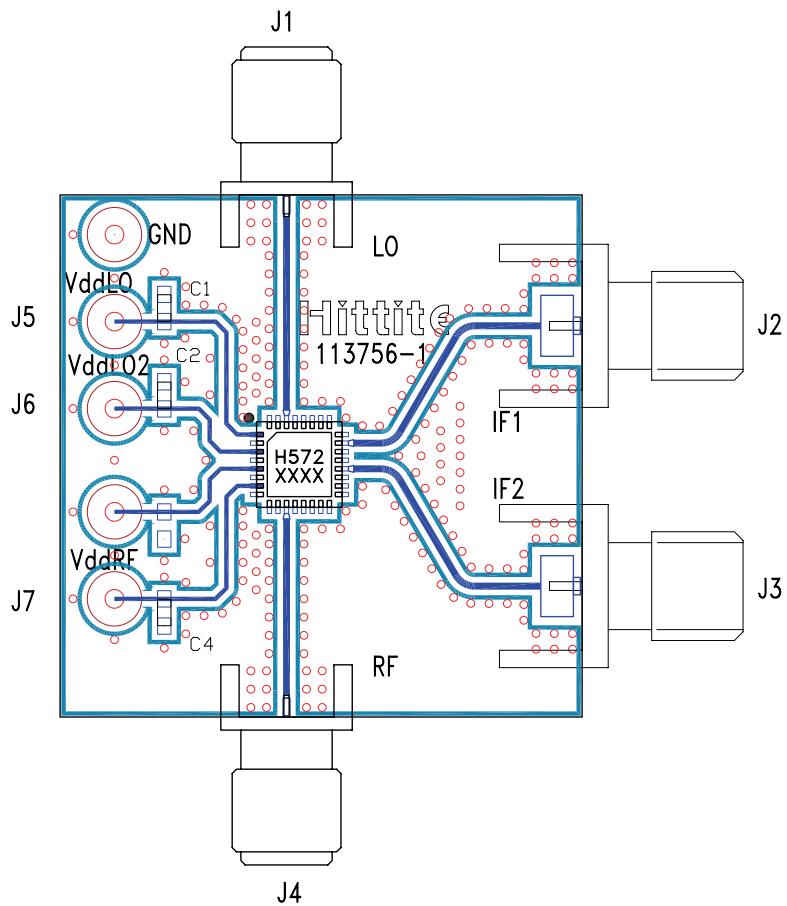
| Pin Number   | Function | Description  | Interface Schematic   |
|--|----------|--|---|
| 1  | VddLO    | Power supply for first stage of LO amplifier.  | VddLO ○      |
| 2, 4 - 6, 8, 9,<br>12 - 18, 21, 22,<br>25 - 28, 31, 32 | N/C      | No connection required. These pins may be connected to RF/DC ground without affecting performance.   |   |
| 3  | VddLO2   | Power supply for second stage of LO amplifier.   | VddLO2 ○     |
| 7  | VddRF    | Power supply for RF LNA.   | VddRF ○      |
| 10, 19, 24, 29   | GND      | These pins and ground paddle must be connected to RF/DC ground.  | ○ GND        |
| 11   | RF       | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.   | RF ○   —  |
| 20   | IF2      | This pin is DC coupled for applications not requiring operation to DC. This port should be DC blocked externally using a series capacitor whose value has been chosen to pass the necessary frequency range. For operation to DC, this pin must not sink / source more than 3 mA of current or part non-function and possible failure will result. | IF1,IF2 ○  |
| 23   | IF1      |  |            |
| 30   | LO       | This pin is AC coupled and matched to 50 Ohms.   | LO ○   —  |

**Typical Application**




## GaAs MMIC I/Q DOWNCONVERTER 24 - 28 GHz

### Evaluation PCB



### List of Materials for Evaluation PCB 113758 <sup>[1]</sup>

| Item               | Description                      |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 - C4            | Capacitor 0603, 0.01 $\mu$ F     |
| J1, J4             | PCB Mount SMA RF Connector, SRI  |
| J2, J3             | PCB Mount SMA Connector, Johnson |
| J5 - J7            | DC Pin                           |
| U1                 | HMC572LC5                        |
| PCB <sup>[2]</sup> | 113756 Evaluation Board          |

[1] Reference this number when ordering complete evaluation PCB

[2] Circuit Board Material: Rogers 4350

The circuit board used in the application should use RF circuit design techniques. Signal lines should have 50 Ohm impedance while the package ground leads and exposed paddle should be connected directly to the ground plane similar to that shown. A sufficient number of via holes should be used to connect the top and bottom ground planes. The evaluation circuit board shown is available from Hittite upon request.

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MIXERS - I/Q MIXERS, IRMS &amp; RECEIVERS - SMT

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