

## LM2825 Integrated Power Supply 1A DC-DC Converter

Check for Samples: [LM2825](#)

### FEATURES

- Minimum Design Time Required
- 3.3V, 5V and 12V Fixed Output Versions
- Two Adjustable Versions Allow 1.23V to 15V Outputs
- Wide Input Voltage Range, up to 40V
- Low-Power Standby Mode,  $I_Q$  Typically 65  $\mu$ A
- High Efficiency, Typically 80%
- $\pm 4\%$  Output Voltage Tolerance
- Excellent Line and Load Regulation
- TTL Shutdown Capability/Programmable Soft-Start
- Thermal Shutdown and Current Limit Protection
- $-40^\circ\text{C}$  to  $+85^\circ\text{C}$  Ambient Temperature Range

### APPLICATIONS

- Simple High-Efficiency Step-Down (Buck) Regulator
- On-Card Switching Regulators
- Efficient Pre-Regulator for Linear Regulators
- Distributed Power Systems
- DC/DC Module Replacement

### HIGHLIGHTS

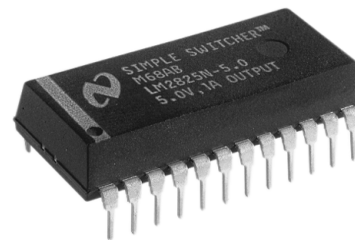
- No External Components Required (Fixed Output Voltage Versions)
- Integrated Circuit Reliability
- MTBF Over 20 Million Hours
- Radiated EMI Meets Class B Stipulated by CISPR 22
- High Power Density, 35 W/in<sup>3</sup>
- 24-pin PDIP Package Profile (1.25 x 0.54 x 0.26 Inches)

### DESCRIPTION

The LM2825 is a complete 1A DC-DC Buck converter packaged in a 24-lead molded Dual-In-Line integrated circuit package.

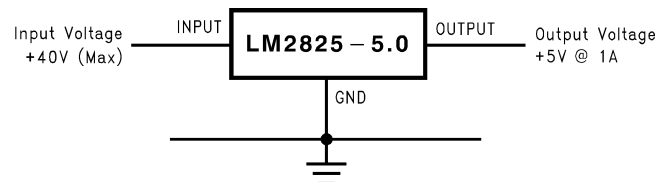
Contained within the package are all the active and passive components for a high efficiency step-down (buck) switching regulator. Available in fixed output voltages of 3.3V, 5V and 12V, as well as two adjustable versions, these devices can provide up to 1A of load current with fully ensured electrical specifications.

Self-contained, this converter is also fully protected from output fault conditions, such as excessive load current, short circuits, or excessive temperatures.



### Standard Application

(Fixed output voltage versions)



### Radiated EMI

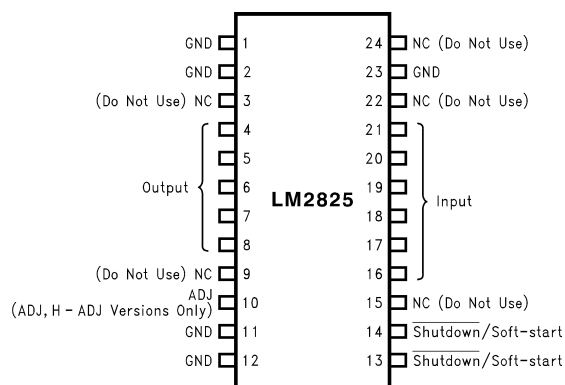
Radiated emission of electromagnetic fields is measured at 10m distance. The emission levels are within the Class B limits stipulated by CISPR 22.

30...230 MHz	30 dB $\mu$ V/m
230...1000 MHz	37 dB $\mu$ V/m
1...10 GHz	46 dB $\mu$ V/m



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

## Connection Diagram



“NC (Do not use)” pins: See [Figure 25](#)

**Figure 1. PDIP Package  
Top View  
See Package Number NFL**



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

## Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)(2)</sup>

Maximum Input Supply ( $V_{IN}$ )		+45V
SD/SS Pin Input Voltage <sup>(3)</sup>		6V
Output Pin Voltage	(3.3V, 5.0V and ADJ)	$-1V \leq V \leq 9V$
	(12V and H-ADJ)	$-1V \leq V \leq 16V$
ADJ Pin Voltage (ADJ, H-ADJ only)		$-0.3V \leq V \leq 25V$
Power Dissipation		Internally Limited
Storage Temperature Range		$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$
ESD Susceptibility	Human Body Model <sup>(4)</sup>	2 kV
Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 sec.)		260°C

- (1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is intended to be functional, but do not ensure specific performance limits. For ensured specifications and test conditions, see the [Electrical Characteristics](#).
- (2) If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the Texas Instruments Sales Office/Distributors for availability and specifications.
- (3) Voltage internally clamped. If clamp voltage is exceeded, limit current to a maximum of 5 mA.
- (4) The human body model is a 100 pF capacitor discharged through a 1.5k resistor into each pin.

## Operating Ratings

Ambient Temperature Range	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq +85^{\circ}\text{C}$
Junction Temperature Range	$-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^{\circ}\text{C}$
Input Supply Voltage (3.3V version)	4.75V to 40V
Input Supply Voltage (5V version)	7V to 40V
Input Supply Voltage (12V version)	15V to 40V
Input Supply Voltage (-ADJ, H-ADJ)	4.5V to 40V

### LM2825-3.3 Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Test Circuit, see [Figure 17](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825-3.3		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(2)</sup>	Limit <sup>(3)</sup>	
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage	$4.75\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ , $0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1\text{A}$	3.3	3.168/ <b>3.135</b> 3.432/ <b>3.465</b>	V V(min) V(max)
	Line Regulation	$4.75\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$	1.5		mV
	Load Regulation	$0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$	8		mV
	Output Ripple Voltage	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 1\text{A}$	40		mV p-p
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 0.5\text{A}$	75		%

- (1) When the LM2825 is used as shown in [Figure 17](#) test circuit, system performance will be as shown in [Electrical Characteristics](#).
- (2) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.
- (3) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

### LM2825-5.0 Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Test Circuit, see [Figure 17](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825-5.0		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(2)</sup>	Limit <sup>(3)</sup>	
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage	$7\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ , $0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1\text{A}$	5.0	4.800/ <b>4.750</b> 5.200/ <b>5.250</b>	V V(min) V(max)
	Line Regulation	$7\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$	2.7		mV
	Load Regulation	$0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$	8		mV
	Output Ripple Voltage	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 1\text{A}$	40		mV p-p
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 0.5\text{A}$	80		%

- (1) When the LM2825 is used as shown in [Figure 17](#) test circuit, system performance will be as shown in [Electrical Characteristics](#).
- (2) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.
- (3) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

## LM2825-12 Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Test Circuit, see [Figure 17](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825-12		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(2)</sup>	Limit <sup>(3)</sup>	
$V_{OUT}$	Output Voltage	$15\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ , $0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0.75\text{A}$	12.0	11.52/ <b>11.40</b> 12.48/ <b>12.60</b>	V V(min) V(max)
	Line Regulation	$15\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$	8.5		mV
	Load Regulation	$0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0.75\text{A}$ $V_{IN} = 24\text{V}$	12		mV
	Output Ripple Voltage	$V_{IN} = 24\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 1\text{A}$	100		mV p-p
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 24\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 0.5\text{A}$	87		%

(1) When the LM2825 is used as shown in [Figure 17](#) test circuit, system performance will be as shown in [Electrical Characteristics](#).

(2) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.

(3) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

## LM2825-ADJ Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Test Circuit, see [Figure 18](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825-ADJ		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(2)</sup>	Limit <sup>(3)</sup>	
$V_{ADJ}$	Adjust Pin Voltage	$4.5\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ , $0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 1\text{A}$ $1.23\text{V} \leq V_{OUT} \leq 8\text{V}$	1.230	1.193/ <b>1.180</b> 1.267/ <b>1.280</b>	V V(min) V(max)
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{OUT}$ Programmed for 3V. See Circuit of <a href="#">Figure 18</a>	74		%

(1) When the LM2825 is used as shown in [Figure 18](#) test circuit, system performance will be as shown in [Electrical Characteristics](#).

(2) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.

(3) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

## LM2825H-ADJ Electrical Characteristics<sup>(1)</sup>

Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Temperature Range**. Test Circuit, see [Figure 18](#).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825H-ADJ		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(2)</sup>	Limit <sup>(3)</sup>	
$V_{ADJ}$	Adjust Pin Voltage	$9\text{V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 40\text{V}$ , $0.1\text{A} \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0.55\text{A}$ $7\text{V} \leq V_{OUT} \leq 15\text{V}$	1.230	1.193/ <b>1.180</b> 1.267/ <b>1.280</b>	V V(min) V(max)
$\eta$	Efficiency	$V_{IN} = 24\text{V}$ , $I_{LOAD} = 0.5\text{A}$ $V_{OUT}$ Programmed for 12V. See Circuit of <a href="#">Figure 18</a>	87		%

(1) When the LM2825 is used as shown in [Figure 18](#) test circuit, system performance will be as shown in [Electrical Characteristics](#).

(2) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.

(3) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).

## All Output Voltage Versions Electrical Characteristics

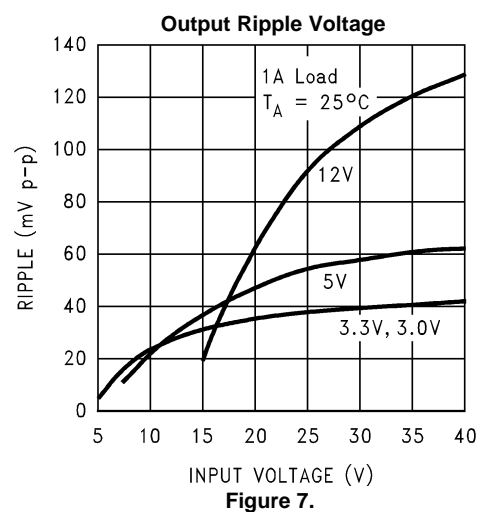
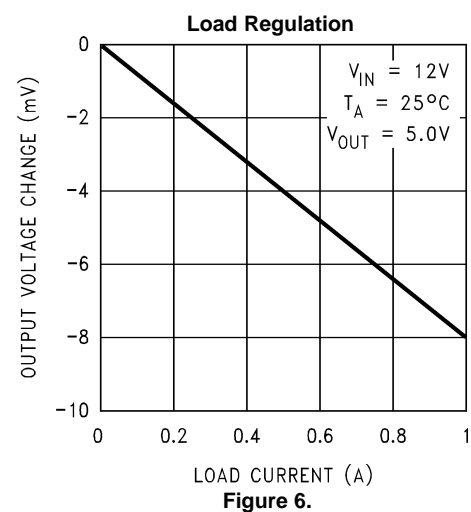
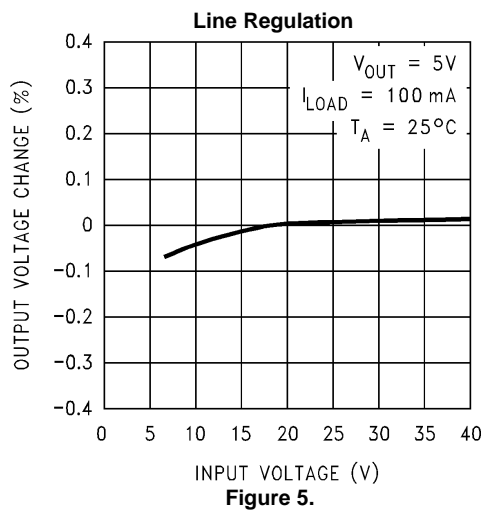
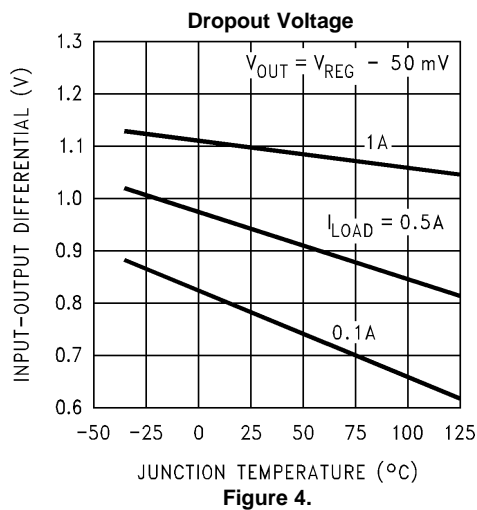
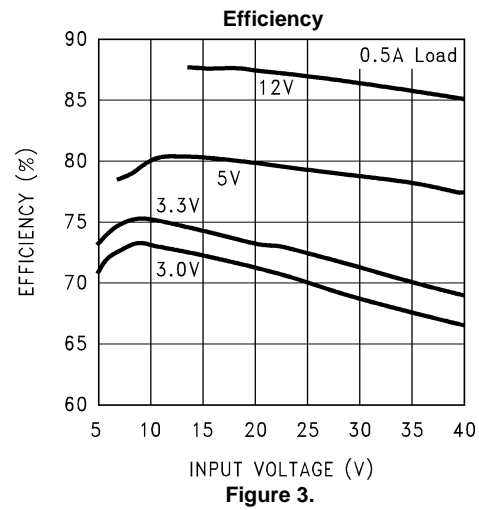
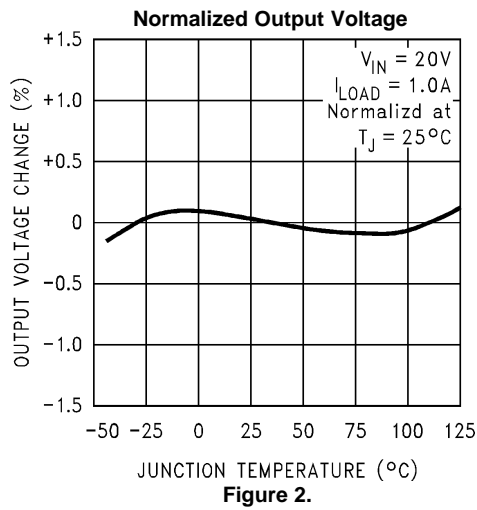
Specifications with standard type face are for  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , and those with **boldface type** apply over **full Operating Range**. Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN} = 12\text{V}$  for 3.3V, 5.0V and ADJ versions,  $V_{IN} = 24\text{V}$  for 12V and H-ADJ versions,  $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{mA}$ .

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	LM2825-XX		Units (Limits)
			Typical <sup>(1)</sup>	Limit <sup>(2)</sup>	
$I_{CL}$	DC Output Current Limit	$R_L = 0\Omega$	1.4	1.2 2.4	A A(min) A(max)
$I_Q$	Operating Quiescent Current	SD/SS Pin = $3.1\text{V}^{(3)}$	5	10	mA mA(max)
$I_{STBY}$	Standby Quiescent Current	SD/SS Pin = $0\text{V}^{(3)}$	65	200	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}(\text{max})$
$I_{ADJ}$	Adjust Pin Bias Current	Adjustable Versions Only, $V_{FB} = 1.3\text{V}$	6	50/100	nA nA(max)
$f_O$	Oscillator Frequency	See <sup>(4)</sup>	150		kHz
$\theta_{JA}$	Thermal Resistance	Junction to Ambient <sup>(5)</sup>	30		$^\circ\text{C/W}$
<b>SHUTDOWN/SOFT-START CONTROL</b> Test Circuit, see <a href="#">Figure 17</a>					
$V_{SD}$	Shutdown Threshold Voltage	Low (Shutdown Mode) High (Soft-start Mode)	1.3	0.6 2.0	V V(max) V(min)
$V_{SS}$	Soft-start Voltage	$V_{OUT} = 20\%$ of Nominal Output Voltage $V_{OUT} = 100\%$ of Nominal Output Voltage	2 3		V
$I_{SD}$	Shutdown Current	$V_{SHUTDOWN} = 0.5\text{V}^{(3)}$	5	10	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}(\text{max})$
$I_{SS}$	Soft-start Current	$V_{SOFT-START} = 2.5\text{V}^{(3)}$	1.6	5	$\mu\text{A}$ $\mu\text{A}(\text{max})$

- (1) Typical numbers are at  $25^\circ\text{C}$  and represent the most likely norm.
- (2) All limits ensured at room temperature (standard type face) and at temperature extremes (bold type face) when output current is limited to the value given in the temperature derating curves. See the [Application Information](#) section for curves. All limits at temperature extremes are ensured using standard Statistical Quality Control (SQC) methods. All limits are used to calculate Average Outgoing Quality Level (AOQL).
- (3)  $I_{LOAD} = 0\text{A}$ .
- (4) The switching frequency is reduced when the second stage current limit is activated. The amount of reduction is determined by the severity of current overload.
- (5) Junction to ambient thermal resistance (no external heat sink) for the PDIP package with the leads soldered to a printed circuit board with (1 oz.) copper area of approximately  $2\text{ in}^2$ .

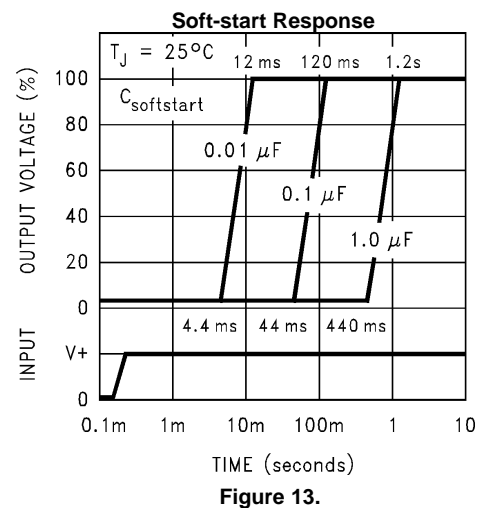
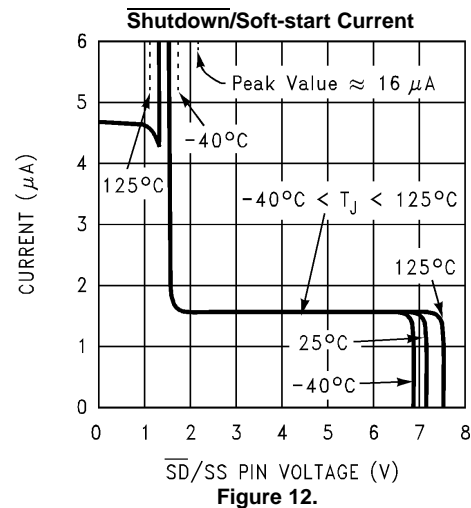
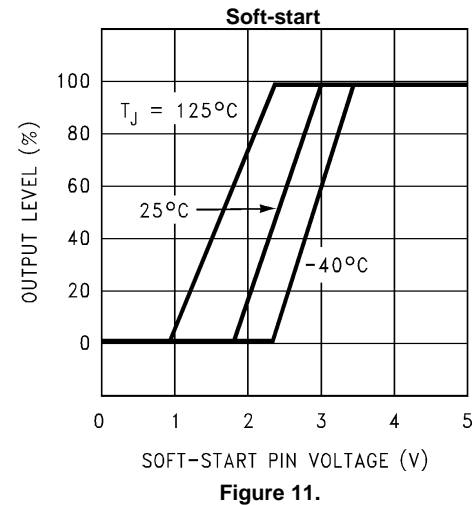
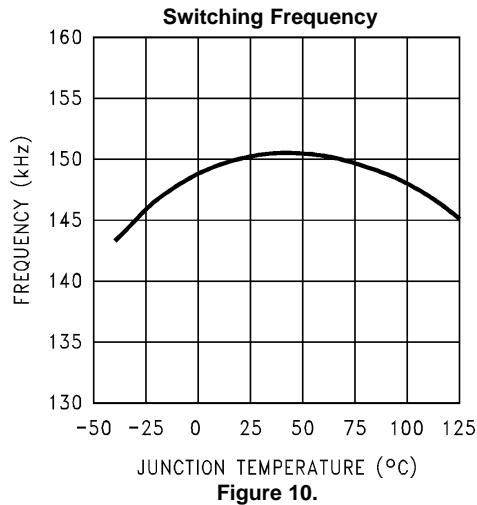
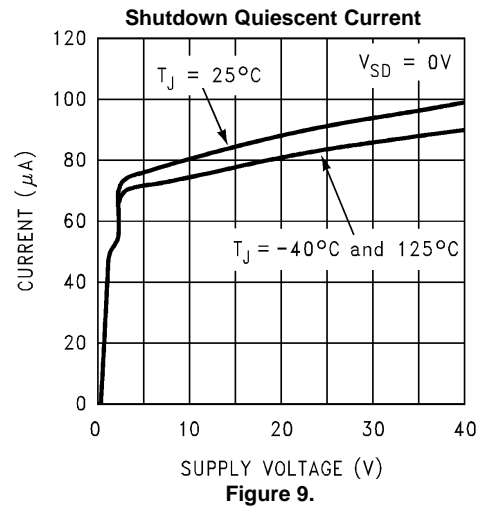
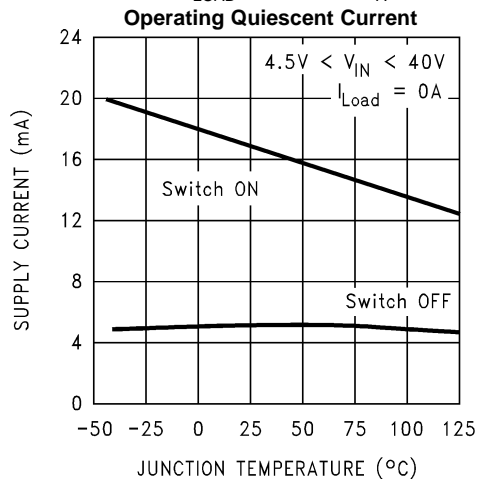
## Typical Performance Characteristics

(Circuits of [Figure 17](#) and [Figure 18](#)) Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN} = 12V$  for 3.3V, 5.0V and ADJ versions,  $V_{IN} = 24V$  for 12V and H-ADJ versions,  $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$



## Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

(Circuits of Figure 17 and Figure 18) Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN} = 12V$  for 3.3V, 5.0V and ADJ versions,  $V_{IN} = 24V$  for 12V and H-ADJ versions,  $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$



### Typical Performance Characteristics (continued)

(Circuits of [Figure 17](#) and [Figure 18](#)) Unless otherwise specified,  $V_{IN} = 12V$  for 3.3V, 5.0V and ADJ versions,  $V_{IN} = 24V$  for 12V and H-ADJ versions,  $I_{LOAD} = 100\text{ mA}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

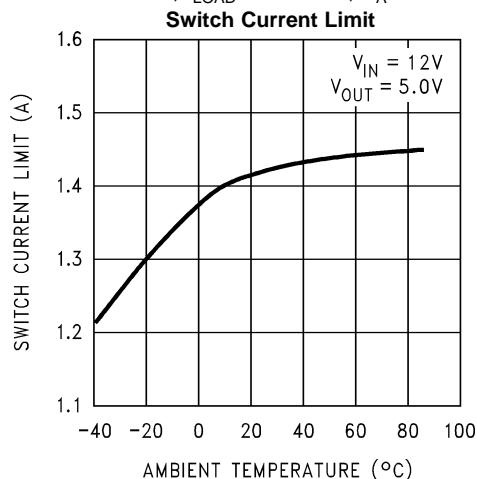


Figure 14.

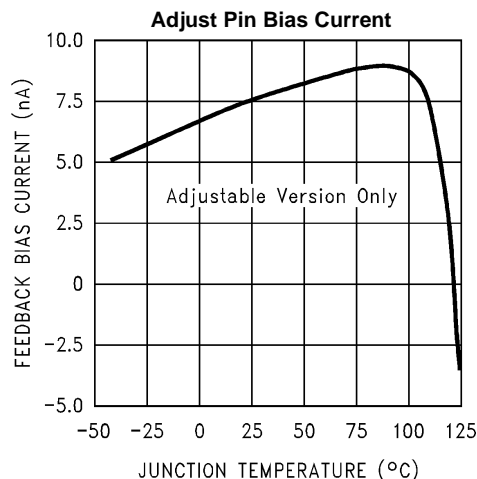
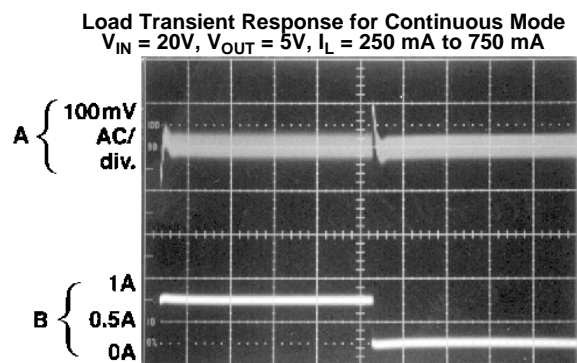
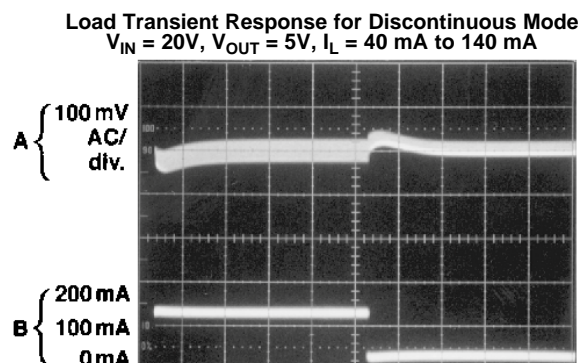


Figure 15.



A: Output Voltage 100 mV/div (AC)  
 B: 250 mA to 750 mA Load Pulse  
 Horizontal Time Base: 200  $\mu\text{s/div}$

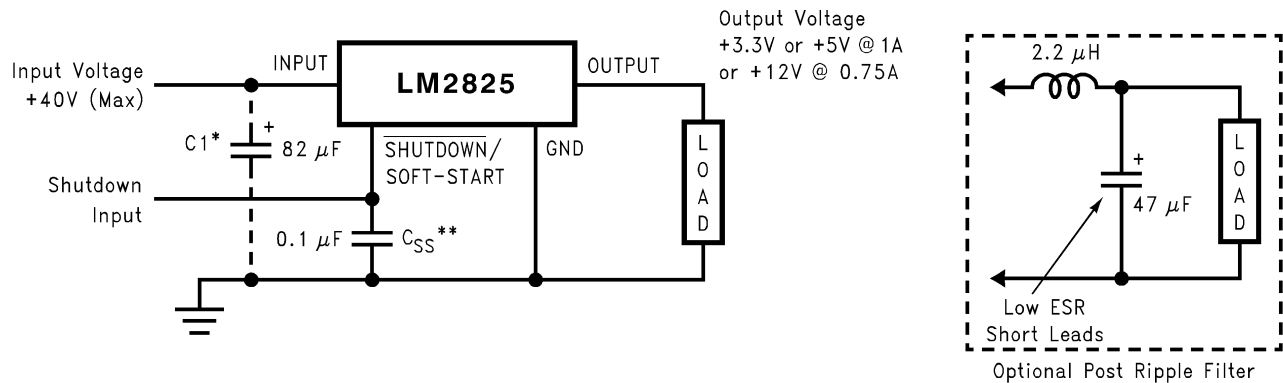


A: Output Voltage 100 mV/div (AC)  
 B: 40 mA to 140 mA Load Pulse  
 Horizontal Time Base: 200  $\mu\text{s/div}$

Figure 16. Typical Load Transient Response



### Test Circuit



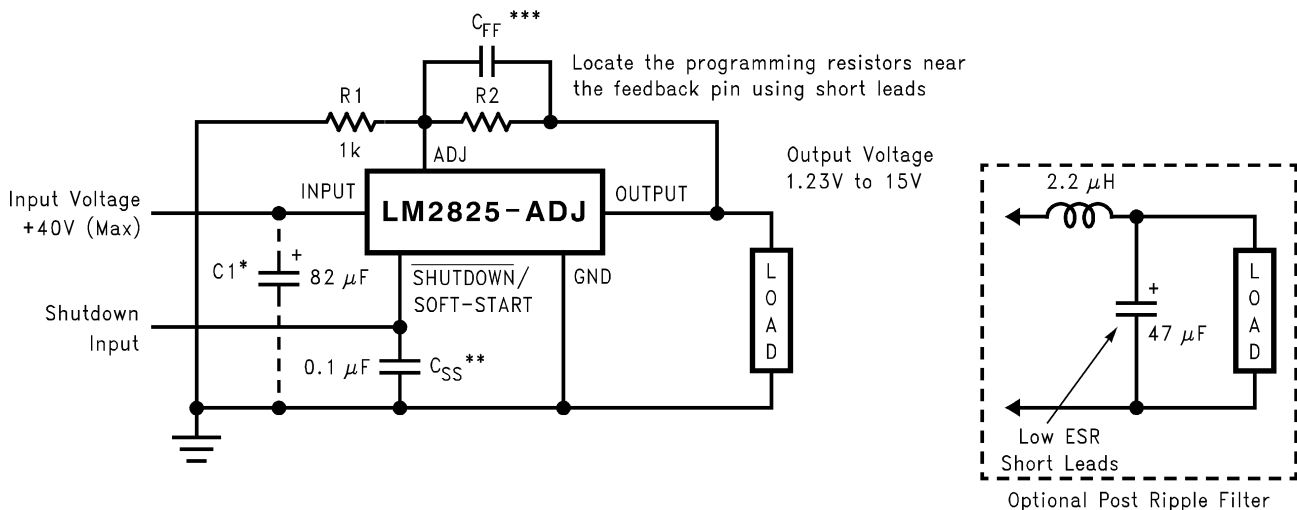
\*Optional—Required if package is more than 6" away from main filter or bypass capacitor.

\*\*Optional Soft-start Capacitor

V<sub>IN</sub> = 40V (max)

V<sub>OUT</sub> = 3.3V or 5V @ 1A or 12V @ 0.75A

**Figure 17. Standard Test Circuit  
(Fixed Output Voltage Versions)**



\*Optional—Required if package is more than 6" away from main filter or bypass capacitor.

\*\*Optional Soft-start Capacitor

\*\*\*Optional—See [Application Information](#).

V<sub>IN</sub> = 40V (max)

V<sub>OUT</sub> = 1.23V to 8V (LM2825-ADJ)

7V to 15V (LM2825H-ADJ)

I<sub>LOAD</sub> = I<sub>MAX</sub> (See derating curves in [Application Information](#))

**Figure 18. Standard Test Circuit  
(Adjustable Output Voltage Versions)**

## APPLICATION INFORMATION

### PROGRAMMING OUTPUT VOLTAGE

(Selecting R1 and R2 as shown in [Figure 18](#))

The LM2825 is available in two adjustable output versions. The LM2825-ADJ has been optimized for output voltages between 1.23V and 8V, while the LM2825H-ADJ covers the output voltage range of 7V to 15V. Both adjustable versions are set in the following way.

$$V_{OUT} = V_{REF} \left( 1 + \frac{R2}{R1} \right) \text{ where } V_{REF} = 1.23V \quad (1)$$

Select a value for R1 between 240Ω and 1.5 kΩ. The lower resistor values minimize noise pickup at the sensitive adjust pin. (For lowest temperature coefficient and the best stability with time, use 1% metal film resistors.)

Select R2 with the following equation.

$$R2 = R1 \left( \frac{V_{OUT}}{V_{REF}} - 1 \right) \quad (2)$$

When programming  $V_{OUT}$ , keep in mind that  $V_{IN}$  must be greater than  $V_{OUT} + 2V$  for proper operation.

### OPTIONAL EXTERNAL COMPONENTS

#### SOFT-START CAPACITOR

**C<sub>SS</sub>**: A capacitor on this pin provides the regulator with a Soft-start feature (slow start-up). The current drawn from the source starts out at a low average level with narrow pulses, and ramps up in a controlled manner as the pulses expand to their steady-state width. This reduces the startup current considerably, and delays and slows down the output voltage rise time.

It is especially useful in situations where the input power source is limited in the amount of current it can deliver, since you avoid loading down this type of power supply.

Under some operating conditions, a Soft-start capacitor is required for proper operation. [Figure 19](#) indicates the input voltage and ambient temperature conditions for which a Soft-start capacitor may be required.

This curve is typical for full ensured output current and can be used as a guideline. As the output current decreases, the operating area requiring a Soft-start capacitor decreases. Capacitor values between 0.1 μF and 1 μF are recommended. Tantalum or ceramic capacitors are appropriate for this application.

#### INPUT CAPACITOR

**C<sub>IN</sub>**: An optional input capacitor is required if the package is more than 6" away from the main filter or bypass capacitor. A low ESR aluminum or tantalum bypass capacitor is recommended between the input pin and ground to prevent large voltage transients from appearing at the input. In addition, to be conservative, the RMS current rating of the input capacitor should be selected to be at least ½ the DC load current. With a 1A load, a capacitor with a RMS current rating of at least 500 mA is recommended.

The voltage rating should be approximately 1.25 times the maximum input voltage. With a nominal input voltage of 12V, an aluminum electrolytic capacitor (Panasonic HFQ series or Nichicon PL series or equivalent) with a voltage rating greater than 15V ( $1.25 \times V_{IN}$ ) would be needed.

Solid tantalum input capacitors should only be used where the input source is impedance current limited. High dV/dt applied at the input can cause excessive charge current through low ESR tantalum capacitors. This high charge current can result in shorting within the capacitor. It is recommended that they be surge current tested by the manufacturer. The TPS series available from AVX, and the 593D series from Sprague are both surge current tested.

Use caution when using ceramic capacitors for input bypassing, because it may cause ringing at the  $V_{IN}$  pin.

## LOWERING OUTPUT RIPPLE

When using the adjustable parts, one can achieve lower output ripple voltage by shorting a resistor internal to the LM2825. However, if this resistor is shorted, a feed forward capacitor must be used to keep the regulator stable. For this reason, this resistor must be left open on all of the fixed output voltage versions or instability will result. See the [FEED FORWARD CAPACITOR SELECTION \( \$C\_{FF}\$ \)](#) selection below. Shorting the internal resistor is accomplished by shorting pins 8 and 9 on the LM2825, and will typically reduce output ripple by 25 to 33%.

## FEED FORWARD CAPACITOR SELECTION ( $C_{FF}$ )

When using an adjustable part and pins 8 and 9 are shorted to reduce output ripple, a feed forward capacitor is required. This capacitor is typically between 680 pF and 2700 pF. [Table 1](#) shows the value for  $C_{FF}$  for a given output voltage and feedback resistor  $R_2$  ( $R_1 = 1 \text{ k}\Omega$ ).

**Table 1.  $C_{FF}$  Selection Table**

$V_{OUT}$	$R_2$	$C_{FF}$
<b>LM2825-ADJ</b>		
2	630	N/A
3	1.43k	N/A
4	2.26k	2700 pF
5	3.09k	2700 pF
6	3.92k	2200 pF
7	4.75k	1800 pF
8	5.49k	1500 pF
<b>LM2825H-ADJ</b>		
7	4.75k	2700 pF
8	5.49k	2200 pF
9	6.34k	1800 pF
10	7.15k	1500 pF
11	8.06k	1000 pF
12	8.87k	820 pF
13	9.53k	680 pF
14	10.5k	680 pF
15	11.3k	680 pF

## SHUTDOWN

The circuit shown in [Figure 24](#) shows 2 circuits for the Shutdown/Soft-start feature using different logic signals for shutdown and using a 0.1  $\mu\text{F}$  Soft-start capacitor.

## THERMAL CONSIDERATIONS

The LM2825 is available in a 24-pin through hole PDIP. The package is molded plastic with a copper lead frame. When the package is soldered to the PC board, the copper and the board are the heat sink for the LM2825.

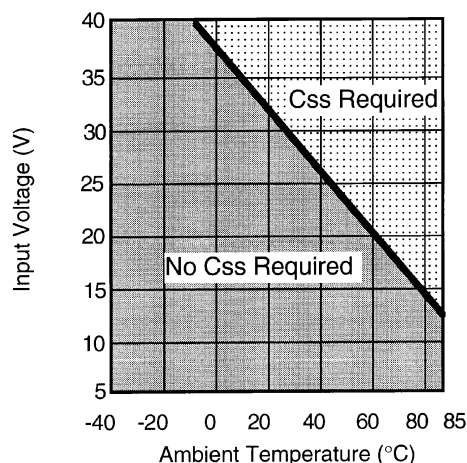
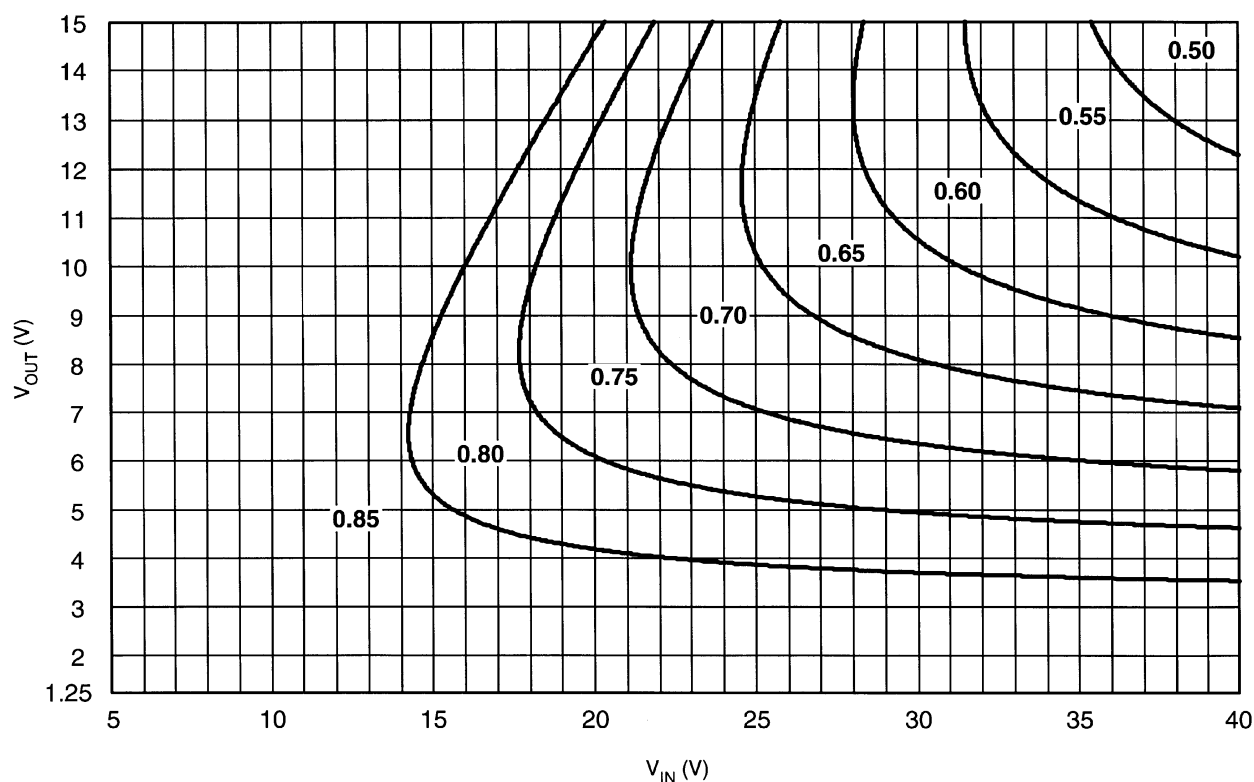
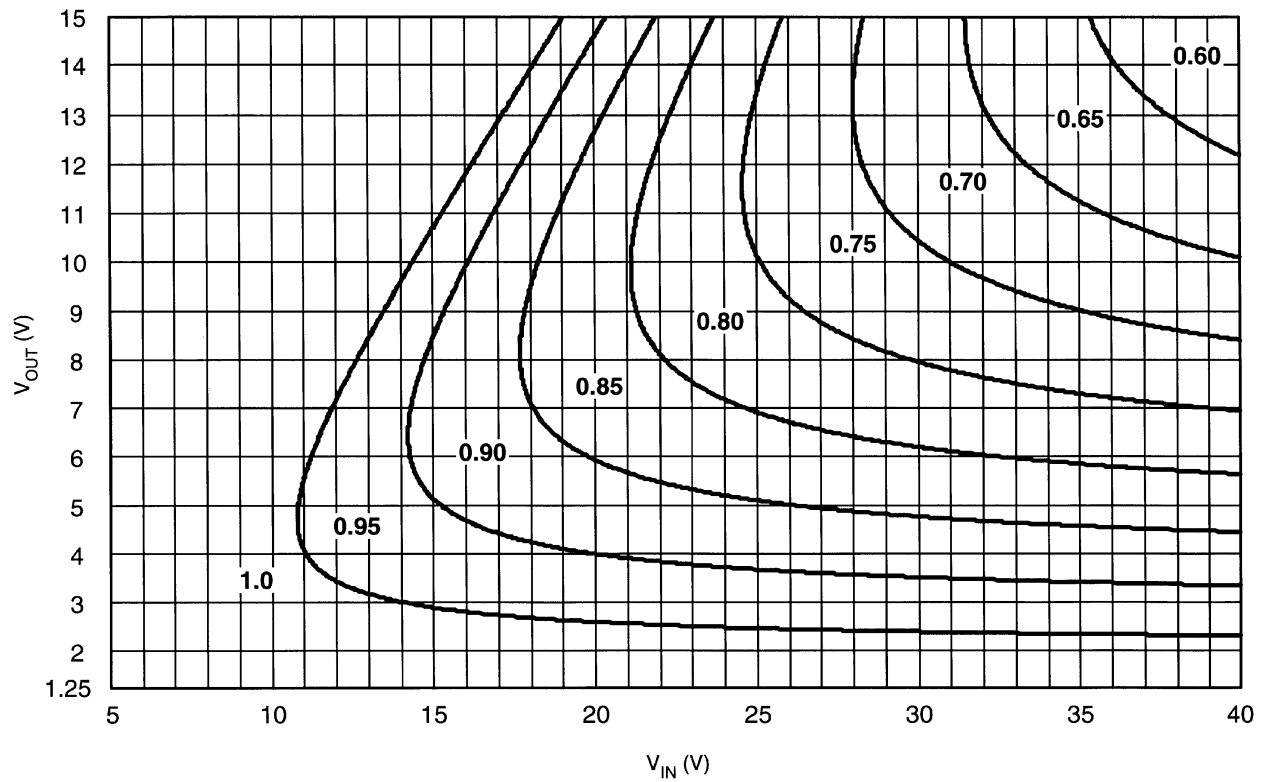


Figure 19. Usage of the Soft-start Capacitor

### OUTPUT CURRENT DERATING FOR $T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$ AND $T_J = -25^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $0^{\circ}\text{C}$

At the lower temperature extremes, the switch current limit drops off sharply. As a result, a lower output current is available in this temperature range. See Figure 20 and Figure 21 for the typical available output current at these temperature ranges.

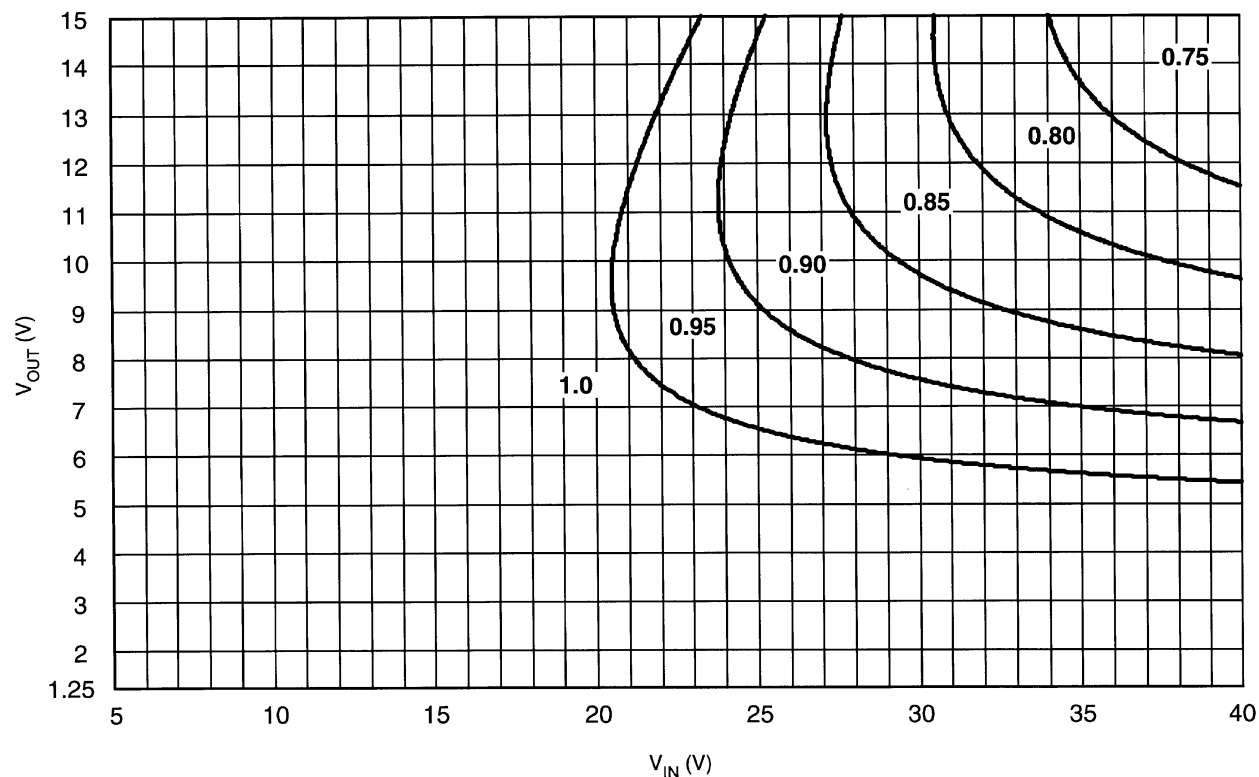
Figure 20. LM2825 Output Current Derating for  $T_J = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $-25^{\circ}\text{C}$



**Figure 21. LM2825 Output Current Derating for  $T_J = -25^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$**

**OUTPUT CURRENT DERATING FOR  $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $70^\circ\text{C}$** 

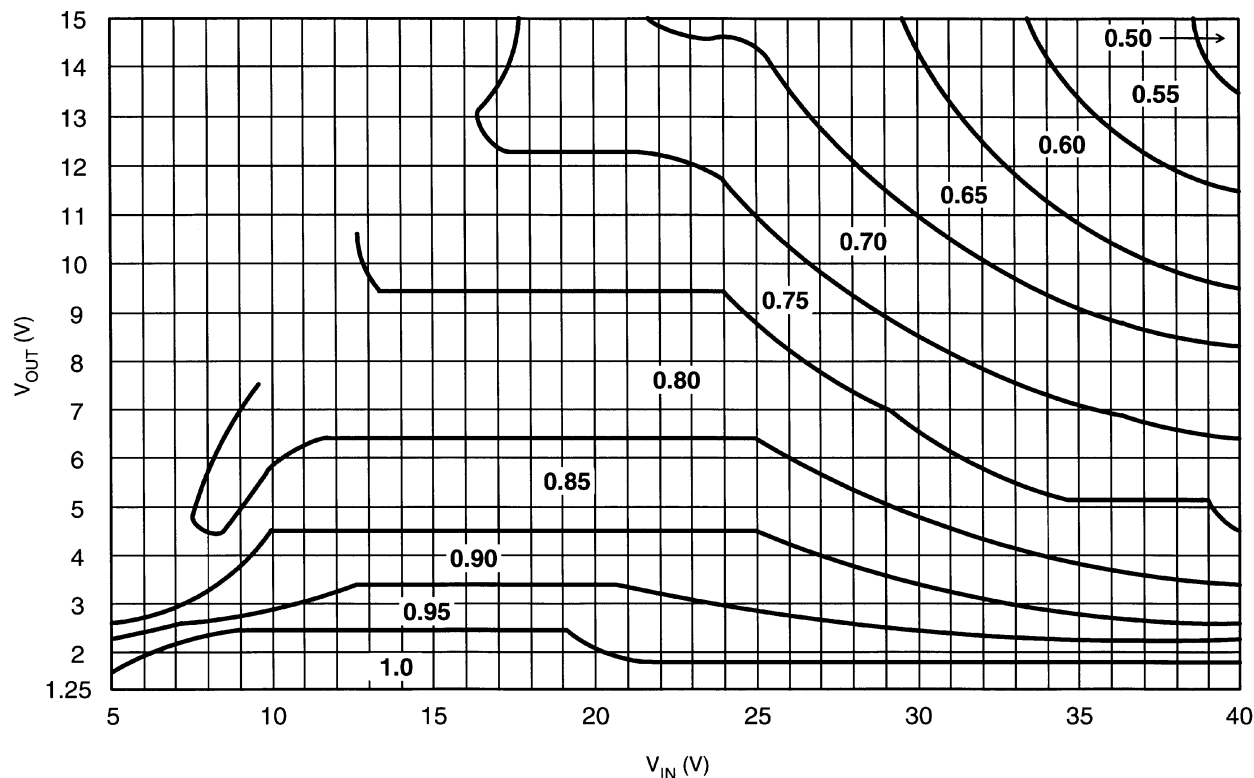
Due to the limited switch current, the LM2825 cannot supply the full one ampere output current over the entire input and output voltage range. Figure 22 shows the typical available output current for any input and output voltage combination. This applies for all output voltage versions.



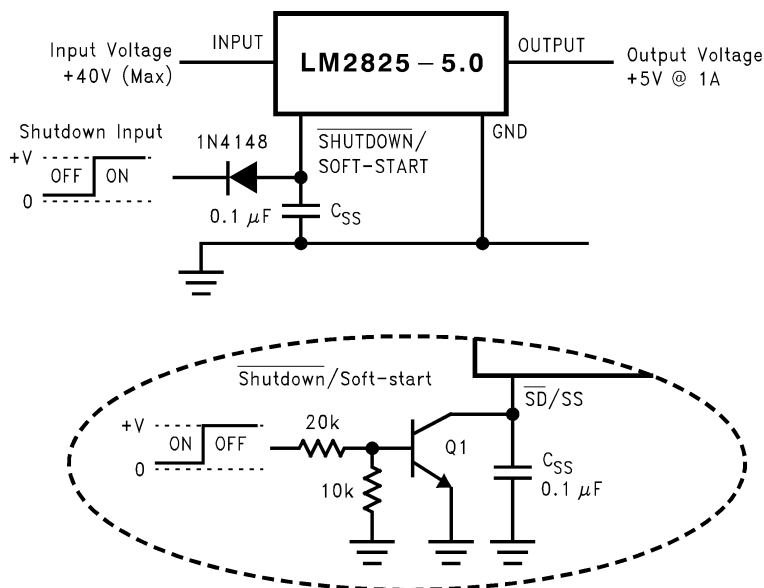
**Figure 22. LM2825 Output Current Derating for  $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$  to  $70^\circ\text{C}$**

## OUTPUT CURRENT DERATING FOR $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ to $85^\circ\text{C}$

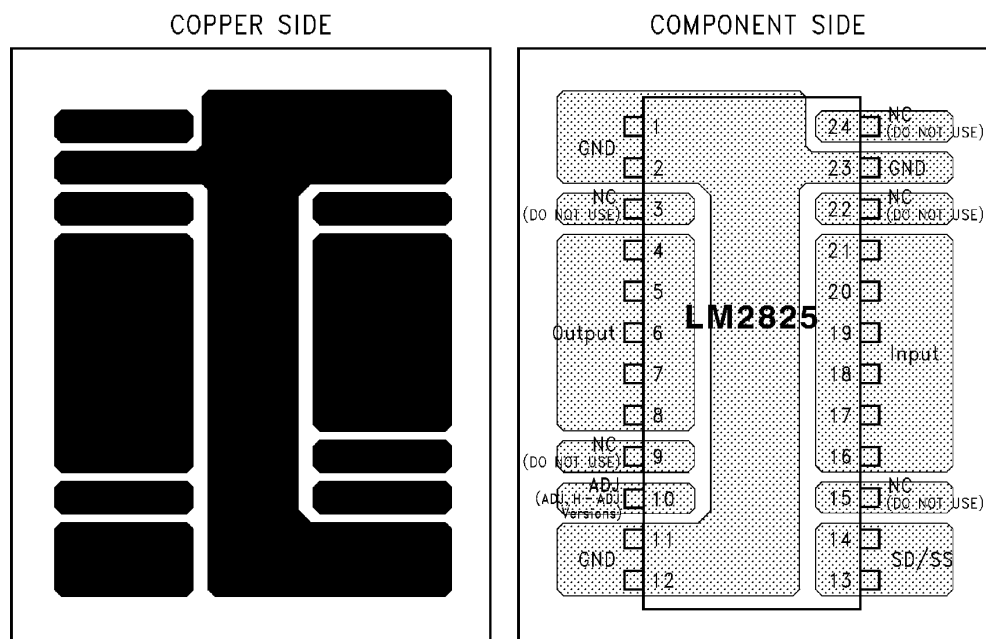
At high these high ambient temperatures, the LM2825 cannot supply the full one ampere over the entire input and output voltage range. This is due to thermal reasons and Figure 23 shows the typical available output current for any input and output voltage combination. This applies for all output voltage versions.



**Figure 23. LM2825 Output Current Derating for  $T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$  to  $85^\circ\text{C}$**



**Figure 24. Typical Circuits Using Shutdown/Soft-start Features**

**TYPICAL THROUGH HOLE PC BOARD LAYOUT (2X SIZE),  
SINGLE SIDED, THROUGH HOLE PLATED**


**Note:** Holes are not shown.

"No Connect Pins" are connected to copper pads for thermal reasons only and must remain electrically isolated.

**Figure 25. 2X Printed Circuit Board Layout**



## REVISION HISTORY

Changes from Revision B (April 2013) to Revision C	Page
• Changed layout of National Data Sheet to TI format .....	<a href="#">16</a>

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish (6)	MSL Peak Temp (3)	Op Temp (°C)	Device Marking (4/5)	Samples
LM2825HN-ADJ/NOPB	OBSOLETE	PDIP	NFL	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2825HN-ADJ ADJ, 1A OUTPUT	
LM2825N-12/NOPB	OBSOLETE	PDIP	NFL	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2825N-12 12V, 1A OUTPUT	
LM2825N-3.3/NOPB	OBSOLETE	PDIP	NFL	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2825N-3.3 3.3V, 1A OUTPUT	
LM2825N-5.0/NOPB	OBSOLETE	PDIP	NFL	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2825N-5.0 5.0V, 1A OUTPUT	
LM2825N-ADJ/NOPB	OBSOLETE	PDIP	NFL	24		TBD	Call TI	Call TI	-40 to 125	LM2825N-ADJ ADJ, 1A OUTPUT	

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) **RoHS:** TI defines "RoHS" to mean semiconductor products that are compliant with the current EU RoHS requirements for all 10 RoHS substances, including the requirement that RoHS substance do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, "RoHS" products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes. TI may reference these types of products as "Pb-Free".

**RoHS Exempt:** TI defines "RoHS Exempt" to mean products that contain lead but are compliant with EU RoHS pursuant to a specific EU RoHS exemption.

**Green:** TI defines "Green" to mean the content of Chlorine (Cl) and Bromine (Br) based flame retardants meet JS709B low halogen requirements of <=1000ppm threshold. Antimony trioxide based flame retardants must also meet the <=1000ppm threshold requirement.

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

(4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.

(5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.

(6) Lead/Ball Finish - Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

---

**Important Information and Disclaimer:** The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

## NFL0024F



## IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated (TI) reserves the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete.

TI's published terms of sale for semiconductor products (<http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/stdterms.htm>) apply to the sale of packaged integrated circuit products that TI has qualified and released to market. Additional terms may apply to the use or sale of other types of TI products and services.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such reproduced documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions. Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyers and others who are developing systems that incorporate TI products (collectively, "Designers") understand and agree that Designers remain responsible for using their independent analysis, evaluation and judgment in designing their applications and that Designers have full and exclusive responsibility to assure the safety of Designers' applications and compliance of their applications (and of all TI products used in or for Designers' applications) with all applicable regulations, laws and other applicable requirements. Designer represents that, with respect to their applications, Designer has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards that (1) anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, (2) monitor failures and their consequences, and (3) lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate actions. Designer agrees that prior to using or distributing any applications that include TI products, Designer will thoroughly test such applications and the functionality of such TI products as used in such applications.

TI's provision of technical, application or other design advice, quality characterization, reliability data or other services or information, including, but not limited to, reference designs and materials relating to evaluation modules, (collectively, "TI Resources") are intended to assist designers who are developing applications that incorporate TI products; by downloading, accessing or using TI Resources in any way, Designer (individually or, if Designer is acting on behalf of a company, Designer's company) agrees to use any particular TI Resource solely for this purpose and subject to the terms of this Notice.

TI's provision of TI Resources does not expand or otherwise alter TI's applicable published warranties or warranty disclaimers for TI products, and no additional obligations or liabilities arise from TI providing such TI Resources. TI reserves the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its TI Resources. TI has not conducted any testing other than that specifically described in the published documentation for a particular TI Resource.

Designer is authorized to use, copy and modify any individual TI Resource only in connection with the development of applications that include the TI product(s) identified in such TI Resource. NO OTHER LICENSE, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, BY ESTOPPEL OR OTHERWISE TO ANY OTHER TI INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT, AND NO LICENSE TO ANY TECHNOLOGY OR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT OF TI OR ANY THIRD PARTY IS GRANTED HEREIN, including but not limited to any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information regarding or referencing third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services, or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of TI Resources may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

TI RESOURCES ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" AND WITH ALL FAULTS. TI DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES OR REPRESENTATIONS, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, REGARDING RESOURCES OR USE THEREOF, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS, TITLE, ANY EPIDEMIC FAILURE WARRANTY AND ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY, FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, AND NON-INFRINGEMENT OF ANY THIRD PARTY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS. TI SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR AND SHALL NOT DEFEND OR INDEMNIFY DESIGNER AGAINST ANY CLAIM, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY INFRINGEMENT CLAIM THAT RELATES TO OR IS BASED ON ANY COMBINATION OF PRODUCTS EVEN IF DESCRIBED IN TI RESOURCES OR OTHERWISE. IN NO EVENT SHALL TI BE LIABLE FOR ANY ACTUAL, DIRECT, SPECIAL, COLLATERAL, INDIRECT, PUNITIVE, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL OR EXEMPLARY DAMAGES IN CONNECTION WITH OR ARISING OUT OF TI RESOURCES OR USE THEREOF, AND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER TI HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.

Unless TI has explicitly designated an individual product as meeting the requirements of a particular industry standard (e.g., ISO/TS 16949 and ISO 26262), TI is not responsible for any failure to meet such industry standard requirements.

Where TI specifically promotes products as facilitating functional safety or as compliant with industry functional safety standards, such products are intended to help enable customers to design and create their own applications that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Using products in an application does not by itself establish any safety features in the application. Designers must ensure compliance with safety-related requirements and standards applicable to their applications. Designer may not use any TI products in life-critical medical equipment unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special contract specifically governing such use. Life-critical medical equipment is medical equipment where failure of such equipment would cause serious bodily injury or death (e.g., life support, pacemakers, defibrillators, heart pumps, neurostimulators, and implantables). Such equipment includes, without limitation, all medical devices identified by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration as Class III devices and equivalent classifications outside the U.S.

TI may expressly designate certain products as completing a particular qualification (e.g., Q100, Military Grade, or Enhanced Product). Designers agree that it has the necessary expertise to select the product with the appropriate qualification designation for their applications and that proper product selection is at Designers' own risk. Designers are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such selection.

Designer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages, costs, losses, and/or liabilities arising out of Designer's non-compliance with the terms and provisions of this Notice.

# Mouser Electronics

Authorized Distributor

Click to View Pricing, Inventory, Delivery & Lifecycle Information:

## Texas Instruments:

[LM2825HN-ADJ/NOPB](#) [LM2825N-12](#) [LM2825N-12/NOPB](#) [LM2825N-3.3](#) [LM2825N-3.3/NOPB](#) [LM2825N-5.0/NOPB](#)  
[LM2825N-ADJ/NOPB](#)