

Very low quiescent BiCMOS voltage regulator

Features

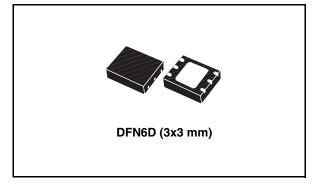
- Fixed output voltage: 1.8 V, 2.5 V, 3.3 V (1.5 V, under customer request)
- Output voltage tolerance: ± 2 % at 25 °C
- Output current capability: 1 A minimum
- Very low quiescent current: max 500 µA over temperature range
- Typ. dropout 0.7 V (@ $I_O = 1$ A)
- Stable with low ESR ceramic capacitors
- Available with and without the external output voltage sense pin
- Thermal shutdown protection with hysteresis
- Over current protection
- Operating junction temperature range: from 0 to 125 °C

Description

The ST1L02xx is a low drop linear voltage regulator capable to supply up to 1 A output current.

The output voltage is fixed to 3.3 V, but under customer request, it's possible to have also 1.5 V, 1.8 V and 2.5 V. Thanks to the BiCMOS technology, the quiescent current is well controlled and maintained below 650 μ A over the whole allowed junction temperature range.

The ST1L02xx is stable with low ESR output ceramic capacitors.



Internal protection circuitry includes thermal protection with hysteresis and over current limiting.

The ST1L02xx is especially suitable for data storage applications such as HDDs, where can be used to supply the read channel and memory chips requiring 3.3 V.

The regulator is available in the small and thin DFN6D (3x3 mm) package.

Table 1. Device summary

Part numbers	Order codes	Package			
ST1L02XX18	ST1L02PU18R	DFN6D (3x3 mm)			
ST1L02XX25	ST1L02PU25R DFN6D (3x3 mm)				
ST1L02XX33	ST1L02PU33R	ST1L02PU33R DFN6D (3x3 mm)			
ST1L02XX	ST1L02PUR ⁽¹⁾	<u> </u>			

1. Only 3.3 V

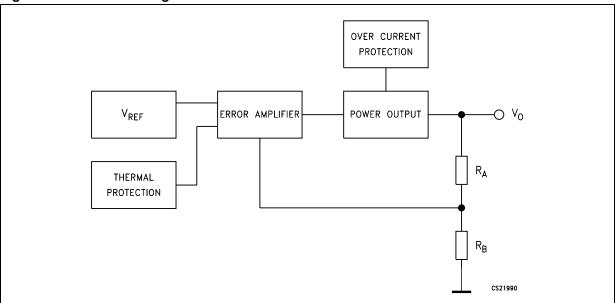
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ST1L02xx Diagram

1 Diagram

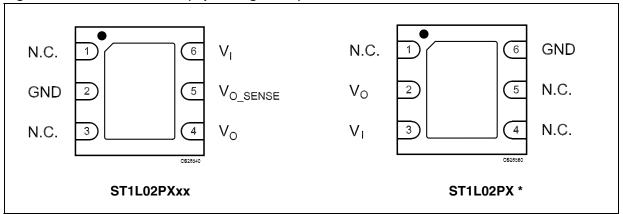
Figure 1. Schematic diagram



Pin configuration ST1L02xx

2 Pin configuration

Figure 2. Pin connections (top through view)



^{*} Only 3.3 V.

Table 2. Pin description

Pin n° for ST1L02PXxx	Pin n° for ST1L02PX	Symbol	Name and function
1, 3	1, 4, 5	N.C.	Not connected.
2	6	GND	Ground. The exposed metallic pad of the package is connected to GND.
4	2	V _O	Output voltage pin. Bypass with a 4.7 µF capacitor to GND.
5	-	V _{O_SENSE}	Sense output voltage pin. Must be connected to pin 4.
6	3	V _I	Supply voltage input pin. Bypass with a 4.7 µF capacitor to GND.

ST1L02xx Maximum ratings

3 Maximum ratings

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
VI	DC supply voltage	10	V
P _{TOT}	Power dissipation	internally limited	W
I _O	Output current	internally limited	Α
T _{OP}	Operating junction temperature range	0 to 150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage temperature range (1)	-65 to 150	°C
T _{LEAD}	Lead temperature (Soldering) 10 Sec.	260	°C

^{1.} Storage temperature >125 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ are acceptable only if the regulator is soldered to a PCBA.

Note:

Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

Table 4. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R _{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case	10	°C/W
R _{thJA}	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	55	°C/W

Electrical characteristics ST1L02xx

4 Electrical characteristics

Table 5. Electrical characteristics for ST1L02XX18

(refer to the typical application schematic, V_I = 4.5 V to 7 V, I_O = 5 mA to 1 A, C_I = 4.7 μ F, C_O = 4.7 μ F, T_J = 0 to 125 °C, unless otherwise specified). Typical values are intended at T_J = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Vo	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V, T=25°C	1.764	1.8	1.836	V
V _O	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V	1.746	1.8	1.854	V
ΔV_{O}	Line regulation	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V			15	mV
ΔV_{O}	Load regulation	$V_{I} = 4.75 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 10 \text{ mA to 1 A}$			10	mV
I _S	Output current limit	V _I = 5.5 V	1.0			Α
I _{OMIN}	Minimum output current for regulation				2	mA
	Duan aut valtage (1)	I _O = 0.8 A			1.6	V
V_d	Dropout voltage (1)	I _O = 1 A			1.6	V
IQ	Quiescent current	$V_1 = 5 \text{ V}, I_0 = 2 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}, T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			500	μΑ
IQ	Quiescent current	V _I = 7 V, I _O = 2 mA to 1 A			650	μΑ
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (2)	$V_I = 5 \pm 0.5 \text{ V}, I_O = 5 \text{ mA}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$	50	75		dB
eN	RMS Output noise (2)	$B = 10 \text{ Hz to } 10 \text{ kHz}, V_1 = 5 \text{ V},$ $I_0 = 5 \text{ mA}$		0.003		%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (rising) (3)	V_I = 5 V, any 200 mA step from 100 mA to 1 A, $t_R \ge 1 \mu s$			5	%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (falling) (3)	V_I = 5 V, I_O = 1 A to 10 mA, $t_F \ge 1 \mu s$			3.6	V
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta V_{I}$	Start-up transient (3)	V_I =0 V to 5 V, I_O = 10 mA to 1 A, $t_R \ge$ 1 μs			3.5	٧
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Short circuit removal response (3)	$V_I = 5 \text{ V}, I_O = \text{short to 10 mA}$			3.5	V
T _{SH}	Thermal shutdown trip point (3)	V _I = 5 V		165		°C

^{1.} See minimum start-up voltage, $V_I = 3.3 \text{ V}$.

^{2.} Guaranteed by design. Not tested in production.

^{3.} $C_I = 10 \ \mu F, C_O = 10 \ \mu F,$ all X7R ceramic capacitors.

Table 6. Electrical characteristics for ST1L02XX25 (refer to the typical application schematic, $V_I = 4.5$ V to 7 V, $I_O = 5$ mA to 1 A, $C_I = 4.7$ μ F, $C_O = 4.7$ μ F, $T_J = 0$ to 125 °C, unless otherwise specified). Typical values are intended at

 $T_J = 25$ °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V, T = 25°C	2.45	2.5	2.55	V
Vo	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V	2.4375	2.5	2.5625	V
ΔV _O	Line regulation	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V			15	mV
ΔV _O	Load regulation	$V_1 = 4.75 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to 1 A}$			10	mV
I _S	Output current limit	V _I = 5.5 V	1.0			Α
I _{OMIN}	Minimum output current for regulation				2	mA
V	Dropout voltage (1)	I _O = 0.8 A		0.6	1.0	V
V _d	Dropout voltage (**)	I _O = 1 A		0.7	1.1	V
IQ	Quiescent current	$V_1 = 5 \text{ V}, I_O = 2 \text{ mA to 1 A}, T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			500	μΑ
IQ	Quiescent current	$V_1 = 7 \text{ V}, I_O = 2 \text{ mA to } 1 \text{ A}$			650	μΑ
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (2)	$V_{I} = 5 \pm 0.5 \text{ V}, I_{O} = 5 \text{ mA}, f = 120 \text{ Hz}$	50	75		dB
eN	RMS Output noise (2)	$B = 10 \text{ Hz to } 10 \text{ kHz}, V_1 = 5V,$ $I_0 = 5 \text{ mA}$		0.003		%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (rising) (3)	V_I =5 V, any 200 mA step from 100mA to 1A, $t_R \ge 1~\mu s$			5	%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (falling) (3)	$V_I = 5 \text{ V}, I_O = 1 \text{ A to } 10 \text{ mA}, t_F \ge 1 \mu\text{s}$			3.6	V
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta V_{I}$	Start-up transient (3)	V_I =0 V to 5 V, I_O = 10 mA to 1 A, $t_R \ge 1 \ \mu s$			3.5	V
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Short circuit removal response	V _I = 5 V, I _O = short to 10 mA			3.5	٧
T _{SH}	Thermal shutdown trip point (2)	V _I = 5 V		165		°C

^{1.} See minimum start-up voltage, $V_1 = 3.2 \text{ V}$.

^{2.} Guaranteed by design. Not tested in production

^{3.} $C_I = 10~\mu F, C_O = 10~\mu F,$ all X7R ceramic capacitors.

Electrical characteristics ST1L02xx

Table 7. Electrical characteristics for ST1L02XX33

(refer to the typical application schematic, $V_I=4.5V$ to 7V, $I_O=5mA$ to 1A, $C_I=4.7\mu F$, $C_O=4.7~\mu F$, $T_J=0$ to 125 °C, unless otherwise specified). Typical values are intended at $T_J=25$ °C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Test	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V _O	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V, T = 25°C	3.234	3.3	3.366	V
Vo	Output voltage	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V	3.2175	3.3	3.3825	V
ΔV_{O}	Line regulation	V _I = 4.75 V to 5.25 V			15	mV
ΔV _O	Load regulation	$V_I = 4.75 \text{ V}, I_O = 10 \text{ mA to 1 A}$			10	mV
I _S	Output current limit	V _I = 5.5 V	1.0			Α
I _{OMIN}	Minimum output current for regulation				2	mA
.,	Dropout voltage	I _O = 0.8 A		0.6	1.0	V
V _d	Dropout voltage	I _O = 1 A		0.7	1.1	V
IQ	Quiescent current	$V_1 = 5 \text{ V}, I_O = 2 \text{ mA to 1 A}, T = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$			500	μΑ
IQ	Quiescent current	V _I = 7 V, I _O = 2 mA to 1 A			650	μΑ
SVR	Supply voltage rejection (2)	$V_I = 5 \pm 0.5 V$, $I_O = 5$ mA, $f = 120$ Hz	50	75		dB
eN	RMS Output noise (2)	$B = 10 \text{ Hz to } 10 \text{ kHz}, V_1 = 5 \text{ V},$ $I_0 = 5 \text{ mA}$		0.003		%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (rising) (1)	V_I = 5 V, any 200 mA step from 100 mA to 1 A, $t_R \ge 1 \mu s$			5	%V _O
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Load transient (falling) (1)	$V_I = 5 \text{ V}, I_O = 1 \text{ A to } 10 \text{ mA}, t_F \ge 1 \mu\text{s}$			3.6	V
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta V_{I}$	Start-up transient (1)	V_I =0 V to 5 V, I_O = 10 mA to 1 A, $t_R \ge$ 1 μs			3.5	V
$\Delta V_{O}/\Delta I_{O}$	Short circuit removal response	V _I = 5 V, I _O = short to 10 mA			3.5	V
T _{SH}	Thermal shutdown trip point (2)	V _I = 5 V		165		°C

^{1.} $C_I = 10 \ \mu F$, $C_O = 10 \ \mu F$, all X7R ceramic capacitors.

^{2.} Guaranteed by design. Not tested in production.

ST1L02xx Typical application

5 Typical application

Figure 3. Application schematic for ST1L02PM

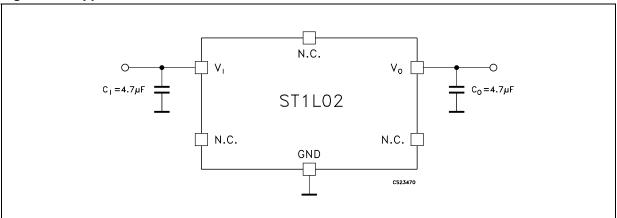
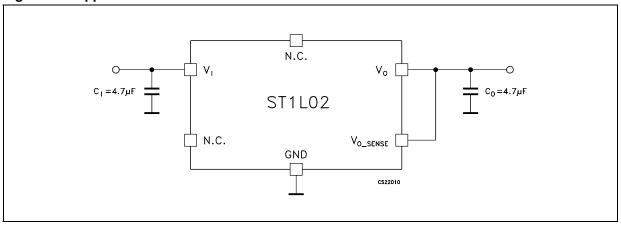


Figure 4. Application schematic for ST1L02PMxx



Note:

The regulator is designed to be stable with either tantalum and ceramic capacitors on the input and the output. The expected values of the input and output ceramic capacitors are from 1 μ F to 22 μ F with 4.7 μ F typical. The input capacitor must be connected within 0.5 inches of the V_l terminal. The output capacitor must also be connected within 0.5 inches of output pin. There is no upper limit to the value of the input capacitor.

6 Typical characteristics

Figure 5. Output voltage vs temperature Figure 6. Line regulation vs temperature CS22020 CS22030 Line $V_0(V)$ $V_1 = 4.75$ to 5.25V(mV) $V_1 = 5V$ $I_0 = 5 \text{mA}$ 3.38 15 $I_0 = 5mA$ 3.36 10 3.34 5 3.32 3.3 0 3.28 3.26 -10 3.24 -15 3.22 3.2 -20 25 50 75 25 75 $T_J(^{\circ}C)$ 100 T₁ (°C) Figure 7. Line regulation vs temperature Figure 8. Load regulation vs temperature Line Load $V_1 = 4.75$ to 5.25V $I_0 = 1$ A (mV) (mV) $V_1 = 4.75V$ $I_0 = 10$ mA to 1A 15 75 10 50 25 5 0 0 -25-5 -10-50 -75 -15-20 -100 100 T_J (°C) 50 100 $T_J(^{\circ}C)$ Figure 9. Dropout voltage vs temperature Quiescent current vs temperature Figure 10. CS22060 $V_{D}(V)$ $I_q(\mu A)$ $I_0 = 1A$ 1.0 400 0.8 300 0.8A0.6 200 $V_0 = 7V$ 0.4 $I_0 = 1A$ 100 0.2 0 0 r 0 25 50 75 100 T_J (°C) 0 25 50 75 100 $T_J(^{\circ}C)$

Figure 11. Quiescent current vs temperature

Figure 12. Quiescent current vs temperature

CS22080 $I_q(\mu A)$ $I_q(\mu A)$ 400 450 300 200 400 $V_0 = 7V$ $V_0 = 7V$ $I_0 = 0.5A$ NO LOAD 100 350 L ا٥ 25 50 75 100 T_J(°C) 25 50 75 100 T_J(°C) Figure 13. Quiescent current vs temperature Figure 14. Quiescent current vs output current CS22110 CS22100 $I_q(\mu A)$ $I_q(\mu A)$ V₀ = 5 V $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ 550 400 500 300 450 200 $V_0 = 7V$ 400 $I_0 = 5mA$ 100 350 0 300 L 75 T_J(°C) 400 600 800 1000 $I_0(mA)$ Figure 15. Supply voltage rejection vs Figure 16. Supply voltage rejection vs temperature frequency CS22130 CS22120 SVR(dB) SVR(dB) 70 70 60 50 60 40 50 30 20 $V_I = 5V \pm 0.5V$ 40 $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ f=120Hz 10 $V_1 = 5V \pm 0.5V$ $I_0=5mA$ $I_0 = 100 mA$

25

50

75

100

 $T_J(^{\circ}C)$

100 f (KHz)

Figure 17. Output noise vs frequency

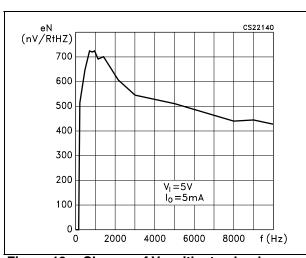


Figure 18. Change of V_O with step load

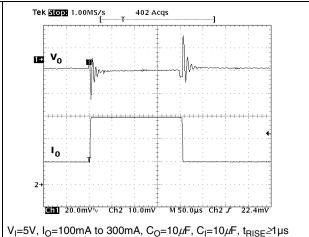
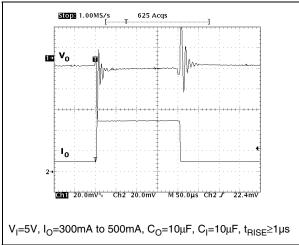


Figure 19. Change of V_O with step load change

Figure 20. Change of V_O with step load change



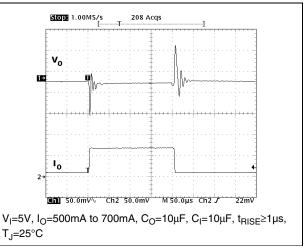


Figure 21. Change of V_O with step load

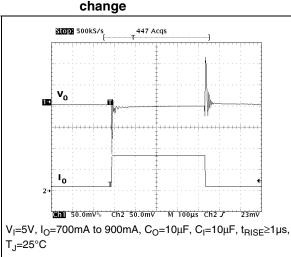
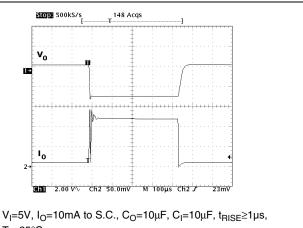
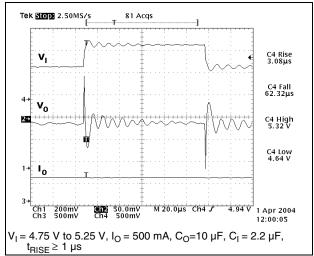


Figure 22. Change of V_O with step load change



T_J=25°C

Figure 23. Line transient

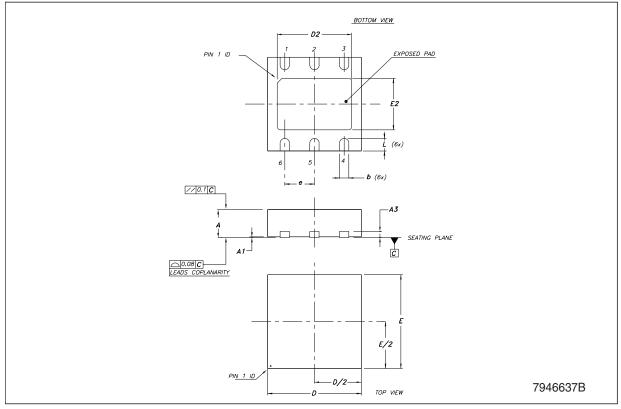


7 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second Level Interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com.

DFN6D (3x3 mm) mechanical data

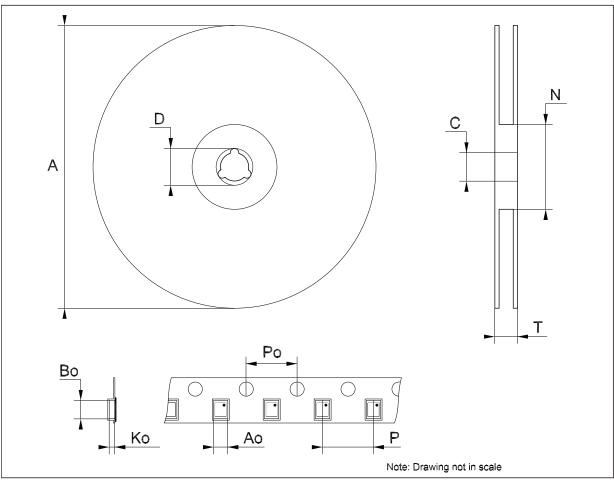
Dim.		mm.			inch.	
Dilli.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А	0.80		1.00	0.031		0.039
A1	0	0.02	0.05	0	0.001	0.002
А3		0.20			0.008	
b	0.23		0.45	0.009		0.018
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
D2	2.23		2.50	0.088		0.098
Е	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E2	1.50		1.75	0.059		0.069
е		0.95			0.037	
L	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.012	0.016	0.020



5/

Tape & Reel QFNxx/DFNxx (3x3) Mechanical Data

Dim.	mm.					
Dim.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.
А			330			12.992
С	12.8		13.2	0.504		0.519
D	20.2			0.795		
N	60			2.362		
Т			18.4			0.724
Ao		3.3			0.130	
Во		3.3			0.130	
Ko		1.1			0.043	
Po		4			0.157	
Р		8			0.315	



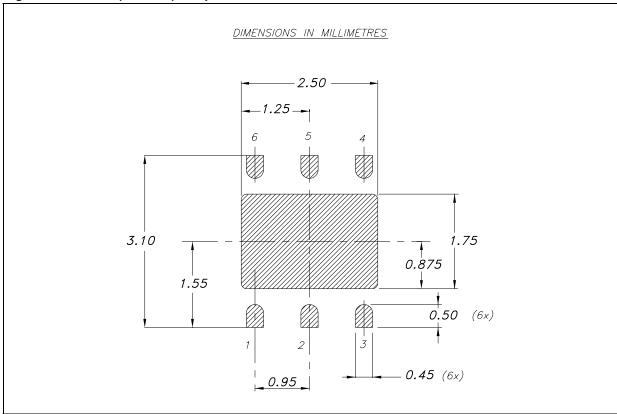


Figure 24. DFN6 (3x3 mm) footprint recommended data

Revision history ST1L02xx

8 Revision history

Table 8. Document revision history

Date	Revision	sion Changes			
25-Feb-2005	1	First release.			
10-Jan-2006	0-Jan-2006 2 Add new order codes and tables of the electrical characteristics.				
16-May-2006	3	General feature has been updated and add note 3 in table 6.			
05-Jul-2006	4	Updated mechanical data DFN6 (3x3).			
22-Feb-2007	2007 5 Add note in <i>Figure 2</i> and in order codes.				
03-Apr-2007	6	Add order codes and mechanical data DFN6D.			
05-Sep-2007	05-Sep-2007 7 Add <i>Table 1</i> in cover page.				
12-Mar-2008	8	8 Removed: mechanical data DFN6.			

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