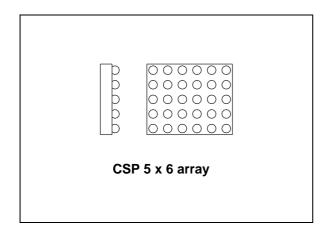


# 2-channel microless high-efficiency digital audio system Sound Terminal®

Datasheet - production data



#### **Features**

- Wide-range supply voltage (4.5 V 18 V)
- 2 channels of ternary PWM (stereo mode)
- 2 channels of 24-bit FFX<sup>TM</sup>
- 100 dB SNR and dynamic range
- Digital gain +24dB
- Sample rates (fs) from 32 to 48 kHz
- Fixed MCLK at 256 x fs
- · Automatic zero-detect mute
- Automatic invalid input detect mute
- Short-circuit detection at startup (Out-V<sub>CC</sub>, Out-Gnd, Out 1b-Out 2a)
- 2-channel I<sup>2</sup>S input data interface
- 2 Hz DC cut filter (input)
- 96 kHz internal processing sample rate, 24-bit precision
- Embedded thermal-overload and short-circuit protection

#### **Applications**

- LCDs
- DVDs
- Cradles
- Digital speakers
- Wireless-speaker cradles

#### **Description**

The STA333SML is an integrated circuit comprising digital audio processing, digital amplifier control and an FFX power output stage to create a high-power, single-chip FFX solution for all-digital amplification with high quality and high efficiency.

The STA333SML power section consists of four independent half-bridge stages. Two channels can be provided by two full bridges, providing up to 10 W + 10 W of power.

Also featured in the STA333SML are new advanced modes for AM radio interference reduction. The serial audio data input interface accepts the popular I<sup>2</sup>S format. Two channels of FFX<sup>TM</sup> processing are provided.

The STA333SML is part of the Sound Terminal<sup>®</sup> family that provides full digital audio streaming to the speaker, offering cost effectiveness, low-power dissipation and sound enrichment.

Table 1. Device summary

| Order code  | Package       | Packaging     |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| STA333SML   | CSP 5x6 array | Tube          |
| STA333SMLTR | CSP 5x6 array | Tape and reel |

Contents STA333SML

### **Contents**

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STA333SML Block diagram

# 1 Block diagram

Protection current/thermal  $I^2S$ Channel interface 1A Channel 1B Logic Power control Volume control FFX Channel 2A Regulators Channel PLL 2B Bias obsolete ProdUl Digital DSP Power

Figure 1. Block diagram

Pin description STA333SML

# 2 Pin description

#### 2.1 Pinout

Figure 2. Pin connections (package top view)

|        |      | i igaic 2 | . I III COIIIIC | ctions (pac | Rage top vit | - <b>**</b> <i>)</i> |     |
|--------|------|-----------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|-----|
|        |      | 1         | 2               | 3           | 4            | 5                    |     |
|        | А    | GND1      | OUT1A           | NC          | VDDREG       | SDI                  |     |
|        | В    | GND1      | VCC1            | NC          | LRCKI        | VDD_DIG              | (5) |
|        | С    | OUT1B     | VCC1            | GNDREG      | BICKI        | GND_DIG              |     |
|        | D    | OUT2A     | VCC2            | VCCRE       | INTLINE      | ХТІ                  |     |
|        | E    | GND2      | VCC2            | NC          | PWDN         | VDD_PLL              |     |
|        | F    | GND2      | OUT2B           | NC          | VSS          | GND_PLL              |     |
| Obsole | Prod | ucile     | 1               |             |              |                      |     |
| 0/8    |      |           |                 |             |              |                      |     |
| Open   |      |           |                 |             |              |                      |     |

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STA333SML Pin description

### 2.2 Pin list

Table 2. Pin description

| Pin n°            | Name         | Description   | Pad information                                  |
|-------------------|--------------|---|--|
| I/O pins          |              |   |  |
| B4                | LRCKI        | I <sup>2</sup> S Left/Right clock                         |  |
| C4                | BICKI        | I <sup>2</sup> S serial clock                             |  |
| A5                | SDI          | I <sup>2</sup> S serial data channels 1 & 2               |  |
| D5                | XTI          | Master clock input  |  |
| E4                | PWDN         | -'0' = power-down; '1'=normal operation                   | .(5)   |
| D4                | INTLINE      | -'0' = power bridge in fault; '1'=normal operation        | C  |
| Power or          | utput pins   |   | 900  |
| A2                | OUT1A        | Positive output 1   | (0)  |
| C1                | OUT1B        | Negative output 1   |  |
| D1                | OUT2A        | Positive output 2   |  |
| F2                | OUT2B        | Negative output 2   |  |
| Power su          | applies (pre | liminary)   |  |
| B2/C2             | VCC1         | Positive supply (upper MOSFET) to left H-bridge P output  |  |
| E2/D2             | VCC2         | Positive supply (upper MOSFET) to right H-bridge P output |  |
| A1/B1             | GND1         | Negative supply (lower MOSFET) to left H-bridge P output  |  |
| E1/F1             | GND2         | Negative supply (lower MOSFET) to right H-bridge P output |  |
| D3                | VCCREG       | Reference voltage to V <sub>CC</sub>                      | These pins are output pins                       |
| C3                | GNDREG       | Reference voltage to ground                               | that must be externally filtered. Do not connect |
| A4                | VDDREG       | Reference voltage to 3.3 V                                | these pins to external supply                    |
| F4                | VSS          | Reference voltage to V <sub>CC</sub> - 3.3 V              | voltage.   |
| B5                | VDD_DIG      | Digital supply  |  |
| C5                | GND_DIG      | Digital ground  |  |
| E5                | VDD_PLL      | PLL supply  |  |
| F5                | GND_PLL      | PLL ground  |  |
| A3, B3,<br>E3, F3 | NC           | Not connected   |  |

#### 3 Electrical specifications

#### 3.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Table 3. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol           | Parameter                             |      | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>  | Analog supply voltage (pins VCCx)     | -0.3 | -    | 20   | V    |
| $V_{DD}$         | Digital supply voltage (pins VDD_DIG) | -0.3 | -    | 4.0  | V    |
| ΙL               | Logic input interface                 | -0.3 | -    | 4.0  | V    |
| T <sub>op</sub>  | Operating junction temperature        | 0    | -    | 150  | ô    |
| T <sub>stg</sub> | Storage temperature                   | -40  | -    | 150  | °C   |

Warning:

Stresses beyond those listed in *Table 3: Absolute maximum ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in *Table 5: Recommended operating conditions* are not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. In the real application, a power supply with nominal value rated within the limits of the recommended operating conditions may rise beyond the maximum operating conditions for a short time when no or very low current is sunk (amplifier in mute state). In this case the reliability of the device is guaranteed, provided that the absolute maximum ratings are not exceeded.

#### 3.2 Thermal data

Table 4. Thermal data

| Symbol                  | Parameter                              |     | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------|--|-----|------|------|------|
| R <sub>Th(j-case)</sub> | Thermal resistance junction to ambient | -   | 51.5 |      | °C/W |
| T <sub>sd</sub>         | Thermal-shutdown junction temperature  | 140 | 150  | 160  | °C   |
| T <sub>w</sub>          | Thermal-warning temperature            | -   | 130  | -    | °C   |
| T <sub>hsd</sub>        | Thermal-shutdown hysteresis            | 18  | 20   | 22   | °C   |



### 3.3 Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

| Symbol           | Parameter                        | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|------------------|----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| V <sub>CC</sub>  | Analog supply voltage (VCCx)     | 4.5  | -    | 18   | V    |
| $V_{DD}$         | Digital supply voltage (VDD_DIG) | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.6  | V    |
| ΙL               | Logic input interface            | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.6  | V    |
| T <sub>amb</sub> | Ambient temperature              | 0    | -    | 70   | °C   |

# 3.4 Electrical specifications - digital section

Table 6. Electrical characteristics for digital section

| Sym             | pol Parameter                 | Conditions                     | Min.                     | Тур. | Max.                     | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|------|
| I <sub>il</sub> | Input current, no pull-up or  | V <sub>i</sub> = 0 V           | ٦                        | -    | ±10                      | μA   |
| l <sub>ih</sub> | pull-down resistor            | $V_i = V_{DD} = 3.6 \text{ V}$ | ı                        | ı    | ±10                      | μΑ   |
| V <sub>i</sub>  | Low-level input voltage       | - dere                         | ı                        | ı    | 0.2 *<br>V <sub>DD</sub> | V    |
| V <sub>il</sub> | High-level input voltage      | 0/05                           | 0.8 *<br>V <sub>DD</sub> | -    | 1                        | V    |
| Vo              | Low-level output voltage      | I <sub>ol</sub> = 2 mA         | -                        | -    | 0.4 *<br>V <sub>DD</sub> | V    |
| Vol             | High-level output voltage     | I <sub>oh</sub> = 2 mA         | 0.8 *<br>V <sub>DD</sub> | -    | -                        | V    |
| I <sub>pt</sub> | Pull-up current               | -                              | 25                       | 66   | 125                      | μA   |
| Rp              | Equivalent pull-up resistance | -                              | -                        | 50   | 1                        | kΩ   |
| soleite         |                               |                                |                          |      |                          |      |

### 3.5 Electrical specifications - power section

The specifications in *Table 7* below are given for the conditions  $V_{CC}$  = 13 V,  $V_{DD}$  = 3.3 V,  $f_{SW}$  = 384 kHz,  $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C and  $R_L$  = 8  $\Omega$ , unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Electrical specifications for power section

|        | Symbol               | Parameter  | Conditions  | Min. | Тур.         | Max. | Unit |
|--------|----------------------|--|---|------|--------------|------|------|
|        | _                    | 0.1.1.   | THD = 1%  | -    | 8            | -    | 101  |
|        | Po                   | Output power BTL                                       | THD = 10%   | -    | 10           | -    | W    |
|        | R <sub>dsON</sub>    | Power P-<br>channel/N-channel<br>MOSFET (total bridge) | ld = 1 A  | -    | 106          | (    | mΩ   |
|        | I <sub>dss</sub>     | Power P-<br>channel/N-channel leakage                  | V <sub>CC</sub> = 18 V  | -    | . <u>.</u> C | 10   | μA   |
|        | gP                   | Power P-channel R <sub>dsON</sub> matching             | ld = 1 A  | 95   | کن           | -    | %    |
|        | gN                   | Power N-channel R <sub>dsON</sub> matching             | Id = 1 A  | 95   | -            | -    | %    |
|        | I <sub>LDT</sub>     | Low-current dead time (static)                         | Resistive load, refer to Figure 4                                       | -    | 5            | 10   | ns   |
|        | I <sub>HDT</sub>     | High-current dead time (dynamic)                       | Refer to Figure 5   | -    | 10           | 20   | ns   |
|        | t <sub>r</sub>       | Rise time  | Resistive load, refer to Figure 4                                       | -    | 8            | 10   | ns   |
|        | t <sub>f</sub>       | Fall time  | Resistive load, refer to Figure 4                                       | -    | 8            | 10   | ns   |
|        | V <sub>CC</sub>      | Supply voltage   | -   | 4.5  | -            | 18   | V    |
|        | P                    | Supply current from V <sub>CC</sub> in power down      | PWRDN = 0   | 30   | 60           | 200  | μΑ   |
| Obsole | lvcc                 | Supply current from V <sub>CC</sub> in operation       | PCM input signal = -60 dBFS Switching frequency = 384 kHz No LC filters | -    | 30           | 50   | mA   |
| O      | I <sub>VDD_DIG</sub> | Supply current for FFX processing (reference only)     | Internal clock = 49.152 MHz   | 10   | 30           | 50   | mA   |
|        |                      | Supply current in standby                              | -   | 8    | 11           | 25   | mA   |
|        | Av_DIG               | Digital Gain   |   |      | 24           |      | dBFS |
|        | I <sub>SCP</sub>     | Short-circuit protection                               | High-impedance output (1)   | 2.7  | 3.8          | 5.0  | Α    |
|        | V <sub>OVP</sub>     | Overvoltage protection threshold                       |   |      | 22.9         |      | V    |
|        | V <sub>UVP</sub>     | Undervoltage protection threshold                      | -   | -    | 3.5          | 4.3  | V    |
|        | t <sub>min</sub>     | Output minimum pulse width                             | No load   | 20   | 30           | 60   | ns   |

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Table 7. Electrical specifications for power section (continued)

| Symbol            | Parameter                             | Conditions  | Min. | Тур. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| THD+N             | Total harmonic distortion and noise   | FFX stereo mode, Po = 1 W, f = 1 kHz  | -    | 0.05 | 0.2  | %    |
| DR                | Dynamic range                         | -   | -    | 100  | -    | dB   |
| SNR               | Signal to noise ratio in ternary mode | A-weighted  | -    | 100  | -    | dB   |
| SINIC             | Signal to noise ratio in binary mode  | A-weighted  | -    | 90   | -    | uБ   |
| PSRR              | Power supply rejection ratio          | FFX stereo mode, < 5 kHz,<br>V <sub>RIPPLE</sub> = 1 V RMS<br>audio input = dither only | -    | 80   | (8)  | dB   |
| X <sub>TALK</sub> | Crosstalk                             | FFX stereo mode, < 5 kHz,<br>One channel driven at 1 W<br>the other channel measured    | -6   | 80   |      | dB   |
| η                 | Peak efficiency in FFX mode           | Po = 2 x 10 W into 8 Ω  |      | 90   | -    | %    |

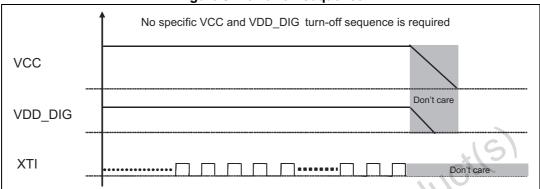
<sup>1.</sup> The I<sub>SCP</sub> current limit data is for 1 channel of BTL configuration, thus, 2 \* I<sub>SCP</sub> drives the 2-channel BTL configuration.



#### **Power-off sequence** 3.6

The power-off sequence shown in Figure 3 below ensures a pop-free turn-off.

Figure 3. Power-off sequence



#### **Testing** 3.7

Figure 4. Test circuit

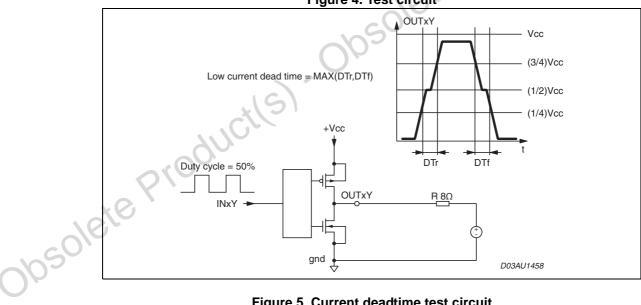
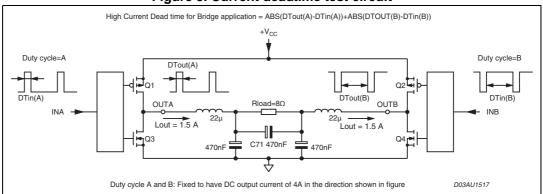


Figure 5. Current deadtime test circuit



#### Serial audio interface description 3.8

#### 3.8.1 Serial audio interface protocols

The STA333SML serial audio input was designed to interface with standard digital audio components and to accept I2S formats. The STA333SML always acts as a slave when receiving audio input from standard digital audio components. Serial data for two channels is provided using 3 input pins: left/right clock LRCKI (pin B4), serial clock BICKI (pin C4), and serial data SDI (pin A5).

The available formats are shown in Figure 6, Figure 7 and Figure 8.



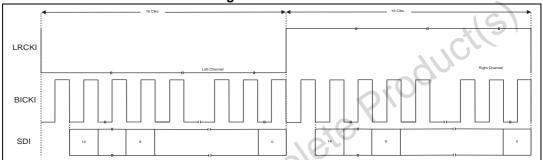


Figure 7. I2S - 24fs

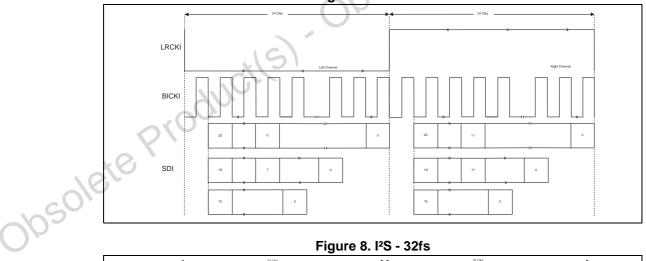
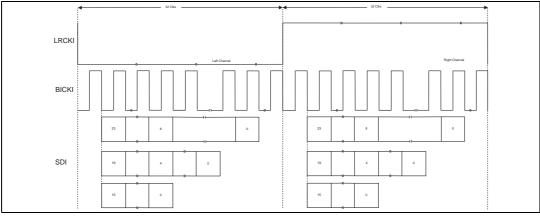
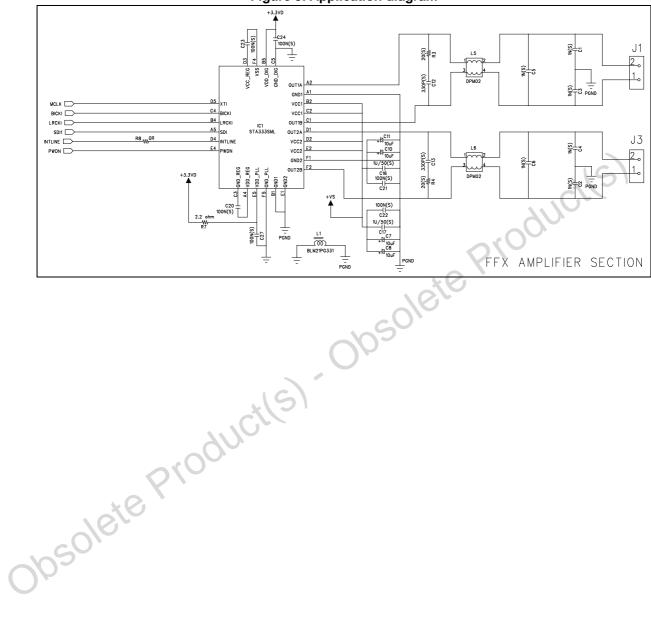


Figure 8. I2S - 32fs



#### 3.9 Application information

Figure 9. Application diagram



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### 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: <a href="https://www.st.com">www.st.com</a>. ECOPACK<sup>®</sup> is an ST trademark.

The STA333SML comes in a CSP 5x6 array package.

Figure 10 below shows the package outline and gives the dimensions.

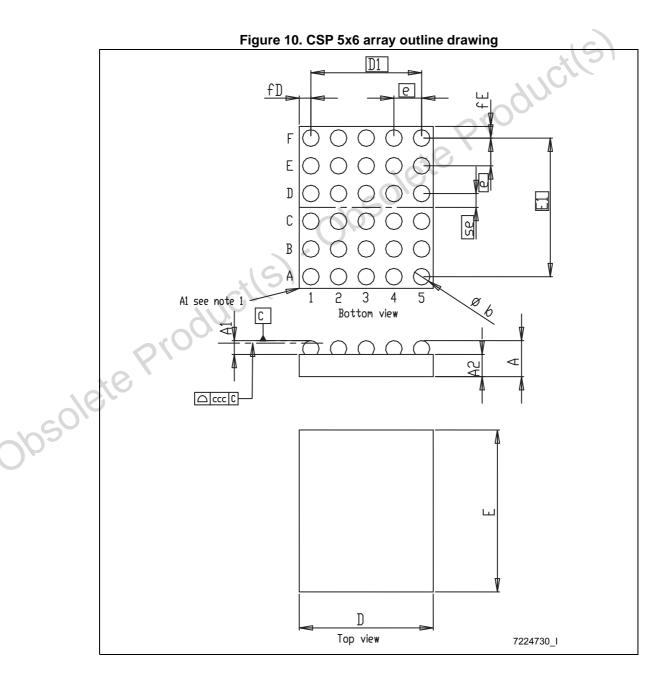


Table 8. CSP 5x6 array package dimensions

| Symbol     |       |       |       |  |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
|            |       | mm    |       |  |
| Symbol     | Min.  | Тур.  | Max.  |  |
| А          | 0.585 | 0.65  | 0.715 |  |
| A1         | 0.210 | 0.25  | 0.29  |  |
| A2         | 0.38  | 0.4   | 0.42  |  |
| b          | 0.265 | 0.315 | 0.365 |  |
| D          | 2.52  | 2.57  | 2.62  |  |
| D1         |       | 2     |       |  |
| Е          | 3.19  | 3.24  | 3.29  |  |
| E1         |       | 2.5   | 11/0  |  |
| е          | 0.45  | 0.5   | 0.55  |  |
| se         | 0.2   | 0.25  | 0.3   |  |
| fD         | 0.277 | 0.285 | 0.293 |  |
| fE         | 0.362 | 0.370 | 0.378 |  |
| ccc        |       | ~0'   | 0.08  |  |
| lete Produ |       | )     |       |  |

### 4.1 Soldering information

Figure 11. Recommended soldering reflow profile for mounting on PCB

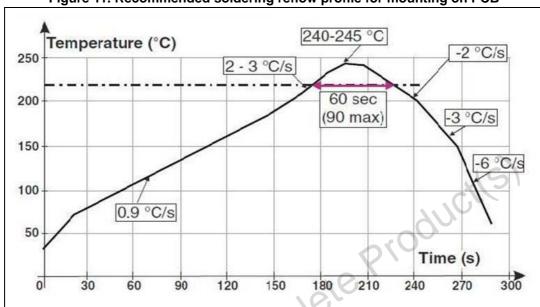


Table 9. Recommended soldering reflow values for mounting on PCB

| Profile                                     | Тур.         | Max.   |
|---|--------------|--------|
| Temp. gradient in preheat (T = 70 - 180 °C) | 0.9 °C/s     | 3 °C/s |
| Temp.gradient (T = 200 - 225 °C)            | 2 °C/s       | 3 °C/s |
| Peak temp. in reflow                        | 240 - 245 °C | 260 °C |
| Time above 220 °C                           | 60 s         | 90 s   |
| Temp. gradient in cooling                   | -2 to -3 °C  | -6 °C  |
| Time from 50 to 220 °C                      | 160 to       | 220 s  |
| Obsoleto                                    |              |        |

Revision history STA333SML

# 5 Revision history

**Table 10. Document revision history** 

| Date        | Revision | Changes  |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 15-Oct-2013 | 1        | Initial release.                                   |
| 26-Mar-2014 | 2        | Updated: Figure 1 on page 3 and Figure 2 on page 4 |



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