

100mA Charge Pump Voltage Converter with Shutdown

Features

- Optional High-Frequency Operation Allows Use of Small Capacitors
- Low Operating Current (FC = GND)
 - 50 μ A
- High Output Current (100mA)
- Converts a 2.4V to 5.5V Input Voltage to a Corresponding Negative Output Voltage (Inverter Mode)
- Uses Only 2 Capacitors; No Inductors Required
- Selectable Oscillator Frequency
 - 10kHz to 200kHz
- Power-Saving Shutdown Input
- Available in 8-Pin MSOP, 8-Pin PDIP and 8-Pin Small Outline (SOIC) Packages

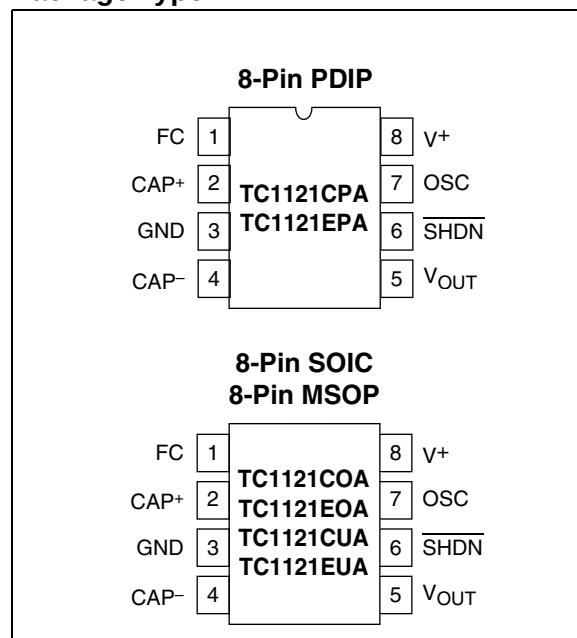
Applications

- Laptop Computers
- Medical Instruments
- Disk Drives
- μ P-Based Controllers
- Process Instrumentation

Device Selection Table

Part Number	Package	Operating Temp. Range
TC1121COA	8-Pin SOIC	0°C to +70°C
TC1121CPA	8-Pin PDIP	0°C to +70°C
TC1121CUA	8-Pin MSOP	0°C to +70°C
TC1121EOA	8-Pin SOIC	-40°C to +85°C
TC1121EPA	8-Pin PDIP	-40°C to +85°C
TC1121EUA	8-Pin MSOP	-40°C to +85°C

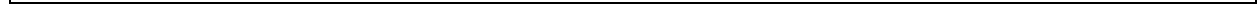
Package Type



General Description

The TC1121 is a charge pump converter with 100mA output current capability. It converts a 2.4V input to a corresponding negative output voltage. As with all charge pump converters, the TC1121 uses no inductors saving cost, size and EMI.

An on-board oscillator operates at a typical frequency of 10kHz (at V⁺ = 5V) when the frequency control input (FC) is connected to ground. The oscillator frequency increases to 200kHz when FC is connected to V⁺, allowing the use of smaller capacitors. Operation at sub-10kHz frequencies results in lower quiescent NScurrent and is accomplished with the addition of an external capacitor from OSC (pin 7) to ground. The TC1121 also can be driven from an external clock NSconnected OSC. Typical supply current at 10kHz is 50 μ A, and falls to less than 1 μ A when the shutdown input is brought low, whether the internal or an external clock is used. The TC1121 is available in 8-pin SOIC, MSOP and PDIP packages.



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings*

Supply Voltage (V_{DD})	6V
OSC, FC, $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Voltage	-0.3V to ($V^+ + 0.3V$)
Output Short Circuit Duration	10 Sec.
Package Power Dissipation ($T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$)	
8-Pin PDIP	730mW
8-Pin SOIC	470mW
8-Pin MSOP	333mW
Operating Temperature Range	
C Suffix	0°C to $+70^\circ\text{C}$
E Suffix	-40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to $+150^\circ\text{C}$

*Stresses above those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TC1121 ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical Characteristics: $T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to 70°C (C suffix), -40°C to $+85^\circ\text{C}$ (E suffix), $V^+ = 5V \pm 10\%$ $C_{OSC} = \text{Open}$, $C1, C2 = 10\mu\text{F}$, $\text{FC} = V^+$, $\overline{\text{SHDN}} = V_{IH}$, typical values are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise noted.						
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Test Conditions
I_{DD}	Active Supply Current	—	50 0.6	100 1	μA mA	$R_L = \text{Open}$, $\text{FC} = \text{Open or GND}$ $R_L = \text{Open}$, $\text{FC} = V^+$
$I_{SHUTDOWN}$	Shutdown Supply Current	—	0.2	1.0	μA	$\overline{\text{SHDN}} = 0V$
V^+	Supply Voltage	2.4	—	5.5	V	
V_{IH}	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Logic High	$V_{DD} \times 0.8$	—	—	V	
V_{IL}	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$ Input Logic Low	—	—	0.4	V	
I_{IN}	Input Leakage Current	-1 -4	— —	1 4	μA	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$, OSC FC pin
R_{OUT}	Output Source Resistance	—	12	20	Ω	$I_{OUT} = 60\text{mA}$
I_{OUT}	Output Current	60	100			$V_{OUT} = \text{more negative than } -3.75V$
F_{OSC}	Oscillator Frequency	5 100	10 200	— —	kHz	Pin 7 Open, Pin 1 Open or GND $\overline{\text{SHDN}} = V_{IH}$, Pin 1 = V^+
P_{EFF}	Power Efficiency	— 93 94 —	— 97 97 92	— — —	%	$\text{FC} = \text{GND}$ for all $R_L = 2k$ between V^+ and V_{OUT} $R_L = 1k\Omega$ between V_{OUT} and GND $I_L = 60\text{mA}$ to GND
V_{EFF}	Voltage Conversion Efficiency	99	99.9	—	%	$R_L = \text{Open}$

Note 1: Connecting any input terminal to voltages greater than V^+ or less than GND may cause destructive latch-up. It is recommended that no inputs from sources operating from external supplies be applied prior to "power up" of the TC1121.

2.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in Table 2-1.

TABLE 2-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

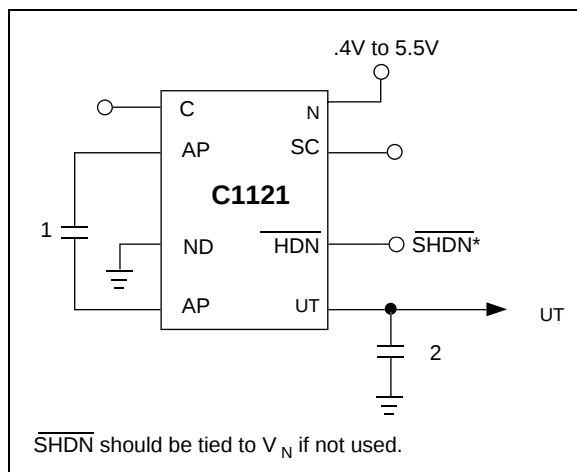
Pin No. (8-Pin MSOP, PDIP, SOIC)	Symbol	Description
1	FC	Frequency control for internal oscillator, FC = open, $F_{OSC} = 10\text{kHz}$ typ; FC = V^+ , $F_{OSC} = 200\text{kHz}$ typ; FC has no effect when OSC pin is driven externally.
2	CAP ⁺	Charge-pump capacitor, positive terminal.
3	GND	Power-supply ground input.
4	CAP ⁻	Charge-pump capacitor, negative terminal.
5	OUT	Output, negative voltage.
6	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$	Shutdown.
7	OSC	Oscillator control input. An external capacitor can be added to slow the oscillator. Take care to minimize stray capacitance. An external oscillator also may be connected to overdrive OSC.
8	V^+	Power-supply positive voltage input.

3.0 APPLICATIONS

3.1 Negative Voltage Converter

The TC1121 is typically used as a charge-pump voltage inverter. C1 and C2 are the only two external capacitors used in the operating circuit (Figure 3-1).

FIGURE 3-1: CHARGE PUMP INVERTER



The TC1121 is not sensitive to load current changes, although its output is not actively regulated. A typical output source resistance of 11.8Ω means that an input of +5V results in -5V output voltage under light load, and only decreases to -3.8V typ with a 100mA load.

The supplied output current is from capacitor C2 during one-half the charge-pump cycle. This results in a peak-to-peak ripple of:

$$V_{\text{RIPPLE}} = I_{\text{OUT}}/2(f_{\text{PUMP}})(C2) + I_{\text{OUT}}(\text{ESR}_{C2})$$

Where f_{PUMP} is 5kHz (one half the nominal 10kHz oscillator frequency), and $C2 = 150\mu\text{F}$ with an ESR of 0.2Ω , ripple is about 90mV with a 100mA load current. If C2 is raised to $390\mu\text{F}$, the ripple drops to 45mV.

3.2 Changing Oscillator Frequency

The TC1121's clock frequency is controlled by four modes:

TABLE 3-1: OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY MODES

FC	OSC	Oscillator Frequency
Open	Open	10kHz
$\text{FC} = V^+$	Open	200kHz
Open or $\text{FC} = V^+$	External Capacitor	See Typical Operating Characteristics
Open	External Clock	External Clock Frequency

The oscillator runs at 10kHz (typical) when FC and OSC are not connected. The oscillator frequency is lowered by connecting a capacitor between OSC and GND, but FC can still multiply the frequency by 20 times in this mode.

An external clock source that swings within 100mV of V^+ and GND may overdrive OSC in the inverter mode. OSC can be driven by any CMOS logic output. When OSC is overdriven, FC has no effect.

Note that the frequency of the signal appearing at CAP^+ and CAP^- is half that of the oscillator. In addition, by lowering the oscillator frequency, the effective output resistance of the charge-pump increases. To compensate for this, the value of the charge-pump capacitors may be increased.

Because the 5kHz output ripple frequency may be low enough to interfere with other circuitry, the oscillator frequency can be increased with the use of the FC pin or an external oscillator. The output ripple frequency is half the selected oscillator frequency. Although the TC1121's quiescent current will increase if the clock frequency is increased, it allows smaller capacitance values to be used for C1 and C2.

3.3 Capacitor Selection

In addition to load current, the following factors affect the TC1121 output voltage drop from its ideal value 1) output resistance, 2) pump (C1) and reservoir (C2) capacitor ESRs and 3) C1 and C2 capacitance.

The voltage drop is the load current times the output resistance. The loss in C2 is the load current times C2's ESR; C1's loss is larger because it handles currents greater than the load current during charge-pump operation. Therefore, the voltage drop due to C1 is about four times C1's ESR multiplied by the load current, and a low (or high) ESR capacitor has a greater impact on performance for C1 than for C2.

In general, as the TC1121's pump frequency increases, capacitance values needed to maintain comparable ripple and output resistance diminish proportionately.

TC1121

3.4 Cascading Devices

To produce greater negative magnitudes of the initial supply voltage, the TC1121 may be cascaded (see Figure 3-2). Resulting output resistance is approximately equal to the sum of individual TC1121 R_{OUT} values. The output voltage (where n is an integer representing the number of devices cascaded) is defined by $V_{OUT} = -n(V_{IN})$.

3.5 Paralleling Devices

To reduce output resistance, multiple TC1121s may be paralleled (see Figure 3-3). Each device needs a pump capacitor C1, but the reservoir capacitor C2 serves all devices. The value of C2 should be increased by a factor of n (the number of devices).

FIGURE 3-2: CASCADING TC1121s TO INCREASE OUTPUT VOLTAGE

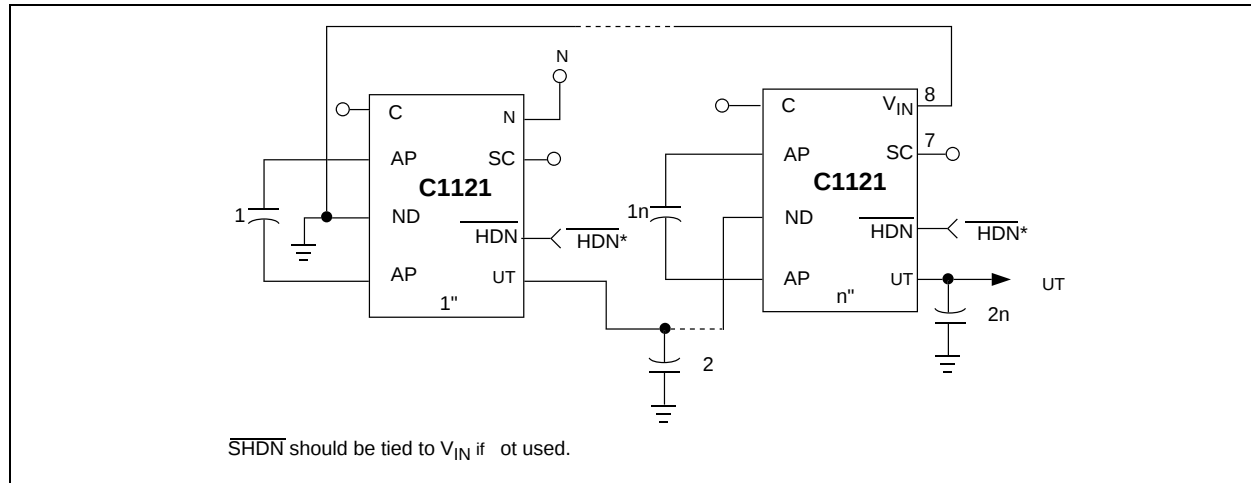
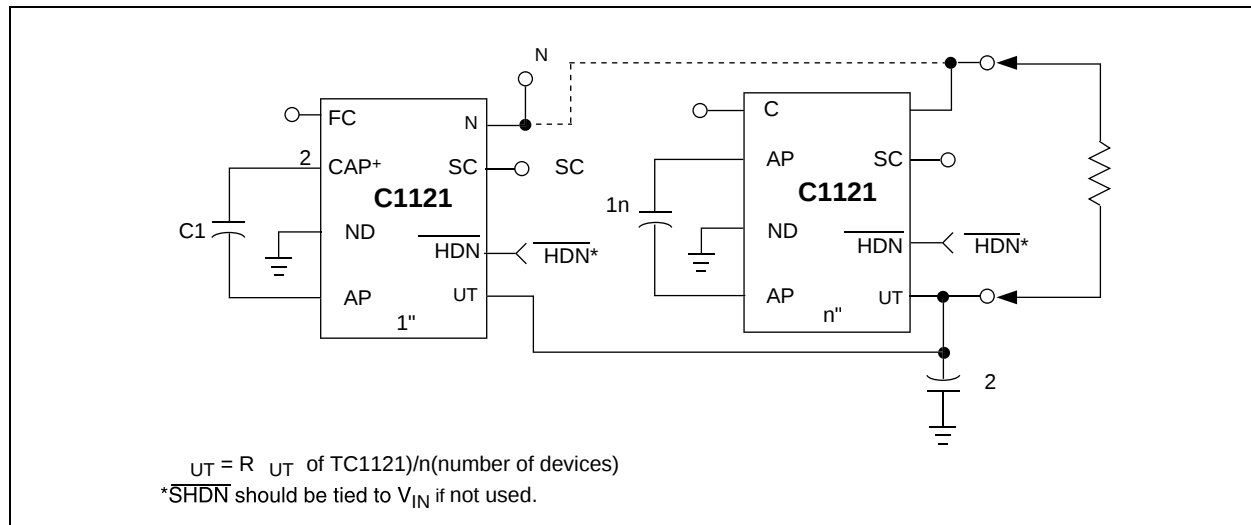


FIGURE 3-3: PARALLELING TC1121s TO REDUCE OUTPUT RESISTANCE

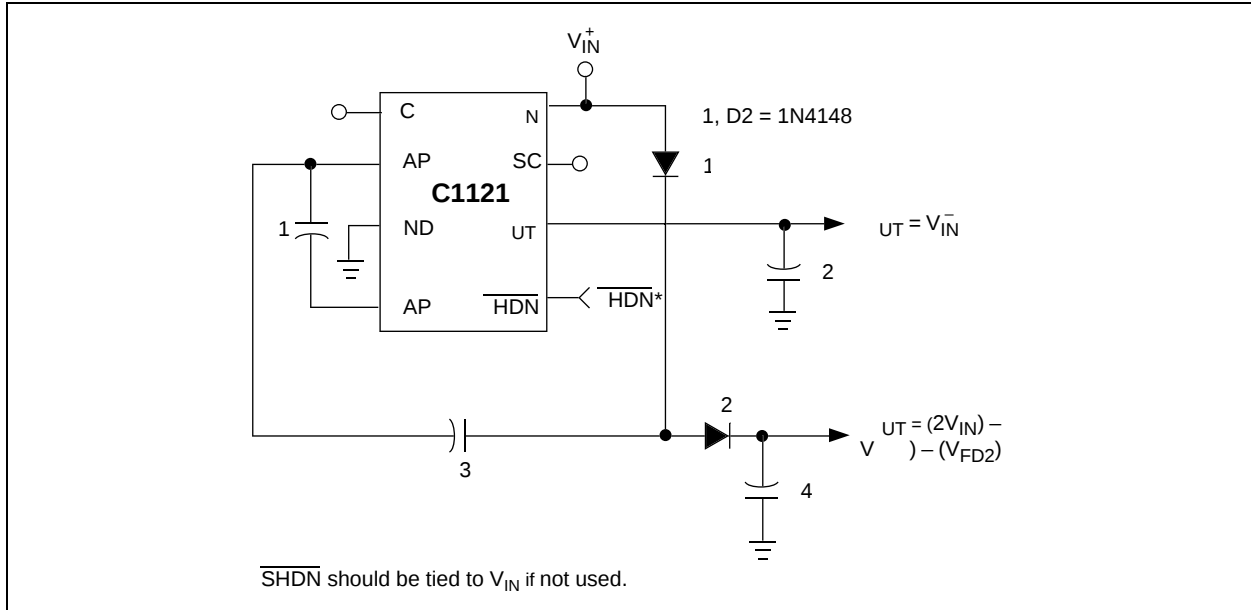


3.6 Combined Positive Supply Multiplication and Negative Voltage Conversion

Figure 3-4 shows this dual function circuit, in which capacitors C1 and C2 perform pump and reservoir functions to generate negative voltage. Capacitors C3

and C4 are the respective capacitors for multiplied positive voltage. This particular configuration leads to higher source impedances of the generated supplies due to the finite impedance of the common charge-pump driver.

FIGURE 3-4: COMBINED POSITIVE MULTIPLIER AND NEGATIVE CONVERTER



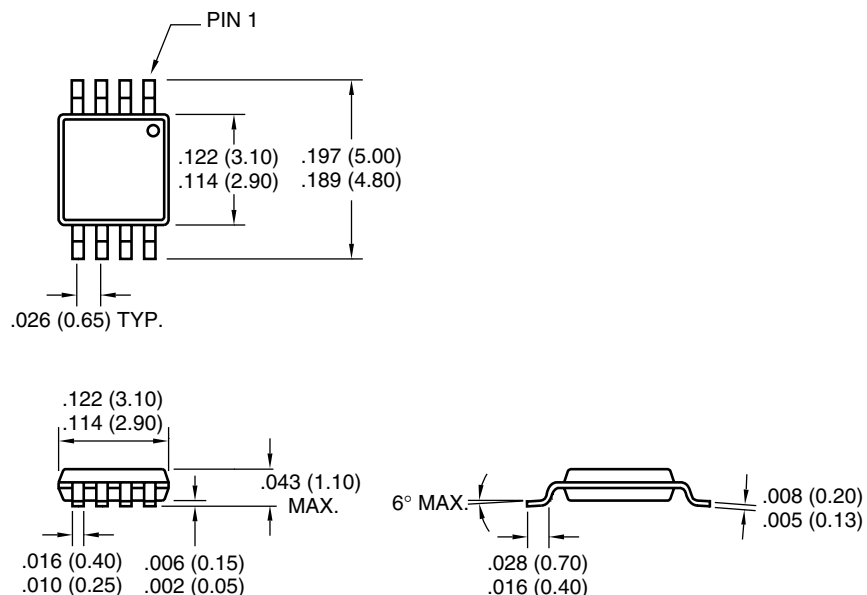
4.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

4.1 Package Marking Information

Package marking data not available at this time.

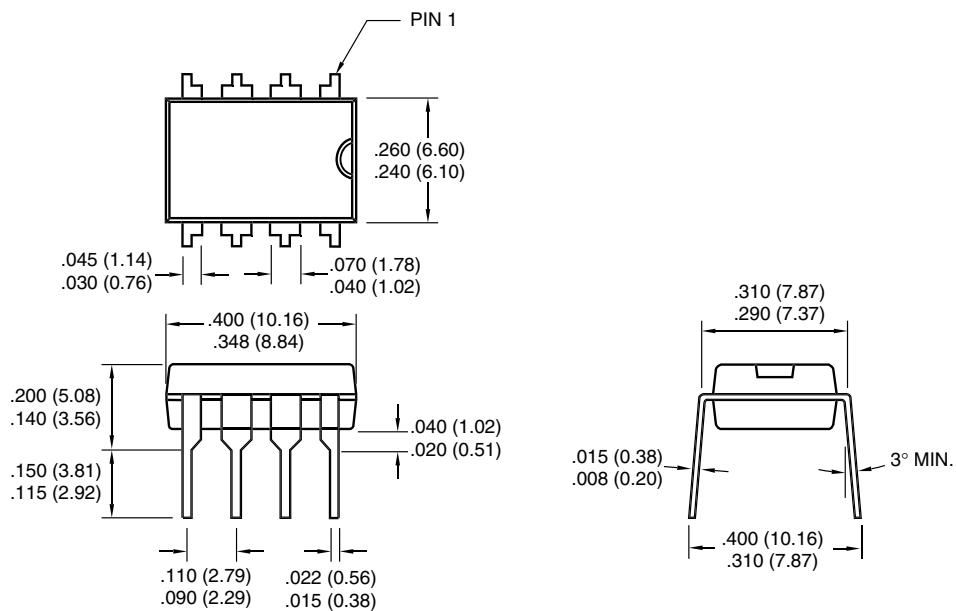
4.2 Package Dimensions

8-Pin MSOP



Dimensions: inches (mm)

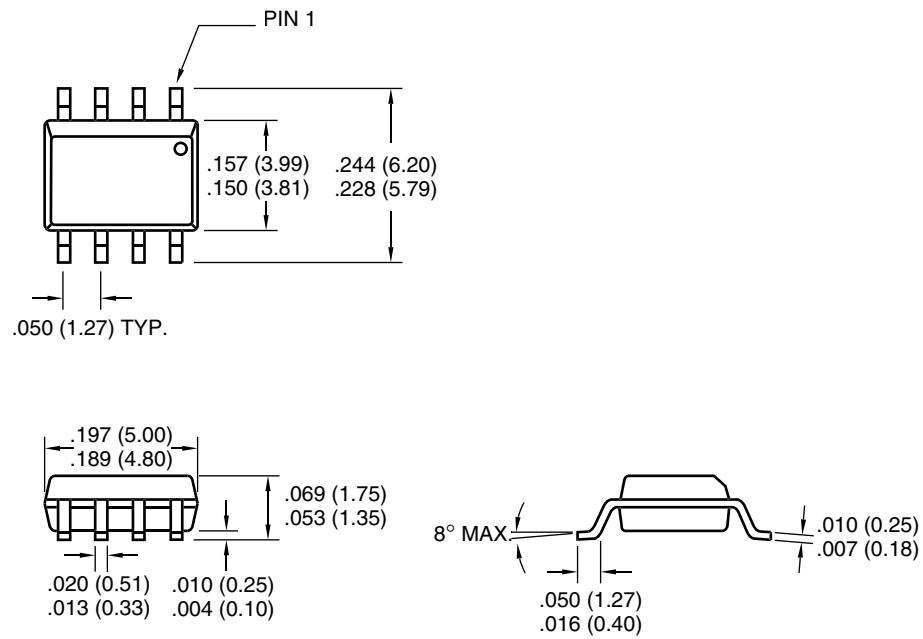
8-Pin Plastic DIP



Dimensions: inches (mm)

Package Dimensions (Continued)

8-Pin SOIC



Dimensions: inches (mm)

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NOTES:

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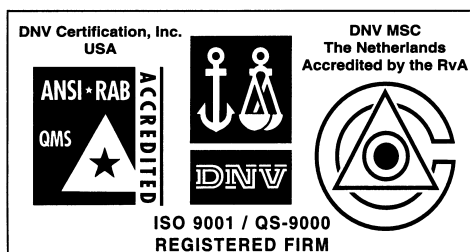
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Australia
Tel: 61-2-9868-6733 Fax: 61-2-9868-6755

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Microchip Technology Consulting (Shanghai)
Co., Ltd., Beijing Liaison Office
Unit 915
Bei Hai Wan Tai Bldg.
No. 6 Chaoyangmen Beidajie
Beijing, 100027, No. China
Tel: 86-10-85282100 Fax: 86-10-85282104

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Co., Ltd.
Room 701, Bldg. B
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Microchip Technology Hongkong Ltd.
Unit 901-6, Tower 2, Metroplaza
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Kwai Fong, N.T., Hong Kong
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Microchip Technology Inc.
India Liaison Office
Divyasree Chambers
1 Floor, Wing A (A3/A4)
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Microchip Technology Japan K.K.
Benex S-1 6F
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168-1, Youngbo Bldg. 3 Floor
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