Am2148/Am2149
Am21L48/Am21L49

1024x4 Static RAM

Advanced Micro Devices

DISTINCTIVE CHARACTERISTICS

- High speed — access times as fast as 35 ns
- Fully static storage and interface circuitry
- Automatic power-down when deselected (Am2148)
- TTL-compatible interface levels
- Low power dissipation
  - Am2148: 990 mW active, 165 mW power down
  - Am21L48: 688 mW active, 110 mW power down
- High output drive
  - Up to seven standard TTL loads

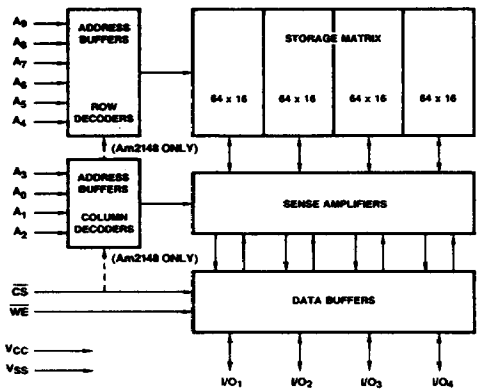
GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Am2148 and Am2149 are high-performance, static, N-Channel, read/write, random-access memories, organized as 1024 x 4. Operation is from a single 5-V supply, and all input/output levels are identical to standard TTL specifications. The Am2148 and Am2149 are the same except that the Am2148 offers an automatic $\overline{CS}$ power-down feature.

The Am2148 remains in a low-power standby mode as long as $\overline{CS}$ remains HIGH, thus reducing its power requirements. The Am2148 power decreases from 990 mW to 165 mW in the standby mode. The $\overline{CS}$ input does not affect the power dissipation of the Am2149.

Data readout is not destructive and has the same polarity as data input. $\overline{CS}$ provides for easy selection of an individual package when the outputs are OR-tied.

BLOCK DIAGRAM



BD000270

PRODUCT SELECTOR GUIDE

Part Number		Am2148/9 -35	Am2148/9 -45	Am21L48/9 -45	Am2148/9 -55	Am21L48/9 -55	Am2148/9 -70	Am21L48/9 -70
Maximum Access Time (ns)		35	45	45	55	55	70	70
I_{CC} Max. (mA)	0 to +70°C	180	180	125	180	125	180	125
I_{SB}* Max. (mA)	0 to +70°C	30	30	20	30	20	30	20
I_{CC} Max. (mA)	-55 to +125°C	N/A	180	N/A	180	N/A	180	N/A
I_{SB}* Max. (mA)	-55 to +125°C	N/A	30	N/A	30	N/A	30	N/A

*Am2148 and Am21L48 only.

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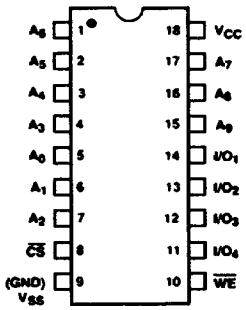
CONNECTION DIAGRAMS
Top View

DIPs



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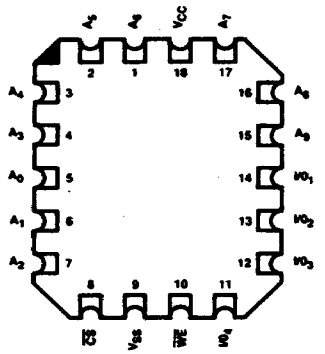
LCC

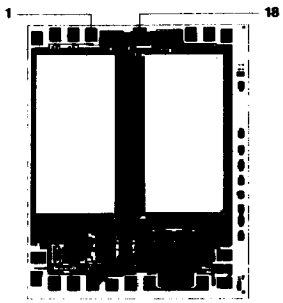


CD000350

Note: Pin 1 is marked for orientation.

METALLIZATION AND PAD LAYOUT

Address Designators	
External	**Internal**
A_0	A_7
A_1	A_8
A_2	A_9
A_3	A_6
A_4	A_5
A_5	A_4
A_6	A_3
A_7	A_2
A_8	A_1
A_9	A_0



Die Size: 0.107" x 0.145"

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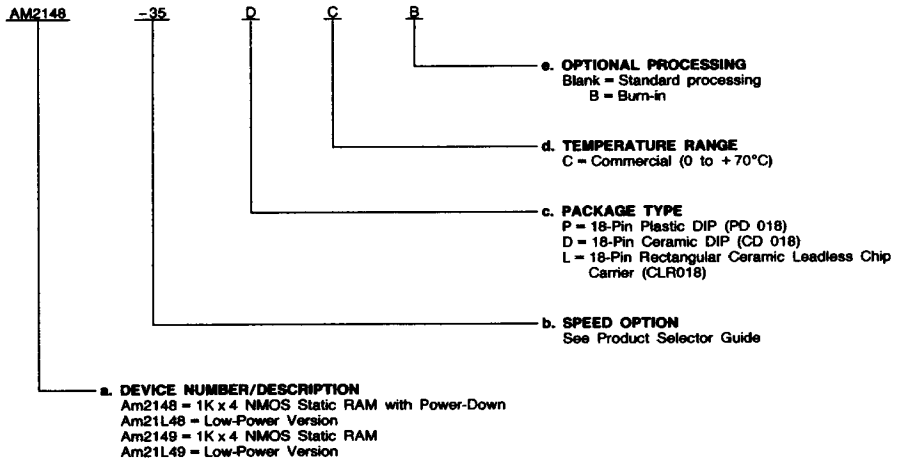
ORDERING INFORMATION

Standard Products

AMD standard products are available in several packages and operating ranges. The order number (Valid Combination) is formed by a combination of: **a. Device Number**
b. Speed Option (if applicable)
c. Package Type
d. Temperature Range
e. Optional Processing



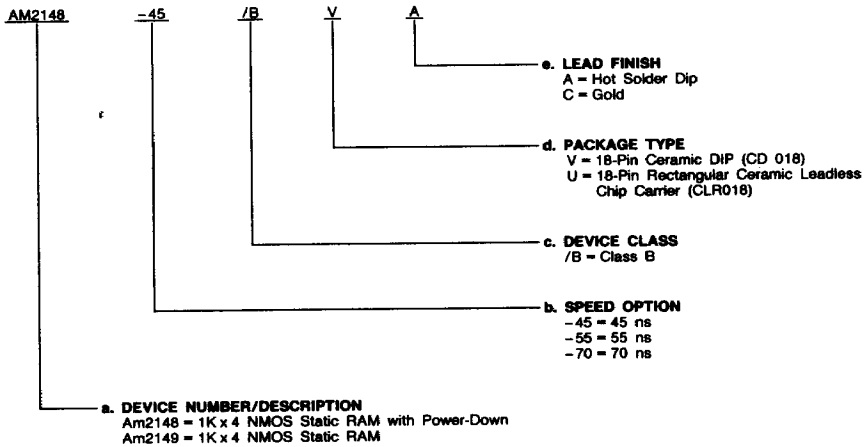
Valid Combinations	
AM2148-35	PC, PCB, DC, DCB, LC, LCB
AM2149-35	
AM21L48-45	
AM21L49-45	
AM21L48-55	
AM21L49-55	
AM21L48-70	
AM21L49-70	
AM2148-45	PC, PCB, DC, DCB, LC, LCB
AM2149-45	
AM2148-55	
AM2149-55	
AM2148-70	
AM2149-70	

Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local AMD sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations, to check on newly released valid combinations, and to obtain additional data on AMD's standard military grade products.

MILITARY ORDERING INFORMATION
APL Products

AMD products for Aerospace and Defense applications are available in several packages and operating ranges. APL (Approved Products List) products are fully compliant with MIL-STD-883C requirements. The order number (Valid Combination) is formed by a combination of: **a. Device Number**
b. Speed Option (if applicable)
c. Device Class
d. Package Type
e. Lead Finish



Valid Combinations	
AM2148-45	/BVA
AM2149-45	
AM2148-55	
AM2149-55	
AM2148-70	
AM2149-70	
AM2148-45	/BUC
AM2149-45	
AM2148-55	
AM2149-55	
AM2148-70	
AM2149-70	

Valid Combinations

Valid Combinations list configurations planned to be supported in volume for this device. Consult the local AMD sales office to confirm availability of specific valid combinations or to check for newly released valid combinations.

Group A Tests

Group A Tests consist of Subgroups 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11.

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PIN DESCRIPTION

$A_0 - A_9$ Address Inputs
The address input lines select the RAM location to be read or written.

$\overline{CS}$ Chip Select (Input, Active LOW)
The Chip Select selects the memory device.

$\overline{WE}$ Write Enable (input, Active LOW)
When $\overline{WE}$ is LOW and $\overline{CS}$ is also LOW, data is written into the location specified on the address pins.

$I/O_1 - I/O_4$ Data In/Out Bus (Bidirectional, Active HIGH)
These I/O lines provide the path for data to be read from or written to the selected memory location.

V_{CC} Power Supply

V_{SS} Ground

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Storage Temperature ..... −65 to +150°C
Ambient Temperature with
Power Applied ..... −55 to +125°C
Supply Voltage ..... −0.5 V to +7.0 V
Signal Voltages with
Respect to Ground ..... −3.5 V to +7.0 V
Power Dissipation ..... 1.2 W
DC Output Current ..... 20 mA

Stresses above those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent device failure. Functionality at or above these limits is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Absolute Maximum Ratings are for system-design reference; parameters given are not 100% tested.

OPERATING RANGES

Commercial (C) Devices
Ambient Temperature (T_A) ..... 0 to +70°C
Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) ..... +4.5 V to +5.5 V

Military (M) Devices
Ambient Temperature (T_A*) ..... −55 to +125°C
Supply Voltage (V_{CC}) ..... +4.5 V to +5.5 V

Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionality of the device is guaranteed.

*T_A is defined as the "instant on" case temperature.

DC CHARACTERISTICS over operating ranges unless otherwise specified (for APL Products, Group A, Subgroups 1, 2, 3 are tested unless otherwise noted)

Parameter Symbol	Parameter Description	Test Conditions		Standard		Low Power		Unit
				Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
I_{OH}	Output HIGH Current	V_{OH} = 2.4 V	V_{CC} = 4.5 V	−4		−4		mA
I_{OL}	Output LOW Current	V_{OL} = 0.4 V	T_A = 70°C	8		8		mA
			T_A = 125°C	8		N/A		
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage			2.0	6.0	2.0	6.0	V
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage			−0.5	0.8	−0.5	0.8	V
I_{IX}	Input Load Current	$V_{SS} \leq V_I \leq V_{CC}$		−10	10		10	µA
I_{OZ}	Output Leakage Current	GND ≤ V_O ≤ V_{CC} Output Disabled	T_A = −55 to+ 125°C	−50	50	−50	50	µA
C_I	Input Capacitance	Test Frequency = 1.0 MHz T_A = 25°C, All Pins at 0 V, V_{CC} = 5 V (Note 12)			5		5	pF
$C_{I/O}$	Input/Output Capacitance				7		7	
I_{CC}	V_{CC} Operating Supply Current	Max. V_{CC}, $\overline{CS} \leq V_{IL}$ Output Open	T_A = 0 to+ 70°C		180		125	mA
			T_A = −55 to+ 125°C		180		N/A	
I_{SB}	Automatic $\overline{CS}$ Power Down Current	Max. V_{CC}, ($\overline{CS} \geq V_{IH}$)	T_A = 0 to+ 70°C		30		20	mA
			T_A = −55 to+ 125°C		30		N/A	
I_{PO}	Peak Power-On Current	Max. V_{CC}, ($\overline{CS} \geq V_{IH}$) (Notes 3 & 12)	T_A = 0 to+ 70°C		50		30	mA
			T_A = −55 to+ 125°C		50		N/A	
I_{OS}	Output Short-Circuit Current	GND ≤ V_O ≤ V_{CC} (Notes 11, 12)	T_A = 0 to+ 70°C		±275		±275	mA
			T_A = −55 to+ 125°C		±350		±350	

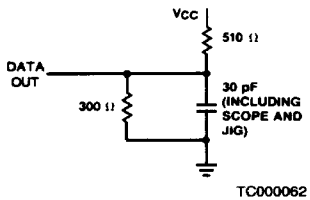
Notes:
1. Test conditions assume signal transition times of 10 ns or less, timing reference levels of 1.5 V, input pulse levels of 0 to 3.0 V and output loading of the specified I_{OL}/I_{OH} and 30 pF load capacitance. Output timing reference is 1.5 V.
2. The internal write time of the memory is defined by the overlap of $\overline{CS}$ LOW and $\overline{WE}$ LOW. Both signals must be LOW to initiate a write and either signal can terminate a write by going HIGH. The data input setup and hold timing should be referenced to the rising edge of the signal that terminates the write.
3. A pullup resistor to V_{CC} on the $\overline{CS}$ input is required to keep the device deselected during V_{CC} power up. Otherwise I_{PO} will exceed values given (Am2148 only).
4. The operating ambient temperature is defined as the "instant-ON" case temperature.
5. Chip deselected greater than 55 ns prior to selection.
6. Chip deselected less than 55 ns prior to selection.
7. Transition is measured ±500 mV from steady state voltage with specified loading in Figure B. These parameters are sampled and not 100% tested.
8. $\overline{WE}$ is HIGH for read cycle.
9. Device is continuously selected, $\overline{CS}$ = V_{IL}.
10. Address valid prior to or coincident with $\overline{CS}$ transition LOW.
11. For test purposes, not more than one output at a time should be shorted. Short circuit test duration should not exceed 30 seconds.
12. This parameter is sampled and not 100% tested, but guaranteed by characterization.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS over operating range unless otherwise specified (Note 1) (for APL Products, Group A, Subgroups 9, 10, 11 are tested unless otherwise noted)

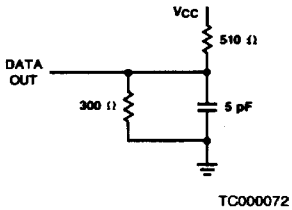
No.	Parameter Symbol	Parameter Description		Am2148/9-35 Min.	Am2148/9-35 Max.	Am2148/9-45 Am21L48/9-45 Min.	Am2148/9-45 Am21L48/9-45 Max.	Am2148/9-55 Am21L48/9-55 Min.	Am2148/9-55 Am21L48/9-55 Max.	Am2148/9-70 Am21L48/9-70 Min.	Am2148/9-70 Am21L48/9-70 Max.	Unit
Read Cycle												
1	t_{RC}	Address Valid to Address Do Not Care Time (Read Cycle Time)		35		45		55		70		ns
2	t_{AA}	Address Valid to Data Out Valid Delay (Address Access Time)			35		45		55		70	ns
3	t_{ACS1}	Chip Select LOW to Data Out Valid (Am2148 only)	(Note 5)		35		45		55		70	ns
4	t_{ACS2}		(Note 6)		45		55		65		80	
5	t_{ACS}	Chip Select LOW to Data Out Valid (Am2149 only)			15		20		25		30	ns
6	t_{LZ}	Chip Select LOW to Data Out On (Notes 7 & 12)	Am2148	10		10		10		10		ns
			Am2149	5		5		5		5		
7	t_{HZ}	Chip Select HIGH to Data Out Off (Notes 7 & 12)		0	20	0	20	0	20	0	20	ns
8	t_{OH}	Output hold after address change		5		5		5		5		ns
9	t_{PD}	Chip Select HIGH to Power Down Delay (Note 12)	Am2148		30		30		30		30	ns
10	t_{PU}	Chip Select LOW to Power Up Delay (Note 12)	Am2148	0		0		0		0		ns
Write Cycle												
11	t_{WC}	Address Valid to Address Do Not Care (Write Cycle Time)		35		45		55		70		ns
12	t_{WP}	Write Enable LOW to Write Enable HIGH (Note 2)		30		35		40		50		ns
13	t_{WR}	Write Enable HIGH to Address		5		5		5		5		ns
14	t_{WZ}	Write Enable LOW to Output in High Z (Notes 7 & 12)		0	10	0	15	0	20	0	25	ns
15	t_{DW}	Data In Valid to Write Enable HIGH		20		20		20		25		ns
16	t_{DH}	Data Hold Time		0		0		0		0		ns
17	t_{AS}	Address Valid to Write Enable LOW		0		0		0		0		ns
18	t_{CW}	Chip Select LOW to Write Enable HIGH (Note 2)		30		40		50		65		ns
19	t_{OW}	Write Enable HIGH to Output in Low Z (Notes 7 & 12)		0		0		0		0		ns
20	t_{AW}	Address Valid to End of Write		30		40		50		65		ns

Notes: See notes following DC Characteristics table.

SWITCHING TEST CIRCUITS



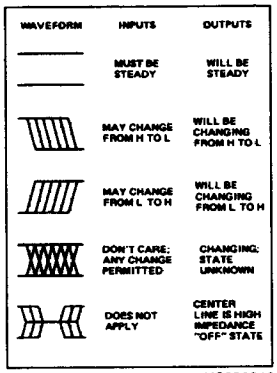
A. Output Load



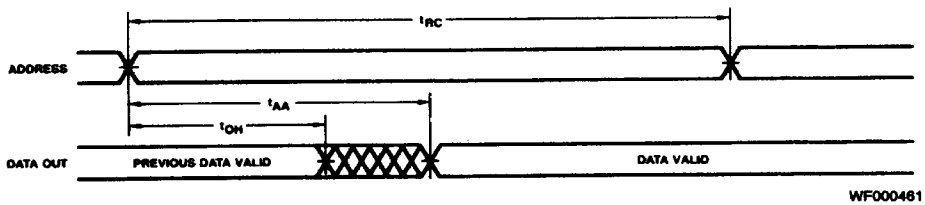
B. Output Load for t_{HZ}, t_{LZ}, t_{OW}, t_{WZ}

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

KEY TO SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

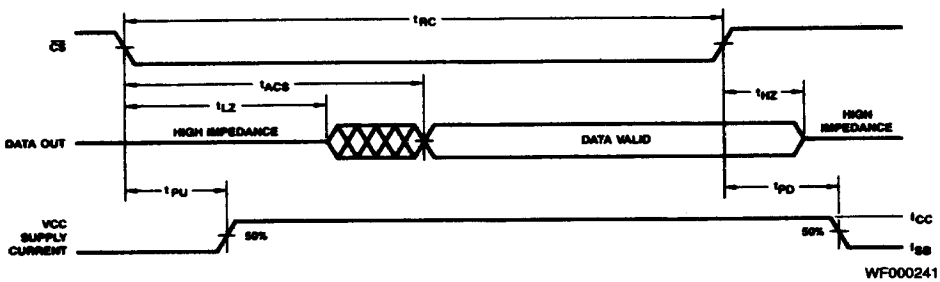


KS000010



WF000461

Read Cycle No. 1 (Notes 8, 9)

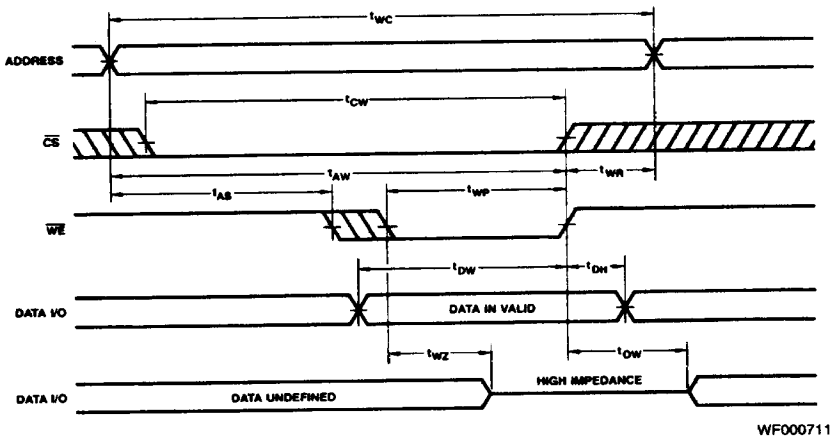


WF000241

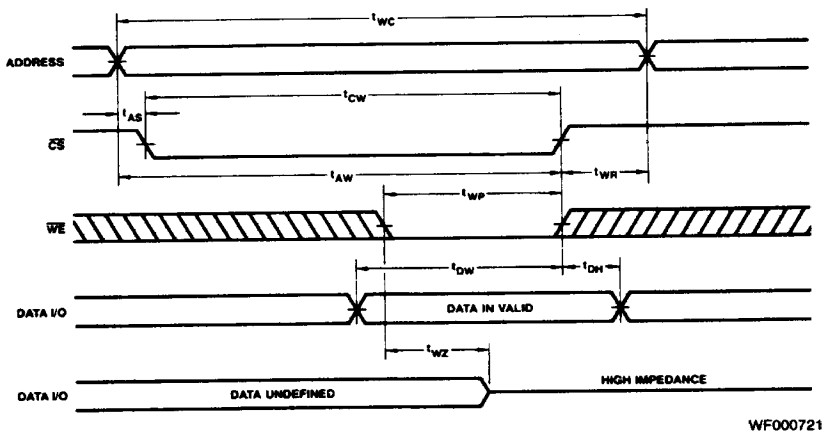
Read Cycle No. 2 (Notes 8, 10)

Notes: See notes following DC Characteristics table.

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS (Cont'd.)



Write Cycle No. 1 ($\overline{WE}$ Controlled)



Write Cycle No. 2 ($\overline{CS}$ Controlled)

Note: If $\overline{CS}$ goes HIGH simultaneously with $\overline{WE}$ HIGH, the output remains in a high-impedance state.

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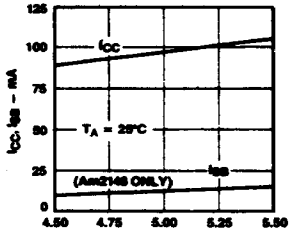
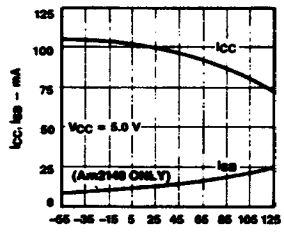
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Supply Current Versus Supply Voltage



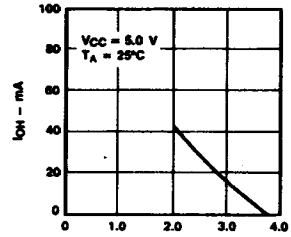
OP000730

Supply Current Versus Ambient Temperature



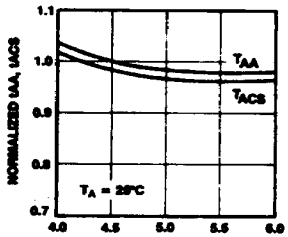
OP000741

Output Source Current Versus Output Voltage



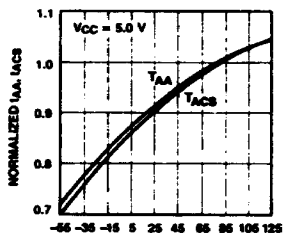
OP001081

Normalized Access Time Versus Supply Voltage



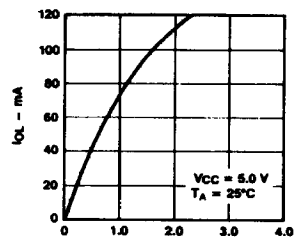
OP000761

Normalized Access Time Versus Ambient Temperature



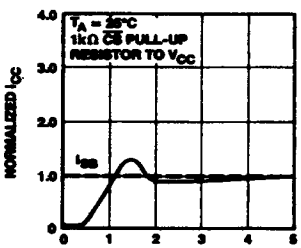
OP000771

Output Sink Current Versus Output Voltage



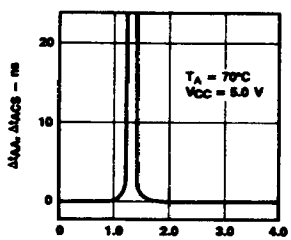
OP001091

Typical Power-On Current Versus Power Supply



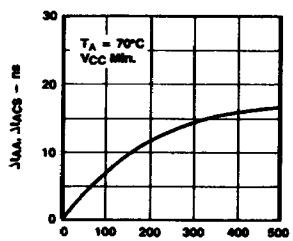
OP000791

Access Time Change Versus Input Voltage



OP000801

Access Time Change Versus Output Loading



OP001101