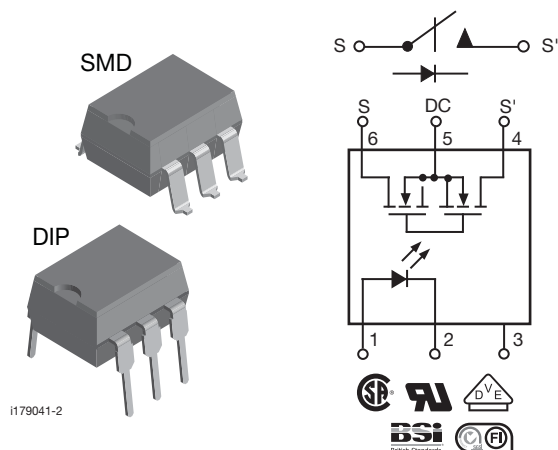


1 Form A Solid-State Relay



DESCRIPTION

The LH1540 is robust, ideal for telecom and ground fault applications. It is an SPST normally open switch (form A) that replaces electromechanical relays in many applications. It is constructed using a GaAlAs LED for actuation control and an integrated monolithic die for the switch output. The die, fabricated in a high-voltage dielectrically isolated technology, is comprised of a photodiode array, switch control circuitry and MOSFET switches. In addition, it employs current-limiting circuitry which meets lightning surge testing as per ANSI/TIA-968-B and other regulatory voltage surge requirements when overvoltage protection is provided.

FEATURES

- Current limit protection
- Isolation test voltage 5300 V_{RMS}
- Typical R_{ON} 20 Ω, max. 25 Ω
- Load voltage 350 V
- Load current 120 mA
- High surge capability
- Clean bounce free switching
- Low power consumption
- SMD lead available on tape and reel
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC and in accordance to WEEE 2002/96/EC



APPLICATIONS

- General telecom switching
- Instrumentation
- Industrial controls

Note

- See “solid-state relays” (application note 56)

AGENCY APPROVALS

UL1577: file no. E52744 system code H, double protection
 CSA: certification no. 093751
 BSI: certification no. 7979/7980
 FIMKO: 25419
 DIN EN: 60747-5-2 (VDE 0884)/60747-5-5 (pending), available with option 1

ORDERING INFORMATION

L H 1 5 4 0 PART NUMBER # ELECTR. VARIATION # PACKAGE CONFIG. # PACKAGE CONFIG. T R TAPE AND REEL DIP  7.62 mm SMD  > 0.1 mm											
PACKAGE						UL, CSA, BSI, FIMKO					
SMD-6						LH1540AAB					
SMD-6, tape and reel						LH1540AABTR					
DIP-6, thru hole						LH1540AT					



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)				
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
INPUT				
LED continuous forward current		I_F	50	mA
LED reverse voltage	$I_R \leq 10\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	V_R	8	V
OUTPUT				
DC or peak AC load voltage	$I_L \leq 50\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	V_L	350	V
Continuous DC load current - bidirectional operation		I_L	120	mA
Continuous DC load current - unidirectional operation		I_L	250	mA
Peak load current (single shot)	$t = 100\text{ ms}$	I_P	(1)	mA
SSR				
Ambient temperature range		T_{amb}	- 40 to + 85	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Storage temperature range		T_{stg}	- 40 to + 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Pin soldering temperature (2)	$t = 10\text{ s max.}$	T_{sld}	260	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Input to output isolation voltage		V_{ISO}	5300	V_{RMS}
Output power dissipation (continuous)		P_{diss}	550	mW

Notes

- Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.
- (1) Refer to current limit performance application note for a discussion on relay operation during transient currents.
- (2) Refer to reflow profile for soldering conditions for surface mounted devices (SMD). Refer to wave profile for soldering conditions for through hole devices (DIP).

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT						
LED forward current, switch turn-on	$I_L = 100\text{ mA}$, $t = 10\text{ ms}$	I_{Fon}		1	2	mA
LED forward current, switch turn-off	$V_L = \pm 300\text{ V}$	I_{Foff}	0.2	0.9		mA
LED forward voltage	$I_F = 10\text{ mA}$	V_F	1.15	1.26	1.45	V
OUTPUT						
On-resistance AC/DC: pin 4 ($\pm$) to 6 ($\pm$)	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$, $I_L = 50\text{ mA}$	R_{ON}	12	20	25	Ω
On-resistance DC: pin 4, 6 (+) to 5 ($\pm$)	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$, $I_L = 100\text{ mA}$	R_{ON}	3	5	6.25	Ω
Off-resistance	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_L = \pm 100\text{ V}$	R_{OFF}	0.5	5000		G Ω
Current limit AC (1): pin 4 ($\pm$) to 6 ($\pm$)	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$, $V_L = \pm 6\text{ V}$, $t = 5\text{ ms}$	I_{LMT}	175	210	250	mA
Off-state leakage current	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_L = \pm 100\text{ V}$	I_O		0.32	200	nA
	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_L = \pm 350\text{ V}$	I_O			1	μA
Output capacitance pin 4 to 6	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_L = 1\text{ V}$	C_O		55		pF
	$I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_L = 50\text{ V}$	C_O		10		pF
Switch offset	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$	V_{OS}		0.15		μV
TRANSFER						
Capacitance (input to output)	$V_{ISO} = 1\text{ V}$	C_{IO}		0.8		pF

Notes

- Minimum and maximum values are testing requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluations. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.
- (1) No DC mode current limit available.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Turn-on time	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$, $I_L = 50\text{ mA}$	t_{on}		1.2	2	ms
Turn-off time	$I_F = 5\text{ mA}$, $I_L = 50\text{ mA}$	t_{off}		0.5	2	ms

**SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS**

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT
Climatic classification	IEC 68 part 1		40/85/21	
Pollution degree	DIN VDE 0109		2	
Tracking resistance (comparative tracking index)	Insulation group IIIa	CTI	175	
Highest allowable overvoltage	Transient overvoltage	V_{IOTM}	8000	V_{peak}
Max. working insulation voltage	Recurring peak voltage	V_{IORM}	890	V_{peak}
Insulation resistance at 25 °C	$V_{IO} = 500\text{ V}$	R_{IS}	$\geq 10^{12}$	Ω
Insulation resistance at T_S		R_{IS}	$\geq 10^9$	Ω
Insulation resistance at 100 °C		R_{IS}	$\geq 10^{11}$	Ω
Partial discharge test voltage	Methode a, $V_{pd} = V_{IORM} \times 1.875$	V_{pd}	1669	V_{peak}
Safety limiting values - maximum values allowed in the event of a failure	Case temperature	T_{SI}	175	°C
	Input current	I_{SI}	300	mA
	Output power	P_{SO}	700	mW
Minimum external air gap (clearance)	Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance through air		≥ 7	mm
Minimum external tracking (creepage)	Measured from input terminals to output terminals, shortest distance path along body		≥ 7	mm

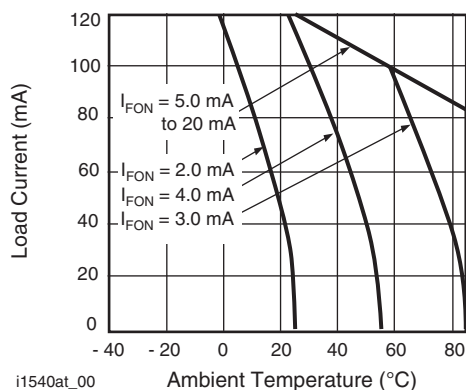
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_{amb} = 25\text{ °C}$, unless otherwise specified)

Fig. 1 - Recommended Operating Conditions

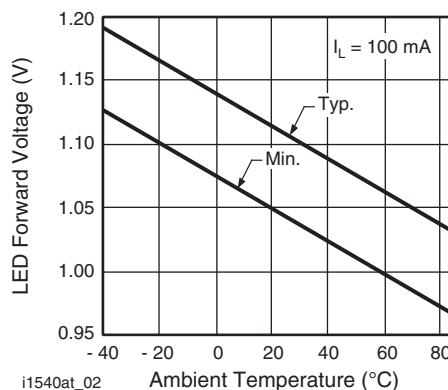


Fig. 3 - LED Dropout Voltage vs. Temperature

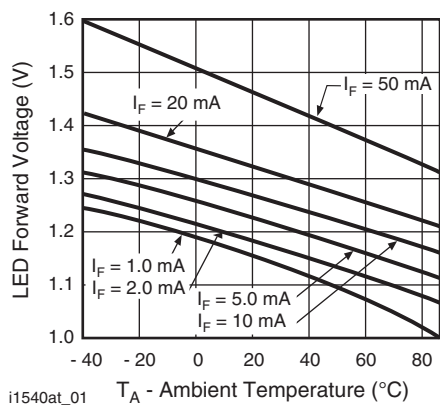


Fig. 2 - LED Voltage vs. Temperature

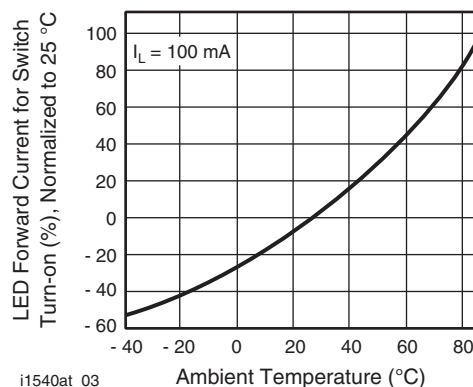
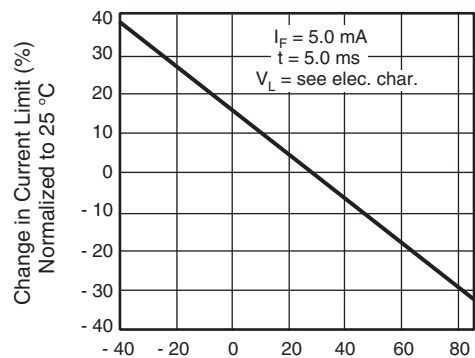
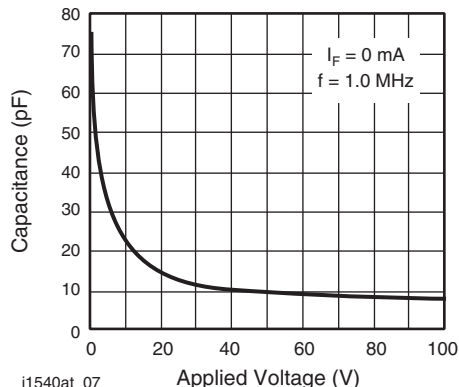


Fig. 4 - LED Current for Switch Turn-on vs. Temperature



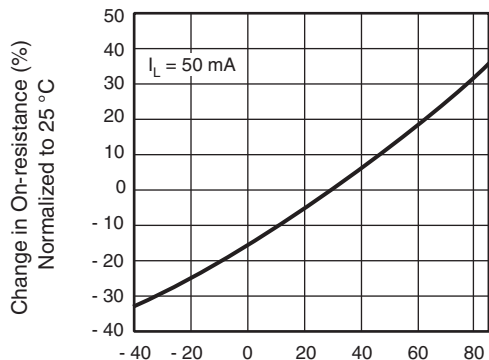
i1540at_04

Fig. 5 - Current Limit vs. Temperature



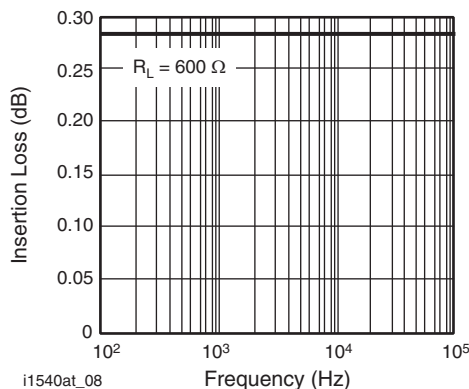
i1540at_07

Fig. 8 - Switch Capacitance vs. Applied Voltage



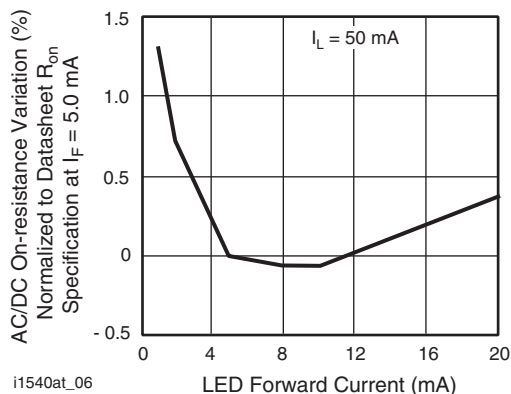
i1540at_05

Fig. 6 - On-resistance vs. Temperature



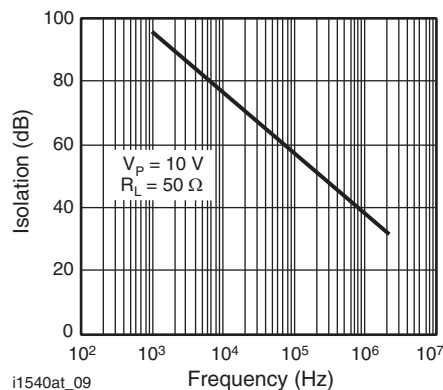
i1540at_08

Fig. 9 - Insertion Loss vs. Frequency



i1540at_06

Fig. 7 - Variation in On-resistance vs. LED Current



i1540at_09

Fig. 10 - Output Isolation

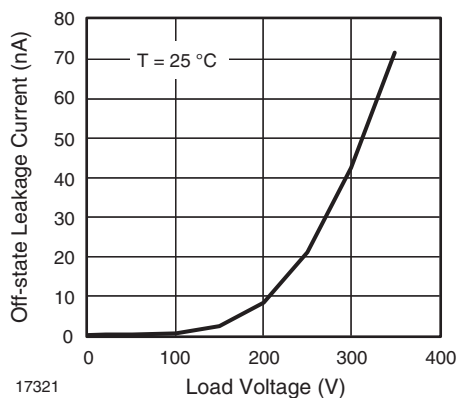


Fig. 11 - Leakage Current vs. Applied Voltage

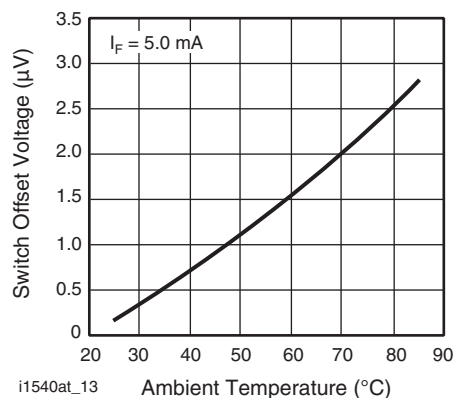


Fig. 14 - Switch Offset Voltage vs. Temperature

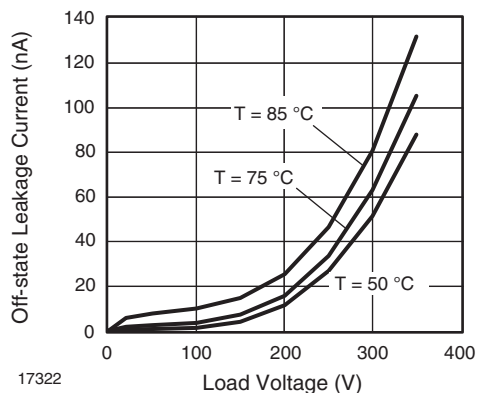


Fig. 12 - Leakage Current vs. Applied Voltage at Elevated Temperatures

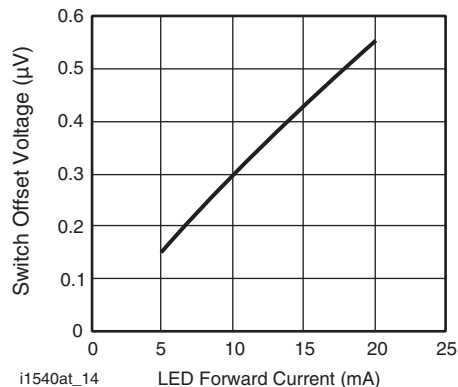


Fig. 15 - Switch Offset Voltage vs. LED Current

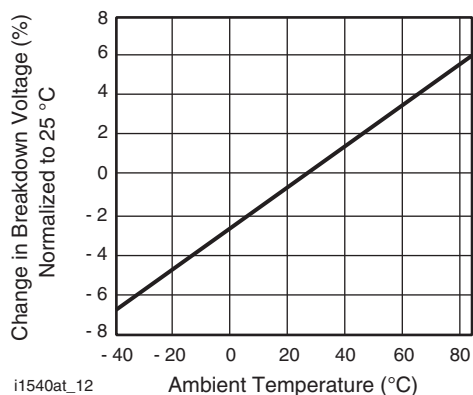


Fig. 13 - Switch Breakdown Voltage vs. Temperature

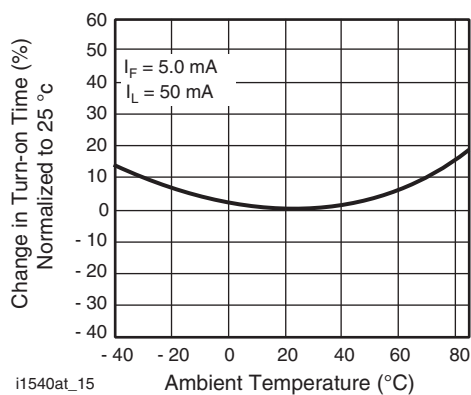


Fig. 16 - Turn-on Time vs. Temperature

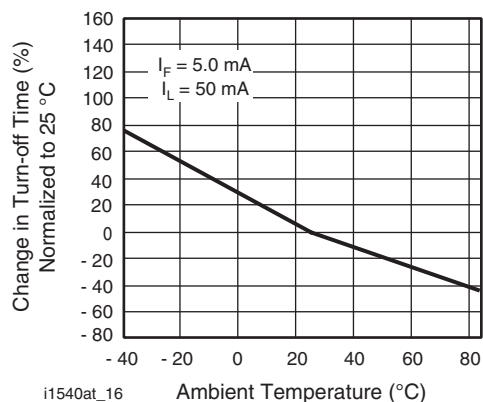


Fig. 17 - Turn-off Time vs. Temperature

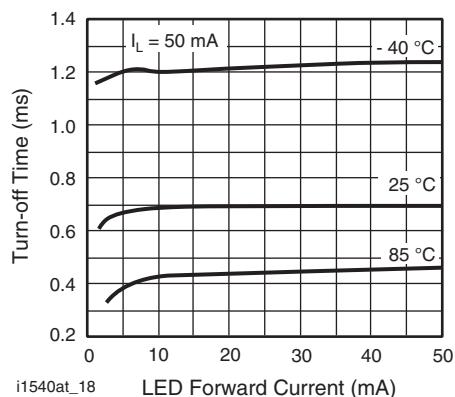


Fig. 19 - Turn-off Time vs. LED Current

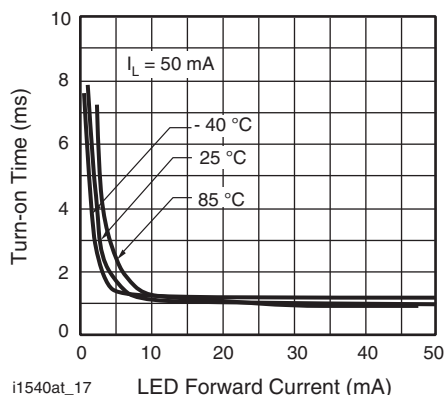
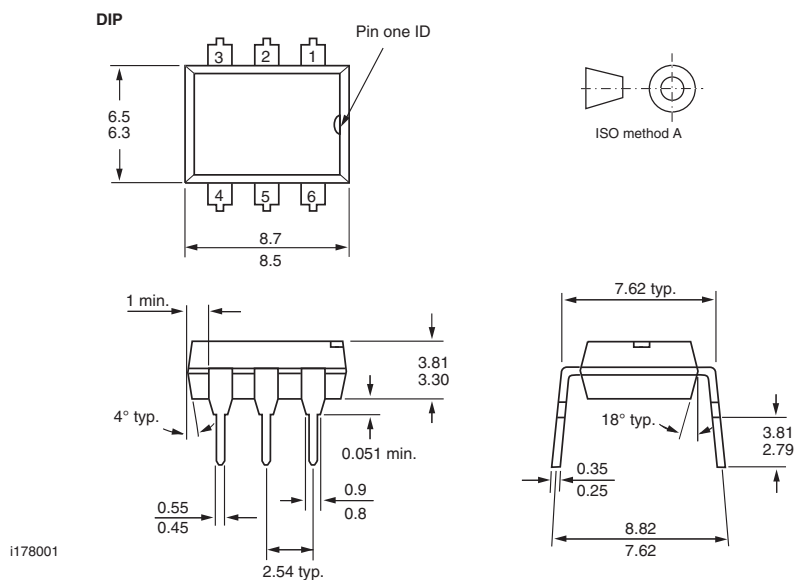
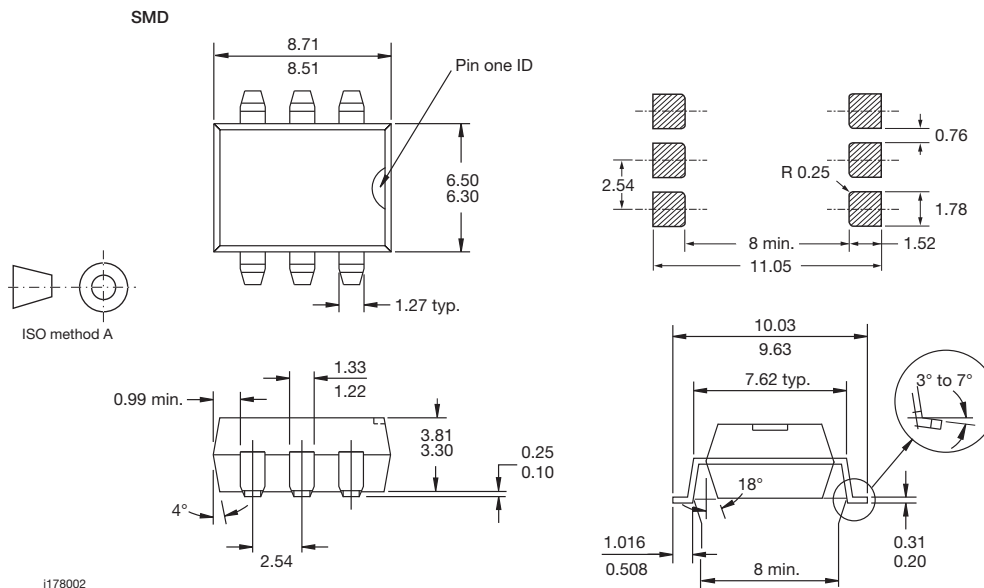


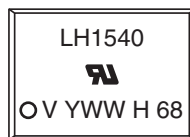
Fig. 18 - Turn-on Time vs. LED Current

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS in millimeters





PACKAGE MARKING



Note

- Tape and reel suffix (TR) is not part of the package marking.



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