

Single/Dual SC70, Zero-Drift, High-Efficiency, 1.5MHz Op Amps with RRIO

General Description

The MAX9617–MAX9620 are low-power, zero-drift operational amplifiers available in space-saving SC70 packages. They are designed for use in portable consumer, medical, and industrial applications.

The MAX9617–MAX9620 feature rail-to-rail CMOS inputs and outputs, a 1.5MHz GBW at just $59\mu A$ supply current and $10\mu V$ (max) zero-drift input offset voltage over time and temperature. The zero-drift feature reduces the high 1/f noise typically found in CMOS input operational amplifiers, making it useful for a wide variety of low-frequency measurement applications.

The MAX9617 and MAX9619 are available in a space-saving, 2mm x 2mm, 6-pin SC70 package. The MAX9619 features a power-saving shutdown mode. The MAX9618 is available in a 2mm x 2mm, 8-pin SC70 package. The MAX9620 is available in a 2mm x 2mm, 5-pin SC70 package. All devices are specified over the -40°C to +125°C automotive operating temperature range.

Applications

Sensor Interfaces
Loop-Powered Systems
Portable Medical Devices
Battery-Powered Devices
Cardiac Monitors

Benefits and Features

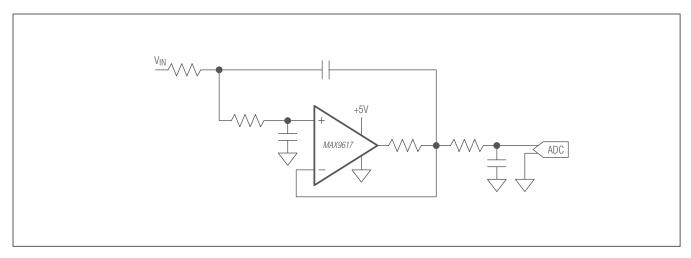
- ♦ Extends Battery Life
 - Low 59µA Quiescent Current
 - Single 1.8V to 5.5V Supply Voltage Range
 - Power-Saving Shutdown Mode (MAX9619)
- ♦ Supports a Wide Range of Precision Applications
 - Very Low 10µV (max) Input Offset Voltage
 - Ultra-Low 10pA Input Bias Current
 - 1.5MHz GBW
 - Unity-Gain Stable
 - 0.42µVp-p from 0.1Hz to 10Hz
 - 42nV/√Hz at 1kHz
 - · Rail-to-Rail Inputs and Outputs
- ♦ Saves Board Space
 - 5-Pin SC70 (MAX9620), 6-Pin SC70 (MAX9617/ MAX9619), and 8-Pin SC70 (MAX9618) Packages

Ordering Information

| PART | TEMP RANGE | PIN- PACKAGE | TOP MARK | |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| MAX9617AXT+ | -40°C to +125°C | 6 SC70 | ADS | |
| MAX9618AXA+ | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SC70 | AAC | |
| MAX9619AXT+ | -40°C to +125°C | 6 SC70 | ADX | |
| MAX9620AXK+ | -40°C to +125°C | 5 SC70 | AUF | |

⁺Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

Block Diagram



Single/Dual SC70, Zero-Drift, High-Efficiency, 1.5MHz Op Amps with RRIO

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| IN+, IN-, SHDN, (VDD to GND)0.3V to +6V | 6-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)245.4mW |
|--|---|
| OUT to GND0.3V to (V _{DD} + 0.3V) | 8-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)245mW |
| Short-Circuit Duration to Either Supply Rail, | Operating Temperature Range40°C to +125°C |
| OUT, OUTA, OUTB10s | Junction Temperature+150°C |
| Continuous Input Current (any pins)±20mA | Storage Temperature Range65°C to +150°C |
| Continuos Power Dissipation (T _A = +70°C) | Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)+300°C |
| 5-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C)247mW | Soldering Temperature (reflow)+260°C |
| | |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

 $(V_{DD} = +3.3V, V_{GND} = 0V, V_{IN+} = V_{IN-} = V_{DD}/2, R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $+25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CON | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--|---|------|-----|----------|-------|--|
| POWER SUPPLY | • | | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage Dange | \/ | Guaranteed by PSR | 1.6 | | 5.5 | V | | |
| Supply Voltage Range | VDD | Guaranteed by PSR | $R, -40^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +125^{\circ}C$ | 1.8 | | 5.5 | V | |
| Supply Current | IDD | TA = +25°C | | | 59 | 78 | μΑ | |
| (per Amplifier) | טטי | $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{A} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | 2 | | | 111 | μΑ | |
| Power-Supply Rejection Ratio | | V _{DD} = 1.8V to 5.5V | TA = +25°C | 119 | 135 | | dB | |
| (Note 2) | PSRR | VDD = 1.0V to 3.3V | -40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +125°C | 107 | | | | |
| ` , | | $0^{\circ}C \le T_A \le +70^{\circ}C, V$ | /DD = 1.6V to 5.5V | 116 | 135 | | | |
| Power-Up Time | ton | V _{DD} = 0V to 3V step | o, $A_V = 1V/V$ | | 20 | | μs | |
| Shutdown Supply Current | ISHDN | MAX9619 only | | | | 300 | nA | |
| Turn-On Time from Shutdown (MAX9619) | tosp | V _{DD} = 3.3V, V SHDN | | 50 | | μs | | |
| DC SPECIFICATIONS | | | | | | | | |
| Input Offset Voltage (Note 2) | Vos | T _A = +25°C | | | 0.8 | 10 | μV | |
| | | -40°C ≤ TA ≤ +125°C | | | | 25 | | |
| Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 2) | ΔVos | | | | 5 | 120 | nV/°C | |
| | IB | TA =+25°C | | | 31 | 80 | | |
| Input Bias Current (Note 2) | | -40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +85°C | | | | 95 | рА | |
| | | -40°C ≤ T _A ≤ +125°C | | | | 580 | | |
| Input Offset Current | los | | | | 5 | | рА | |
| Input Common-Mode Range | Vсм | Guaranteed by CMRR test | TA = +25°C | -0.1 | V | D + 0.1 | - V | |
| input Common-wode Hange | | | $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{A} \le +125^{\circ}\text{C}$ | -0.1 | VD | D + 0.05 | | |
| Common-Mode Rejection Ratio | | $-0.1V \le V_{CM} \le V_{DD} + 0.1V$, $T_{A} = +25^{\circ}C$ | | 122 | 135 | | | |
| (Note 2) | CMRR | $-0.1V \le V_{CM} \le V_{DD} + 0.05V$, $-40^{\circ}C \le T_{A} \le +125^{\circ}C$ | | 116 | | | dB | |
| | AVOL | $20\text{mV} \le V_{OUT} \le V_{DD}$ - 20mV , $R_L = 100\text{k}\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | 120 | 138 | | ٩D | |
| Open-Loop Gain (Note 2) | | 1.150mV < VOLIT < VDD = 150mV | | 160 | | - dB | | |

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

 $(V_{DD} = +3.3V, V_{GND} = 0V, V_{IN+} = V_{IN-} = V_{DD}/2, R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2, T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to $+125^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $+25^{\circ}C$.) (Note 1)

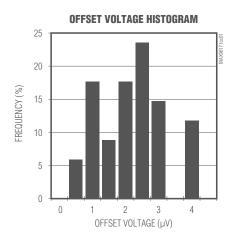
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--------------------------------|---------|---|----------------------------------|-----|------|-----|-----------|
| Innut Decistores | D | Differential | | | 50 | | Mo |
| Input Resistance | RIN | Common mode | | | 200 | | MΩ |
| | Vон | VDD - VOUT | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | | 12 | |
| | | | $R_L = 5k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | | 22 | |
| Output Voltage Swing | | | $R_L = 600\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | 50 | | m\/ |
| Output-Voltage Swing | | | $R_L = 100k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | | 11 | - mV - |
| | Vol | Vout | $R_L = 5k\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | | 18 | |
| | | | $R_L = 600\Omega$ to $V_{DD}/2$ | | 50 | | |
| Short-Circuit Current | Isc | | | | 150 | | mA |
| AC SPECIFICATIONS | | | | | | | |
| Gain-Bandwidth Product | GBWP | | | | 1.5 | | MHz |
| Slew Rate | SR | $0V \le V_{OUT} \le 2V$ | | | 0.7 | | V/µs |
| Input Voltage-Noise Density | en | f = 1kHz | | | 42 | | nV/√Hz |
| Input Voltage Noise | | $0.1Hz \le f \le 10Hz$ | | | 0.42 | | μVp-P |
| Input Current-Noise Density | in | f = 1kHz | | | 100 | | fA/√Hz |
| Phase Margin | | CL = 20pF | | | 60 | | Degrees |
| Capacitive Loading | CL | No sustained oscillation, A _V = 1V/V | | | 400 | | pF |
| Crosstalk | | f = 10kHz (MAX96 | 618) | | -100 | | dB |
| LOGIC INPUT (MAX9619) | | | | | | | |
| Shutdown Input Low | VIL | | | | | 0.5 | V |
| Shutdown Input High | VIH | | | 1.3 | | | V |
| Shutdown Input Leakage Current | IIL/IIH | | | | 1 | 100 | nA |

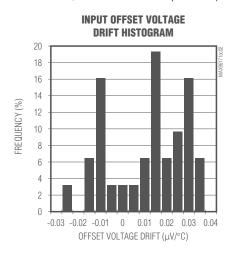
Note 1: Specifications are 100% tested at $T_A = +25$ °C (exceptions noted). All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

Note 2: Guaranteed by design.

Typical Operating Characteristics

 $(VDD = +3.3V, VGND = 0V, outputs have RL = 100k\Omega connected to VDD/2. TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)$

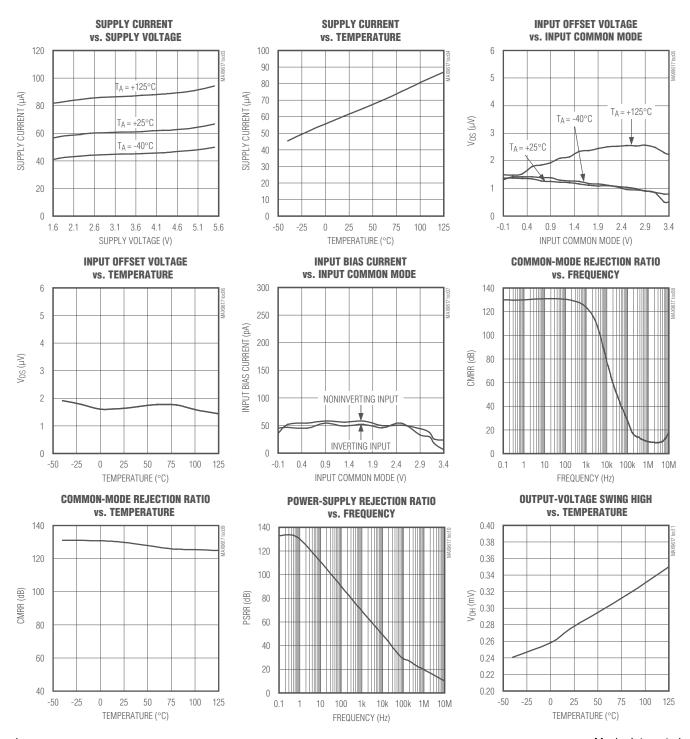




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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

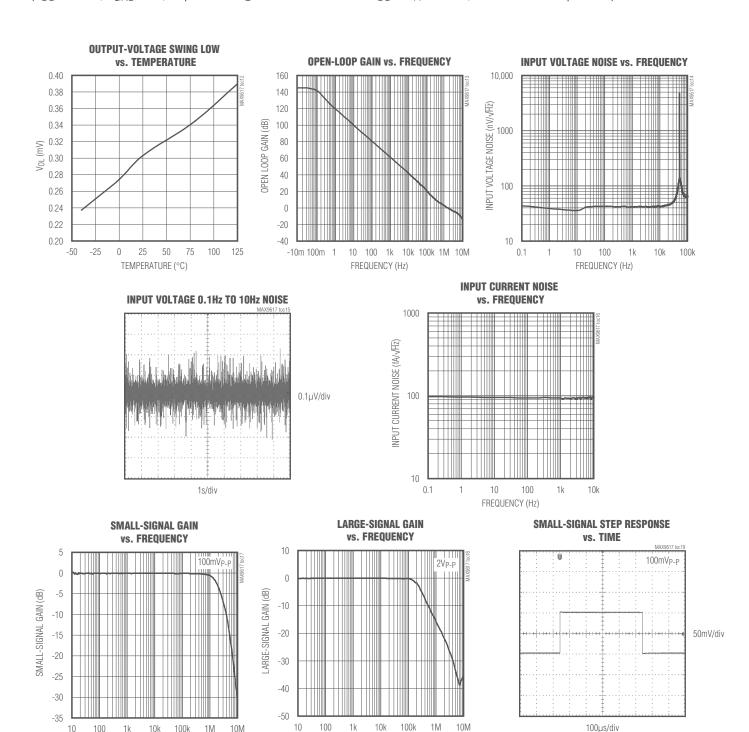
 $(V_{DD} = +3.3V, V_{GND} = 0V, outputs have R_L = 100k\Omega connected to V_{DD}/2. T_A = +25^{\circ}C, unless otherwise specified.)$



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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{DD} = +3.3V, V_{GND} = 0V, outputs have R_L = 100k\Omega$ connected to $V_{DD}/2$. $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise specified.)



Maxim Integrated 5

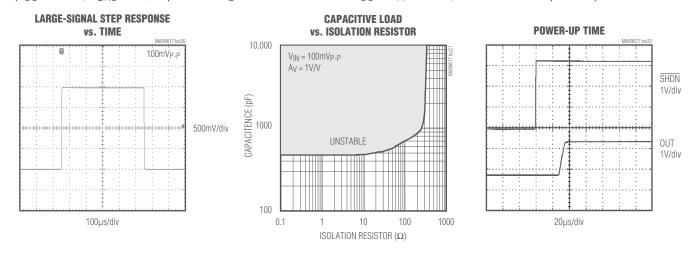
FREQUENCY (kHz)

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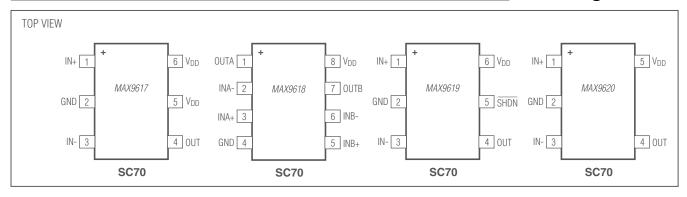
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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

 $(V_{DD} = +3.3V, V_{GND} = 0V, outputs have R_L = 100k\Omega connected to V_{DD}/2$. $T_A = +25$ °C, unless otherwise specified.)



Pin Configurations



Pin Description

| | PIN | | | NANAE | FUNCTION | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|--|--|
| MAX9617 | MAX9618 | MAX9619 | MAX9620 | NAME | FUNCTION | |
| 1 | _ | 1 | 1 | IN+ | Positive Input | |
| 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | GND | Ground | |
| 3 | _ | 3 | 3 | IN- | Negative Input | |
| 4 | _ | 4 | 4 | OUT | Output | |
| 5, 6 | 8 | 6 | 5 | VDD | Positive Supply Voltage. Bypass to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor. | |
| _ | _ | 5 | _ | SHDN | Shutdown. Pull shutdown low to activate shutdown mode. | |
| _ | 1 | _ | _ | OUTA | Channel A Output | |
| _ | 2 | _ | _ | INA- | Channel A Negative Input | |
| _ | 3 | _ | _ | INA+ | Channel A Positive Input | |
| _ | 5 | _ | _ | INB+ | Channel B Positive Input | |
| _ | 6 | _ | _ | INB- | Channel B Negative Input | |
| _ | 7 | _ | _ | OUTB | Channel B Output | |

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Detailed Description

The MAX9617–MAX9620 are precision, low-power op amps ideal for signal processing applications. The MAX9617, MAX9619, and MAX9620 are single-channel devices. The MAX9618 is a dual-channel device. These devices use an innovative autozero technique that allows precision and low noise with a minimum amount of power. The low input offset voltage, CMOS inputs, and the absence of 1/f noise allows for optimization of active filter designs.

The MAX9617–MAX9620 achieve rail-to-rail performance at the input through the use of a low-noise charge pump. This ensures a glitch-free, common-mode input voltage range extending from the negative supply rail up to the positive supply rail, eliminating crossover distortion common to traditional n-channel/p-channel CMOS pair inputs, reducing harmonic distortion at the output.

The MAX9619 features a shutdown mode that greatly reduces guiescent current when the device is not operational.

Autozero

The MAX9617–MAX9620 feature an autozero circuit that allows the device to achieve less than $10\mu V$ (max) of input offset voltage and eliminates the 1/f noise.

Internal Charge Pump

An internal charge pump provides an internal supply typically 1V beyond the upper rail. This internal rail allows the MAX9617–MAX9620 to achieve true rail-to-rail inputs and outputs, while providing excellent common-mode rejection, power-supply rejection ratios, and gain linearity.

The charge pump requires no external components, and in most applications is entirely transparent to the user. The operating frequency is well beyond the unity-gain

frequency of the amplifier, avoiding aliasing or other signal integrity issues in sensitive applications.

Shutdown Operation

The MAX9619 features an active-low shutdown mode that lowers the quiescent current to less than 300nA. In shutdown mode, the inputs and output are high impedance. This allows multiple devices to be multiplexed onto a single line without the use of external buffers. Pull SHDN high for normal operation.

The shutdown high (V_{IL}) and low (V_{IL}) threshold voltages are designed for ease of integration with digital controls like microcontroller outputs. These thresholds are independent of supply, eliminating the need for external pulldown circuitry.

Applications Information

The MAX9617–MAX9620 low-power, low-noise, and precision operational amplifiers are designed for applications in the portable medical, such as ECG and pulse oximetry, portable consumer, and industrial markets.

The MAX9617-MAX9620 are also ideal for loop-powered systems that interface with pressure sensors or strain gauges.

Capacitive-Load Stability

Driving large capacitive loads can cause instability in many op amps. The MAX9617–MAX9620 are stable with capacitive loads up to 400pF. Stability with higher capacitive loads can be improved by adding an isolation resistor in series with the op-amp output. This resistor improves the circuit's phase margin by isolating the load capacitor from the amplifier's output. The graph in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* gives the stable operation region for capacitive load versus isolation resistors.

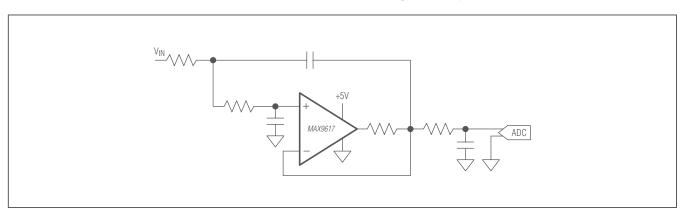


Figure 1. Typical Application Circuit: Sallen-Key Active Lowpass Filter

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Power Supplies and Layout

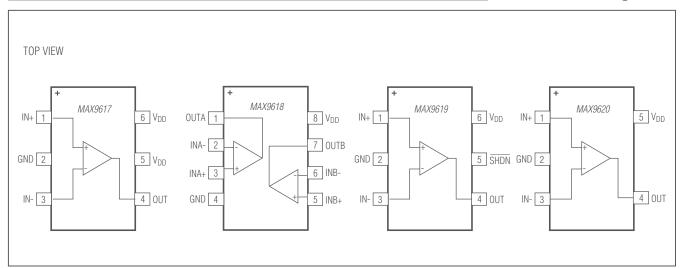
The MAX9617–MAX9620 operate either with a single supply from +1.6V to +5.5V with respect to ground or with dual supplies from $\pm 0.8V$ to $\pm 2.75V$. When used with dual supplies, bypass both supplies with their own 0.1 μ F capacitor to ground. When used with a single supply, bypass V_{DD} with a 0.1 μ F capacitor to ground.

Careful layout technique helps optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance at the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths by placing external components close to the op amp's pins.

Chip Information

PROCESS: BICMOS

Functional Diagrams



Package Information

For the latest package outline information and land patterns (footprints), go to www.maximintegrated.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

| PACKAGE TYPE | PACKAGE CODE | OUTLINE NO. | LAND PATTERN NO. |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| 5 SC70 | X5+1 | <u>21-0076</u> | <u>90-0188</u> |
| 6 SC70 | X6SN+1 | <u>21-0077</u> | <u>90-0189</u> |
| 8 SC70 | X8C+1 | <u>21-0460</u> | 90-0348 |

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Revision History

| REVISION NUMBER | REVISION DATE | DESCRIPTION | |
|--------------------|------------------|---|---------------|
| 0 | 7/09 | Initial release | _ |
| 1 | 9/09 | Removed references to MAX9617 shutdown functionality | 1, 2, 3, 6, 7 |
| 2 | 2/10 | Removed future product reference for the MAX9618, and added MAX9619 and MAX9620 to the data sheet | 1–11 |
| 3 | 6/10 | Corrected <i>General Description</i> to show that only the MAX9619 has shutdown, corrected the MAX9617 Pin Configuration, and added soldering temperature | 1, 2, 12 |
| 4 | 2/11 | Updated bias current specifications | 2 |
| 5 | 7/11 | Updated input and shutdown specs in the Absolute Maximum Ratings | 2 |
| 6 | 8/12 | Added top marks to Ordering Information | 1 |
| 7 | 1/15 | Revised Benefits and Features section | 1 |



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